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METEOROLOGICAL REPORT

FOR THE YEAR 1915.

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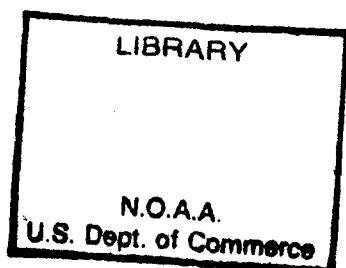


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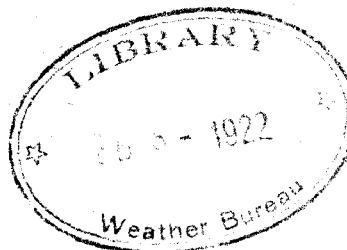
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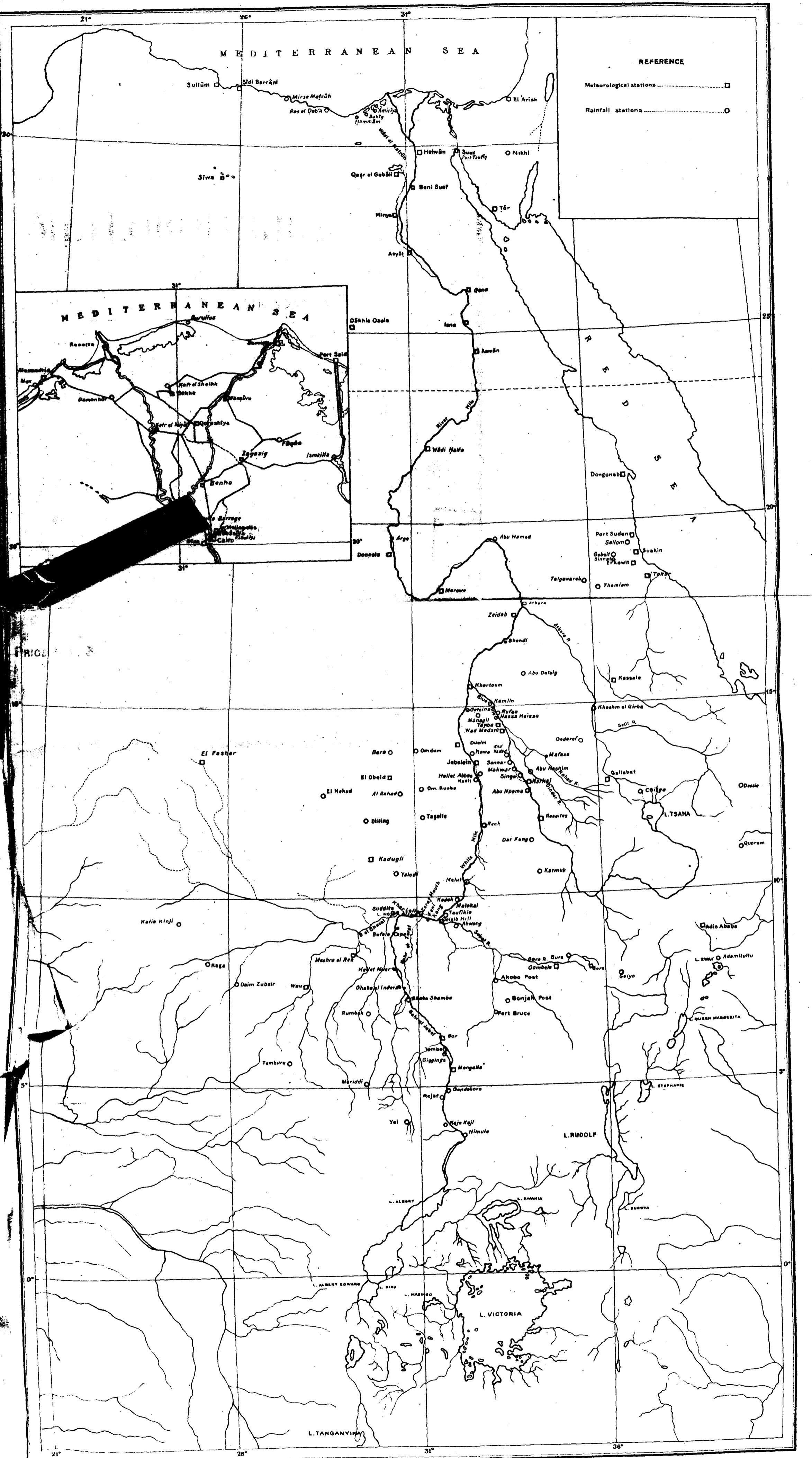
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MAP SHOWING METEOROLOGICAL AND RAINFALL STATIONS

PLATE I.



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INTRODUCTION AND EXPLANATION OF THE TABLES.

It has been necessary, owing to the greatly increased cost of printing, to cut down the size of this report. Although not printed the full observations from each station are available for anyone who wishes to consult them, and copies will be sent to anyone desirous of investigating any point more fully than can be done from the data here published.

PART I.—HELWAN OBSERVATORY.

The first part of the report contains the observations made under the supervision of Mr. H. Knox-Shaw at the Helwan Observatory, which is the first order station for Egypt. They are presented in the same manner as in former years.

The instruments used at the Observatory for recording the various meteorological elements have been as follows :—

Pressure.—Sprung-Fuess barograph standardized by comparison with a Fuess station barometer, which has itself been compared with a normal barometer. A Richard large scale aneroid barograph has been used on the few occasions of failure of the Sprung-Fuess.

Temperature and Humidity.—Callendar recorders with open-wound platinum thermometers standardized by comparison with mercury thermometers ; as auxiliary recorders Richard thermograph and hygrograph.

Wind—A Kew-pattern 9-inch anemograph, the height of the cups being twenty metres above ground level. The factor 2·2 is used in the reduction.

Duration of Sunshine.—A Campbell-Stokes sunshine recorder. As is usual with these instruments, even on a perfectly clear day, there is a considerable interval both after sunrise and before sunset when the sun's rays are not powerful enough to burn the card. The recorded percentage of possible hours of sunshine is thus always less than the actual.

Evaporation.—A Wild evaporimeter in a double-louvred screen. Experiments have been made (*see "Evaporation in Egypt and the Sudan," Survey Department Paper No. 15, by B. F. E. Keeling*) connecting such measures of evaporation with the evaporation from open surfaces of water under various conditions.

Exposure of Instruments.—The standard instruments are exposed in double-louvred screens of the Egyptian pattern, similar to those used in the second and third order stations in Egypt, except that the latter are rather smaller and in most cases single-louvred. Comparisons made in the past have shown that the temperatures recorded in these screens agree very closely with those given by the Assmann ventilated psychrometer, and further comparisons are being carried out.

Terrestrial Magnetism.—A set of Watson magnetographs standardized by absolute observations with an Elliott magnetometer and a Dover dip circle. Several comparisons have been made between the Helwan standard, as determined by these two instruments, and those of Kew and the Carnegie Institution of Washington. For an account of these, *see "Magnetic Survey of Egypt and the Sudan," Survey Department Paper No. 33, by H. E. Hurst.*

Atmospheric Electricity.—Observations were discontinued from the beginning of 1915. The electrograph had been running for eight years.

General.—Those mean-for-the-day values of Temperature, Relative Humidity, and Vapour Pressure which are marked with an asterisk are taken from eye readings (second order means) with systematic corrections applied to reduce them to first order means. All the times in this part of the report are Helwan local time, which is two hours and five minutes fast on Greenwich mean time. Normal values for Helwan Observatory will be found in the Annual Meteorological Report for 1910, Part I.

PART II.—SECOND AND THIRD ORDER AND RAINFALL STATIONS.

The Observations contained in this part of the report were taken under the supervision of Mr. H. E. Hurst as Director of the Meteorological Service.

Monthly Bulletins in the form agreed on by the International Meteorological Committee in 1879 are given for Alexandria and Khartoum, the observations taken at the other stations being published in the form of *Monthly Summaries* only. A *Yearly Summary* is also given, including observations from the Cyprus stations, which by arrangement with the British Meteorological Office are reduced in this office for publication in the Cyprus Blue Book. The report also contains tables of the duration of sunshine for those stations equipped with sunshine recorders and *Rainfall Tables* for a number of stations in Lower Egypt, the Sudan and Abyssinia.

The stations for which Monthly Summaries are published are given in the following table, and their positions are shown on the map printed as a frontispiece :—

STATIONS.	Order of Station.	Year of Commencement.				OBSERVATIONS MADE OR SUPPLIED BY
			Latitude.	Longitude.	Altitude.	
			°	'	m.	
Candia	II	1908	35 20	25 8	27 ¹ 1	Prof. N. Nystrakis.
Sidi Barrâni	II	1910	31 38	25 58	27 ³ 3	Mamûr of Markaz.
Damiettu	III	1907	31 25	31 49	2 ² 2	M. Félix Radisse, Directeur du Service des Eaux.
Mersa Matrûh	III	1915	31 22	27 14	10	Mamûr of Markaz.
Port Said	II	1886	31 16	32 19	3 ⁵ 5	Port Officer.
Alexandria (Victoria College)	III	1911	31 15	29 50	5	The Principal, Victoria College.
Alexandria (Kom el Nadûra)	II	1871	31 12	29 53	32	Officer of Ports and Lighthouses Administration.
Sakha	III	1917	31 7	30 57	6	Engineer, Domains Administration.
Mansûra	III	1914	31 3	31 23	7	Headmaster of the Farm School (Provincial Council).
Qurashiya	II	1907	30 51	31 7	7 ⁶ 6	Engineer, Domains Administration.
Zagazig	II	1913	30 35	31 30	11 ¹ 2	L'Ingénieur en chef de la Municipalité.
Benha	III	1912	30 28	31 11	13 ⁸ 8	Messrs. E. Mallison and Co.
Heliopolis	III	1908	30 6	31 20	41	Clerk of the Heliopolis Oasis Co., Ltd.
Abbasiya	II	1867	30 5	31 17	29 ⁹ 9	Physical Department Staff.
Cairo (Ezbekiyah)	III	1909	30 3	31 15	22	" Survey Department Staff.
Giza	II	1902	30 2	31 13	27 ⁸ 8	Official, Suez Canal Company.
Suez	II	1886	29 56	32 33	3 ⁴ 4	Observatory Staff.
Helwan	I	1904	29 52	31 20	115 ⁶ 6	Medical Officer.
Qasr el Gebali	III	1907	29 20	30 38	7 ⁶ 6	Irrigation Department Staff.
Siwa	III	1911	29 12	25 29	—23	Official, Quarantine Station.
Beni Suef	III	1901	29 4	31 6	28 ⁴ 4	Agricultural Bank Staff.
Tör	II	1905	28 14	33 37	1 ⁹ 9	Asyût Barrage Staff.
El Minya	III	1907	28 6	30 46	43	Qena Mundirah Staff.
Asyût	II	1900	27 11	31 13	55 ⁴ 4	Medical Officer, Department of Public Health.
Qena	III	1913	26 10	32 43	73	Irrigation Department Staff.
Dakhlâ Oasis	III	1905	25 29	29 0	* 100	Medical Officer, Egyptian Army.
Esoa	III	1907	25 18	32 34	82	Clerk of the Marine Biologist.
Aswân	II	1900	24 2	32 53	90 ⁶ 6	Civil Medical Officer.
Wadi Halfa	II	1900	21 55	31 19	128 ³ 3	Medical Officer, Egyptian Army.
Dongonab	III	1908	21 6	37 8	5	Medical Officer, Civil Hospital.
Port Sudan	II	1905	19 37	37 13	5 ⁵ 5	Medical Officer, Egyptian Army.
Dongola	III	1911	19 8	30 28	236	Manager, Sudan Plantations Syndicate.
Suakin	III	1900	19 7	37 20	4 ⁵ 5	The Principal, Central Research Farm.
Merowe	II	1905	18 29	31 50	255 ¹ 1	Gordon College Staff.
Tokar	III	1913	18 25	37 40	18	Medical Officer, Egyptian Army.
Atbara	II	1902	17 40	33 58	354 ⁵ 5	The Supt. of Agriculture, Red Sea Province.
Zeidab	III	1913	17 23	33 55	365	Medical Officer, Egyptian Army.
Khartoum (Research Farm)	III	1913	15 40	32 34	390	Manager, Sudan Plantations Syndicate.
Khartoum (Gordon College)	I	1908	15 37	33 33	390	The Principal, Central Research Farm.
Kassala	II	1900	15 28	36 24	507 ⁸ 8	Gordon College Staff.
Tayiba	III	1913	14 29	33 23	410	Medical Officer, Egyptian Army.
Wad Medani	II	1900	14 24	33 31	407 ⁶ 6	Inspector, Gezira Agricultural Station.
Dueim	II	1902	14 0	32 20	383 ³ 3	Medical Officer, Egyptian Army.
El Obeid	II	1901	3 11	30 4	568 ⁹ 9	Civil Medical Officer.
Singa	III	1912	13 9	33 57	436 ³ 3	Medical Officer, Egyptian Army.
Gallabat	II	1905	12 48	36 10	762 ⁵ 5	Agriculture and Forests Department Staff.
Roseires	II	1904	11 51	34 23	466 ⁹ 9	Medical Officer, Egyptian Army.
Kadugli	III	1910	11 2	20 45	503	Mamûr and Clerk of Markaz.
Malakal	II	1915	9 35	31 37	393 ⁶ 6	Medical Officer, Egyptian Army.
Kafia Kingi	III	1910	9 17	24 30	596	Mamûr of Kafia Kingi.
Doleib Hill	III	1903	9 18	31 38	+ 391	American Mission Staff.
Gambela	III	1908	8 15	34 35	410	Supt., Gambela Customs.
Wau	II	1902	7 42	28 3	* 440	Medical Officer, Egyptian Army.
Mongalla	II	1903	5 11	31 47	+ 439	Medical Officer, Egyptian Army.
Yei	III	1914	4 8	30 40	500	Medical Officer, Yei.
Harrar	III	1908	9 42	42 30	1856	J. Gerolimato, Esq., C.M.G.

The altitudes given are those of the station barometer found in most cases by levelling.

* Barometrical altitudes.

† Altitudes from spirit levelling with extrapolation for short distances by the slope of the river

The following **symbols and conventions** have been employed :—

- φ = latitude, in all cases N.
 λ = longitude, in all cases E. of Greenwich.
H = height of the barometer cistern above mean sea-level.
h = approximate height of the station above mean sea-level, used almost exclusively for rainfall stations.
 h_t = height of the thermometers above ground.
 h_r = height of the rim of the rain-gauge above ground.
 C_b = mean reduction of the barometric reading to sea-level, for the month.
● = rain.
* = snow.
▲ = hail.
↗ = gale.
↖ = lightning (without thunder).
↑ = thunder (without lightning).
☈ = thunderstorm (thunder and lightning together).
〰 = fog.
〰 = dust haze.
〰 = dust storm.
〰 = dew.
〰 = hoar frost.
〰 = rainbow.
▼ = unusual transparency of the atmosphere.
⊕ = solar halo.
⊕ = solar corona.
⊕ = lunar halo.
⊕ = lunar corona.

Intensity is expressed by attaching exponents 0 or 2 to the symbols.

For the designation of time in the remarks :—

- m = morning, from 0 h. to 8 h.
a = morning, between the first and second daily observations, i.e., from 8 h. to 14 h.
p = afternoon, between the second and third daily observations, i.e., from 14 h. to 20 h.
n = night, from 20 h. to 24 h.

Figures based on incomplete information have been printed in italics. The extreme readings are indicated by **Heavy Type**.

The **observations** are taken at 8 h., 14 h., and 20 h., Egyptian standard time, which is two hours fast on Greenwich mean time. The maximum temperature is read at 20 h. at second order stations ; at third order stations it is read at 8 h. and entered as for previous day. The minimum temperature is read at 8 h. and entered as for the same day. The rainfall and the evaporation are recorded at 8 h. and entered as for the previous day. All observations have been corrected for instrumental errors.

Owing to the war it was not possible to inspect the stations as fully as usual, but nearly all the second order stations in Egypt and the Sudan were visited during the year and the instruments verified and when necessary replaced by others.

The **diurnal means** are derived from the observations as follows :—

At Stations observing	Temperature.	Relative Humidity.	Pressure, Vapour Pressure, Cloudiness and Wind Force.
Thrice daily.	$(8^h + 14^h + 20^h + \text{min.}) / 4$	$(8^h + 20^h) / 2$	$(8^h + 14^h + 20^h) / 3$
Twice „	$(8^h + 20^h) / 2$	"	$(8^h + 20^h) / 2$
Once „	$(\text{Max.} + \text{Min.}) / 2$	8^h	—

The **corrections to the means** so derived to reduce them to true daily means have been published as follows :—

For Abbasiya in the Introduction to the Annual Meteorological Report for 1905, Part II ; for Helwân in that of the Report for 1910, Part I ; and for Khartoum in that of the Report for 1911, Part II.

Normal values for the various stations will be found in the Annual Meteorological Report for 1907, Part II. In many cases these are based on only a very few years of observation, and it is intended very soon to publish values based on more extended series of observations.

Pressure.—The barometric readings have been reduced to 0°C and mean gravity, *i.e.* the published figures are standard pressure as in Part I of this report. The mean reduction to mean sea-level for the month or for the year is given at the top of the tables for the various stations.

Humidity.—In computing humidities, Jelinek's Psychrometertafeln (Leipzig, 1911) have been used, but no correction for wind velocity has been applied. It is not uncommon, especially in the Sudan, for the relative humidities obtained to fall below 10 or even 5 per cent, on which occasions an extension of the tables based on the same formula is employed.

Wind.—The wind force is given throughout the report in terms of numbers on the Beaufort Scale irrespective of whether the wind has been estimated or measured by an anemometer. The following table gives the adopted conversion from this scale to kilometres per hour and miles per hour.

Scale 0-10.	Kilometres per hour.	Miles per hour.
0	0-2	0-1
1	2-7	1-4
2	7-14	4-9
3	14-21	9-13
4	21-29	13-18
5	29-38	18-24
6	38-47	24-29
7	47-57	29-35
8	57-69	35-43
9	69-82	43-51
10	82-96	51-60

At the following stations the wind recorded is that measured by anemometers which, except for Alexandria, were of the Robinson cup pattern. At the other stations the wind was estimated.

List of Stations equipped with anemometers during 1915.

Candia.	Tor.
Alexandria.	Wadi Halfa.
Qurashiya.	Dongonab.
Gîza.	Malakal.
Helwân.	Mongalla.

The observations at Alexandria are from a Dines Pressure Tube anemometer which is known to have been recording too low.

Evaporation.—The evaporation is measured in a screen with either a Wild or a Piche evaporimeter. The particular instrument employed is mentioned in the case of each station. The figures given are those actually measured by the instrument at the station. The factors to convert from one instrument to the other and to the evaporation from a surface of open water depend on the particular type of screen in use.

An account of some experiments on this point is given in "Evaporation in Egypt and the Sudan," by B. F. E. Keeling, Survey Department Paper No. 15, 1909. Further experiments are being carried out, as evaporation is a very important element in Egypt. An approximate factor for conversion from evaporation measured with a Wild evaporimeter to that measured with a Piche is 1·4.

Sunshine.—The duration of sunshine was measured at Alexandria, Port Said, Qurashiya and Khartoum by means of Campbell-Stokes sunshine recorders and the results are given in separate tables.

Exposure of Instruments.—The thermometers and evaporimeter are exposed in louvred screens, full descriptions of which are given in "Instructions for Meteorological Observers in Egypt and the Sudan." The type in use in Egypt is louvred on three sides but open to the north except for wire gauze; in the Sudan type there are louvres on all four sides. The type in use at most of the Egyptian stations differs from the standard screen at Helwân Observatory in being slightly smaller and in being single-louvred instead of double-louvred. A few of the Egyptian stations have double-louvred screens. Comparisons in the past with an Assmann ventilated psychrometer have shown that the temperatures in all these screens differ but very slightly from those given by the psychrometer. The type of screen seems however to have a larger effect on the evaporation recorded and further experiments are being carried out to determine how large this is.

THE WEATHER OF EGYPT DURING 1915

JANUARY.—The weather was in general of a settled character. Rain fell during the passage of two depressions north of Egypt, but the total fall was below normal. In the last week of the month very high temperatures were recorded in Cairo and Alexandria. The mean temperature and mean pressure were both above normal.

FEBRUARY.—For the first few days of the month Egypt was under the influence of a depression which gave rise to rain, but no strong winds. The rest of the month was rainless and settled. Temperatures were above normal, and rainfall below.

MARCH.—Three depressions affected Egypt during March. The first gave rise to a heat wave lasting for three days. In places in Lower Egypt the maximum temperature reached 16°C. above normal.

The second depression was centred over Upper Egypt, and was accompanied by rain and unsettled weather. Rain and high temperatures were associated with the third depression. Mean pressure, mean temperature and rainfall for the month were all above normal.

APRIL.—The normal distribution of pressure during the month was broken for three short periods by depressions advancing from the west, causing high temperatures and considerable sand haze. Temperature and pressure were normal.

MAY.—The first fortnight was anticyclonic and cool northerly winds predominated. Temperatures were much below normal except during the last week, when an extensive heat wave, due to the approach of a depression, passed over Egypt.

JUNE.—Temperatures were everywhere above normal. During the period 14th–16th an exceptionally intense heat wave was experienced, 46°C. being recorded at Cairo. This is the highest recorded since 1881. The pressure distribution was of the normal summer type.

JULY.—The distribution of pressure was normal throughout the month and the weather was of a settled character. No excessively hot days were experienced.

AUGUST.—The weather was settled throughout. The minimum temperature on the 23rd was the lowest on record at Giza for August.

SEPTEMBER.—The weather was settled throughout. In the early part of the month the maximum temperatures were considerably above normal, while in the latter part the minimum temperatures were below, that on the 27th being the lowest on record at Giza for September.

OCTOBER.—During the first three weeks of the month temperatures over Egypt were normal, while during the last week they were much above. The maximum temperature during the last ten days of the month was greater than it has been during this period for the last ten years. There was no rainfall in Egypt.

NOVEMBER.—The weather was settled except for a few days near the end of the month, when the passage of a depression to the north brought strong north-westerly winds and some rain. Temperatures were above normal.

DECEMBER.—With the exception of a few days at the beginning, the month was much warmer than usual. The maximum temperature at Giza was the same as that reached last December, and this is the highest on record for the month. Following the hot wave rain fell, but the rainfall was considerably below normal.

THE YEAR.—The year was characterized by an abnormally high mean temperature throughout both Egypt and the Sudan. The pressure was above normal in Egypt and below in the Sudan. Rainfall was below normal except in the North and South Sudan.

Differences from Normal by Districts.

1915.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
PRESSURE IN MILLIMETRES.													
1. Mediterranean Coast	-0°10	+0°85	-0°40	-0°60	-0°55	-0°05	+1°00	+0°50	+0°75	+0°55	+0°70	+2°70	+0°45
2. Middle Egypt	-0°87	-0°10	+0°07	+0°27	+0°37	-0°57	-0°03	-0°03	+0°10	-0°33	-0°03	+1°13	0°00
3. Upper Egypt	-0°87	-0°97	+0°37	-0°30	+0°07	-0°53	-0°13	-0°17	-0°10	-0°37	-0°27	+0°07	-0°27
4. North Sudan	-0°60	-0°80	+0°28	-0°55	-0°48	-0°45	-0°95	-0°65	-0°40	-0°88	-0°58	-0°50	-0°55
5. Red Sea	+0°30	-0°40	+0°20	-0°10	-0°50	-0°20	-0°10	-0°60	-0°60	-0°70	-0°20	0°00	-0°24
6. Central Sudan	-0°10	-0°37	+0°67	-0°80	-0°80	-0°43	-0°90	-0°53	-0°17	-0°67	-0°57	-0°17	-0°40
7. South Sudan	-0°10	-0°15	+0°85	-0°30	-0°35	-0°60	-0°75	-0°90	-0°50	-0°95	-0°50	-0°15	-0°37
TEMPERATURE (MAXIMUM + MINIMUM) / 2 IN DEGREES CENTIGRADE.													
1. Mediterranean Coast	+1°2	+0°6	+1°1	+0°2	0°0	+1°6	+0°3	+0°6	-0°5	+0°2	+1°3	+2°1	+0°7
2. Middle Egypt	+0°8	+0°2	+0°4	-0°5	-0°7	+1°5	+0°3	+0°1	-0°9	+0°2	+0°5	+1°0	+0°2
3. Upper Egypt	+2°0	+1°7	+1°0	+0°4	-0°9	+1°1	+0°7	+0°7	+0°1	+0°4	+1°2	+1°6	+0°8
4. North Sudan	+1°8	+1°6	+1°2	+1°0	+0°3	+1°1	+1°6	+1°3	+0°3	+0°8	+1°6	+1°1	+1°1
5. Red Sea	+1°1	+1°6	+1°2	+0°5	-0°3	+1°4	+0°8	+1°2	+1°5	+0°7	+0°6	+0°8	+0°9
6. Central Sudan	+0°9	+0°6	+1°3	+0°6	+0°2	+0°1	+0°2	+0°2	0°0	+0°4	+0°8	+0°4	+0°5
7. South Sudan	+1°3	+1°0	0°0	+0°1	+1°0	+0°8	+0°9	+0°8	-0°2	+0°2	0°0	-0°2	+0°5
RAINFALL IN MILLIMETRES.													
1. Mediterranean Coast	-32	+1	+11	-3	-5	-1	0	0	-2	-5	-7	-54	-97
2. Middle Egypt	-10	-4	+1	-5	-2	0	0	0	0	-2	-2	-4	-28
3. Upper Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. North Sudan	0	0	0	-1	-1	+10	-8	+9	+23	-6	0	0	+26
5. Red Sea	-3	-1	-1	0	0	0	-7	-2	0	-14	-28	+2	-54
6. Central Sudan	0	0	-1	-11	-6	+27	0	-36	-6	-29	+3	0	-59
7. South Sudan	-2	-10	-16	-3	-22	+35	+26	-14	+14	+19	-16	+6	+17

In the above table, the districts are represented by the following stations :—

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.
1. Mediterranean Coast	Alexandria, Port Said.
2. Middle Egypt	Qurashiya, Helwan, Giza.
3. Upper Egypt	Asyut, Aswan, Wady Haifa.
4. North Sudan	Merowe, Atbara, Khartoum, Kassala.
5. Red Sea	Port Sudan.
6. Central Sudan	Wad Medani, El Obeid, Roseires.
7. South Sudan	Wau, Mongalla, Malakal.

These are essentially the same as in former years, with the exception that for the Mediterranean coast, Limassol has been omitted as not being an Egyptian station ; for Middle Egypt, Suez, for Red Sea, Suakin, and for Central Sudan, Dueim, and Gallabat have been omitted. For South Sudan, Wau and Malakal have been added.

For rainfall, the stations are much more numerous, all available rainfall stations being included.

HELWAN OBSERVATORY.

STANDARD PRESSURE

HELWAN.

(in millimetres).

1915.

The pressures published are Standard Pressures, *i.e.* they have been reduced to 0°C. and mean gravity, the correction which has been applied for reduction to mean gravity being — 1·00 m.m.

The height of the barometer above sea-level is 115·6 metres, and the following are the mean corrections for each month to be applied to reduce to pressures at sea-level.

MONTH.	ALTITUDE CORRECTION. m.m.	+
January	+ 10·34	
February	+ 10·30	
March	+ 10·20	
April	+ 10·08	
May	+ 9·95	
June	+ 9·76	
July	+ 9·75	
August	+ 9·76	
September	+ 9·90	
October	+ 9·96	
November...	+ 10·13	
December...	+ 10·30	

HELWAN.

— 4 —

STANDARD PRESSURE.

MEAN OF DAY.

700 mm. +

1915.

DAYS OF MONTH	JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER
1	57°70	47°01	54°58	53°05	53°11	46°91	48°86	45°90	47°92	49°51	53°55	58°03
2	57°59	44°71	56°03	52°55	53°57	47°17	47°05	45°51	48°33	50°01	54°15	58°31
3	55°84	49°71	55°40	51°12	52°03	48°30	46°38	44°58	48°32	49°72	53°65	58°11
4	55°66	53°02	54°10	47°67	51°94	48°23	46°94	44°60	48°85	50°21	53°62	56°18
5	54°39	55°68	54°81	40°28	52°45	47°62	48°53	44°81	47°79	50°58	54°56	55°18
6	49°45	57°40	53°14	44°76	52°36	47°51	48°05	45°52	46°68	50°18	54°00	55°34
7	50°28	56°86	49°55	49°60	51°39	47°75	47°32	46°50	47°62	50°48	52°26	55°08
8	51°11	54°34	50°64	52°01	51°18	47°12	46°86	47°74	49°18	49°45	50°77	54°60
9	55°31	54°48	53°11	51°96	51°30	45°05	47°16	48°70	49°27	47°15	52°63	54°86
10	57°67	58°01	51°91	50°25	51°38	45°35	47°50	47°91	47°96	47°88	54°63	55°68
11	55°30	59°28	48°65	50°39	50°13	46°24	47°13	46°82	47°70	50°87	53°77	57°09
12	54°86	55°93	51°12	49°30	48°00	48°07	46°18	46°03	48°45	52°45	51°86	56°16
13	54°70	51°40	53°61	44°87	47°52	49°21	44°19	46°48	49°57	52°29	53°24	54°48
14	52°02	48°87	52°50	50°50	47°50	49°24	44°86	47°03	49°68	51°66	53°54	55°17
15	50°86	52°67	49°69	55°55	49°35	48°07	46°25	46°75	50°07	51°67	53°02	54°54
16	53°40	54°11	44°30	55°88	49°51	46°00	47°90	46°75	49°98	52°59	53°08	53°94
17	58°13	50°22	48°89	53°66	49°02	48°82	47°00	46°51	49°84	52°44	53°05	54°97
18	56°94	50°42	52°70	51°72	47°99	50°81	46°28	46°29	49°90	50°80	54°30	53°88
19	55°07	52°00	54°82	50°44	47°99	50°45	45°07	47°33	51°07	40°36	53°65	53°22
20	52°42	56°84	55°76	48°71	48°68	47°85	45°58	47°08	51°70	40°18	52°21	52°69
21	50°35	54°38	55°45	47°41	48°52	48°47	46°53	48°20	51°30	51°17	51°78	51°97
22	51°28	51°68	53°63	47°41	47°12	49°54	47°51	47°72	50°17	50°63	51°75	50°88
23	51°24	52°02	52°58	49°21	48°10	48°02	48°08	47°60	49°48	50°52	50°18	47°94
24	51°82	51°15	53°02	40°35	49°09	47°92	46°79	47°83	51°35	52°75	48°34	50°99
25	49°18	50°77	51°92	47°00	48°66	48°50	46°76	46°46	52°72	54°10	49°00	55°37
26	47°78	52°18	47°47	48°69	47°45	47°48	46°07	45°43	52°30	53°95	50°68	57°77
27	47°25	50°21	47°08	49°87	45°61	46°65	46°12	46°66	51°71	52°02	51°74	57°58
28	52°32	49°37	42°18	40°70	44°57	46°17	45°08	47°52	49°66	50°80	50°51	56°05
29	50°67	—	47°27	50°49	48°77	47°26	44°69	48°04	48°41	50°28	51°20	57°72
30	47°87	—	51°11	52°59	50°61	47°65	45°33	47°22	48°99	51°05	55°82	57°75
31	47°98	—	51°06	—	48°34	—	45°34	47°75	—	51°94	—	56°56
Mean	52°79	52°69	51°57	49°90	49°47	47°80	46°65	46°75	49°53	50°90	52°55	55°10

STANDARD PRESSURE.

(In millimetres).

DEVIATION FROM MONTHLY MEANS FOR EVERY HOUR.

1915.

MONTH	HOURS OF OBSERVATIONS.																							MEAN OF MONTH	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon.	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mdnt.	
January ...	+0·15	+0·10	+0·02	-0·10	-0·07	+0·13	+0·38	+0·60	+1·04	+1·12	+0·74	+0·15	-0·32	-0·60	-0·77	-0·75	-0·68	-0·51	-0·31	-0·15	-0·05	+0·04	-0·04	-0·20	52·79
February ...	-0·04	-0·09	-0·16	-0·23	-0·19	-0·04	+0·13	+0·39	+0·66	+0·70	+0·69	+0·27	-0·20	-0·51	-0·65	-0·69	-0·65	-0·46	-0·20	+0·06	+0·18	+0·34	+0·35	+0·27	52·69
March ...	+0·30	+0·10	-0·11	-0·10	-0·06	+0·18	+0·33	+0·67	+0·80	+0·82	+0·61	+0·17	-0·31	-0·72	-0·95	-1·01	-0·94	-0·74	-0·44	-0·07	+0·21	+0·44	+0·48	+0·45	51·57
April ...	+0·12	-0·06	-0·20	-0·14	-0·01	+0·25	+0·48	+0·76	+0·80	+0·82	+0·63	+0·25	-0·09	-0·51	-0·85	-1·00	-0·95	-0·80	-0·57	-0·16	+0·16	+0·32	+0·37	+0·28	49·90
May ...	+0·30	+0·06	-0·08	-0·02	+0·13	+0·33	+0·50	+0·63	+0·63	+0·57	+0·40	+0·16	-0·12	-0·46	-0·69	-0·88	-0·96	-0·84	-0·58	-0·20	+0·16	+0·38	+0·35	+0·35	49·47
June ...	+0·18	+0·06	-0·04	-0·05	+0·07	+0·22	+0·45	+0·66	+0·62	+0·60	+0·43	+0·20	-0·11	-0·45	-0·66	-0·84	-0·96	-0·80	-0·62	-0·22	+0·12	+0·38	+0·41	+0·37	47·80
July ...	+0·33	+0·20	+0·00	+0·07	+0·12	+0·30	+0·52	+0·63	+0·62	+0·56	+0·41	+0·15	-0·20	-0·40	-0·71	-0·91	-1·02	-0·91	-0·65	-0·27	+0·09	+0·32	+0·38	+0·35	46·65
August ...	+0·29	+0·21	+0·00	+0·06	+0·10	+0·24	+0·43	+0·57	+0·60	+0·56	+0·35	+0·07	-0·24	-0·58	-0·79	-0·96	-1·01	-0·89	-0·59	-0·13	+0·25	+0·44	+0·49	+0·46	46·75
September .	+0·27	+0·13	-0·04	-0·06	0·00	+0·14	+0·30	+0·52	+0·55	+0·51	+0·30	-0·02	-0·35	-0·67	-0·86	-0·89	-0·85	-0·66	-0·32	+0·10	+0·44	+0·53	+0·50	+0·46	49·53
October ...	+0·14	+0·05	-0·05	-0·10	-0·01	+0·10	+0·28	+0·55	+0·64	+0·58	+0·35	-0·02	-0·40	-0·72	-0·86	-0·85	-0·75	-0·52	-0·23	+0·12	+0·32	+0·45	+0·42	+0·39	50·90
November .	+0·09	+0·03	-0·03	-0·09	-0·09	+0·08	+0·32	+0·51	+0·79	+0·77	+0·44	-0·05	-0·47	-0·75	-0·82	-0·77	-0·64	-0·46	-0·14	+0·09	+0·22	+0·32	+0·35	+0·27	52·55
December...	+0·03	+0·02	-0·02	-0·18	-0·17	+0·01	+0·21	+0·50	+0·77	+0·82	+0·47	+0·05	-0·42	-0·64	-0·69	-0·63	-0·48	-0·24	-0·03	+0·08	+0·16	+0·17	+0·14	+0·03	55·10
Mean	+0·18	+0·06	-0·05	-0·19	-0·02	+0·16	+0·30	+0·59	+0·70	+0·70	+0·48	+0·11	-0·27	-0·60	-0·78	-0·85	-0·83	-0·66	-0·40	-0·07	+0·18	+0·34	+0·34	+0·28	50·48

TEMPERATURE (°C).

MEAN OF DAY.

1915.

DAYS OF MONTH	JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER
1	14°15	21°02	13°26	16°95	20°66	28°05	26°10	29°61	26°72	24°88	22°41	12°20
2	13°45	21°48	14°29	17°66	10°70	26°37	26°93	28°56	28°01	25°49	21°19	13°27
3	14°36	13°60	14°63	18°43	10°78	25°98	29°28	27°58	29°16	25°11	21°08	14°28
4	14°10	10°42	15°10	22°79	20°56	26°40	30°09	28°42	27°88	25°55	20°75	15°20
5	14°56	11°38	14°10	30°41	10°62	26°81	27°45	28°66	30°08	24°59	20°76	15°75
6	16°85	12°15	14°41	20°02	20°02	27°52	26°29	28°28	29°96	26°68	10°55	16°06
7	12°30	13°13	17°34	17°88	20°14	27°82	26°67	27°48	27°49	26°60	10°88	16°65
8	10°84	13°51	20°50	17°01	10°76	27°31	28°08	27°25	25°32	26°90	10°68	15°51
9	11°89	12°04	23°10	18°37	19°73	27°72	28°58	26°77	24°21	27°88	10°88	16°14
10	12°49	11°57	26°58	20°56	20°60	26°99	28°38	26°63	23°53	25°14	21°60	16°77
11	12°97	12°61	26°39	20°58	21°67	26°35	28°18	27°26	23°74	23°20	23°92	17°05
12	12°08	15°07	16°58	21°77	25°58	27°42	27°19	28°09	24°99	23°10	23°95	17°40
13	12°11	17°35	14°09	27°72	28°90	29°63	27°47	29°00	26°94	21°78	20°32	16°40
14	11°87	16°65	14°57	21°20	26°05	32°61	28°89	28°51	27°83	20°28	19°62	16°15
15	10°31	13°48	17°39	18°84	21°10	37°26	29°56	28°04	25°70	20°85	20°26	16°85
16	10°45	14°70	10°95	17°94	21°05	36°54	20°95	28°65	23°80	22°09	20°00	15°98
17	12°38	15°04	15°94	18°59	21°13	27°89	31°08	28°71	22°75	23°30	19°96	18°43
18	14°28	13°31	14°95	19°50	22°85	26°62	31°04	27°61	23°18	23°54	19°82	19°65
19	12°93	13°31	15°76	19°57	24°54	27°97	30°70	28°72	23°22	24°81	20°12	18°59
20	14°68	14°02	18°50	20°09	25°83	29°29	31°20	30°25	23°82	24°78	22°07	17°29
21	16°68	16°77	20°70	19°80	25°81	26°96	29°34	27°30	24°40	22°64	20°31	16°60
22	13°31	15°77	20°01	17°17	28°41	27°19	27°06	26°93	24°51	22°78	19°05	19°00
23	13°43	18°57	17°27	18°52	22°92	31°19	27°05	28°88	23°48	23°18	20°13	22°30
24	14°65	21°19	14°91	23°33	22°45	28°15	27°37	29°11	21°70	21°88	17°98	16°68
25	16°97	20°62	15°80	26°93	27°81	26°21	27°31	30°72	21°55	20°82	17°24	12°86
26	18°95	18°12	19°30	20°85	32°99	26°63	27°25	28°78	21°41	20°65	17°45	13°78
27	15°76	21°12	19°07	20°24	35°48	26°68	27°68	27°48	22°12	23°26	17°08	15°02
28	14°91	17°91	22°65	20°19	34°62	27°25	28°14	26°87	23°56	26°68	17°11	14°71
29	19°93	—	18°47	21°28	25°52	29°75	28°16	26°20	24°67	26°60	14°77	13°70
30	21°10	—	20°51	21°18	26°22	30°63	30°19	25°64	24°72	29°04	11°65	14°85
31	20°19	—	20°93	—	28°16	—	29°66	26°02	—	23°72	—	15°97
Mean	14°36	15°57	17°97	20°51	24°18	28°47	28°47	28°03	25°02	24°12	19°68	16°16

TEMPERATURE (°C).

DEVIATION FROM MONTHLY MEANS FOR EVERY HOUR.

1915.

MONTH	HOURS OF OBSERVATIONS.																							MEAN OF MONTH	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon.	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mdnt	
January ...	-2°06	-2°34	-2°70	-3°31	-3°42	-3°49	-3°92	-3°15	-2°45	-0°98	+0°95	+2°53	+4°02	+4°76	+5°04	+4°63	+3°59	+2°19	+1°37	+0°80	+0°22	-0°26	-0°87	-1°27	14°36
February ...	-2°14	-2°73	-3°22	-3°39	-3°77	-3°87	-3°86	-3°14	-1°47	+0°49	+2°08	+3°34	+4°32	+4°67	+5°00	+4°69	+3°91	+2°52	+1°41	+0°42	-0°47	-1°20	-1°53	-2°13	15°57
March ...	-2°98	-3°49	-3°69	-4°09	-4°62	-4°73	-4°42	-2°85	-1°01	+1°10	+2°57	+3°82	+4°62	+5°06	+5°24	+4°98	+4°28	+2°94	+1°75	+0°63	-0°22	-0°92	-1°61	-2°40	17°97
April ...	-3°40	-4°03	-4°39	-4°74	-5°21	-5°30	-4°32	-2°93	-0°86	+0°82	+2°41	+3°79	+4°85	+5°38	+5°73	+5°54	+4°71	+3°64	+2°39	+1°23	+0°04	-0°93	-1°87	-2°50	20°51
May ...	-4°38	-4°88	-5°26	-5°65	-6°13	-5°82	-4°40	-2°43	-0°13	+1°87	+3°34	+4°50	+5°36	+6°03	+6°28	+6°18	+5°67	+4°53	+2°78	+0°94	-0°61	-1°76	-2°69	-3°37	24°18
June ...	-3°99	-4°77	-5°35	-5°72	-6°25	-5°67	-4°61	-3°03	-0°71	+1°48	+3°08	+4°29	+5°27	+5°60	+6°11	+5°96	+5°65	+4°80	+3°33	+1°43	-0°05	-1°29	-2°32	-3°32	28°47
July ...	-4°22	-5°03	-5°51	-5°75	-6°37	-6°07	-5°13	-3°26	-1°13	+0°88	+2°69	+4°21	+5°35	+5°92	+6°54	+6°55	+6°03	+5°13	+3°62	+1°98	+0°26	-1°22	-2°32	-3°25	28°47
August ...	-3°72	-4°44	-4°92	-5°20	-5°59	-5°78	-5°23	-3°54	-1°64	+0°31	+2°35	+3°80	+5°16	+6°08	+6°56	+6°64	+6°03	+4°92	+3°26	+1°67	-0°04	-1°26	-2°25	-3°13	28°03
September ..	-3°53	-3°92	-4°36	-4°77	-5°03	-5°22	-4°32	-2°61	-0°25	+1°78	+3°18	+4°44	+5°34	+5°56	+5°62	+5°25	+4°43	+3°15	+1°93	+0°65	-0°50	-1°54	-2°34	-3°06	25°02
October ...	-3°48	-3°82	-4°49	-4°82	-5°16	-5°43	-4°65	-2°73	-0°42	+1°90	+3°87	+5°03	+5°89	+6°20	+6°09	+5°49	+4°23	+2°69	+1°51	+0°20	-0°93	-1°66	-2°47	-2°98	24°12
November ..	-2°55	-2°91	-3°15	-3°54	-3°71	-3°88	-3°77	-2°26	-0°58	+1°11	+2°74	+4°00	+4°81	+5°15	+5°12	+4°48	+3°21	+1°85	+0°82	-0°08	-0°79	-1°44	-2°09	-2°46	19°68
December ...	-2°08	-2°51	-2°87	-3°23	-3°11	-3°70	-3°87	-3°30	-1°10	+0°88	+2°41	+3°46	+4°28	+4°66	+4°42	+4°07	+2°90	+1°92	+1°05	+0°24	-0°36	-0°93	-1°40	-1°71	16°16
Mean	-3°21	-3°74	-4°16	-4°52	-4°87	-4°92	-4°38	-2°94	-0°98	+0°97	+2°64	+3°94	+4°94	+5°43	+5°64	+5°37	+4°55	+3°36	+2°10	+0°84	-0°29	-1°20	-1°98	-2°63	21°88

MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE (°C.).

1915.

DAYS OF MONTH	JANUARY		FEBRUARY		MARCH		APRIL		MAY		JUNE	
	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
1	18.7	9.7	25.8	14.3	18.8	6.4	23.6	10.8	27.2	14.3	35.7	22.4
2	18.4	8.4	28.1	15.9	20.2	6.6	24.6	11.0	25.5	13.0	32.5	20.4
3	19.0	10.0	23.0	13.1	20.1	8.0	25.2	11.6	25.6	12.5	32.6	20.3
4	19.7	8.6	16.0	4.4	20.7	8.6	29.0	13.8	26.4	14.8	32.5	19.3
5	21.1	8.2	16.8	5.7	19.1	9.2	36.0	25.9	20.2	13.3	34.3	19.7
6	25.0	10.2	17.0	6.3	20.7	7.1	24.9	16.9	27.0	12.8	35.5	19.4
7	17.4	9.4	17.2	10.5	20.2	9.3	23.3	12.4	27.5	14.8	35.7	20.3
8	15.3	6.4	19.2	8.2	27.7	13.3	22.9	11.2	26.0	14.4	35.1	20.7
9	16.5	8.6	16.6	8.2	31.3	16.1	25.6	10.4	27.1	12.5	35.2	20.2
10	18.4	7.1	16.2	6.3	33.4	19.9	27.9	12.6	28.3	13.4	34.9	19.5
11	19.1	7.4	18.2	5.8	34.0	19.0	27.9	12.7	31.2	15.3	33.8	19.7
12	17.6	7.7	22.2	9.8	21.8	14.7	28.9	14.9	34.1	16.7	34.8	20.1
13	18.5	6.0	25.0	9.2	19.0	9.6	37.6	15.8	38.7	18.1	36.5	22.1
14	17.6	6.6	20.9	12.0	19.2	9.6	25.8	17.5	33.8	19.9	39.5	23.0
15	15.1	6.1	18.2	8.1	24.9	10.0	25.0	14.8	28.2	10.2	43.7	30.3
16	17.0	5.1	20.8	8.7	28.1	14.5	25.1	12.8	26.9	14.6	46.3	31.0
17	17.9	8.1	21.6	6.5	20.1	12.2	25.2	13.0	26.9	14.8	35.6	22.2
18	21.6	10.2	17.4	9.4	19.7	10.6	26.1	13.7	30.0	16.3	32.4	20.7
19	19.3	5.4	17.9	9.8	21.3	9.8	25.7	11.8	32.6	16.2	34.8	20.1
20	23.3	7.8	20.1	8.6	26.6	9.4	27.4	11.2	32.6	10.7	36.8	21.6
21	20.5	11.1	26.3	9.8	29.1	9.9	27.1	11.7	34.2	18.1	32.9	21.5
22	14.3	12.2	24.2	5.1	27.2	13.2	23.3	11.9	37.7	18.7	34.4	19.8
23	18.2	10.4	26.3	10.9	23.7	11.4	26.0	11.8	31.6	18.8	38.1	22.6
24	22.1	6.8	28.3	13.6	19.8	10.7	31.6	14.2	29.2	15.3	35.2	21.1
25	25.2	6.7	27.0	14.2	22.0	8.7	36.3	21.8	37.6	18.3	32.9	20.2
26	25.2	16.9	24.9	12.7	27.0	13.7	26.8	16.3	40.2	24.7	33.8	21.2
27	20.9	10.3	28.9	12.0	26.8	12.4	27.0	14.3	43.0	28.2	33.8	19.0
28	21.6	8.3	23.6	11.5	32.2	18.3	26.7	14.1	43.4	30.3	34.5	20.9
29	28.6	11.9	—	—	23.6	14.6	27.7	14.7	33.4	19.8	38.3	21.2
30	28.1	16.8	—	—	29.7	11.6	28.6	14.0	34.7	18.2	37.8	25.5
31	26.7	14.3	—	—	27.8	16.9	—	—	35.5	20.2	—	—
Mean	20.25	9.12	21.74	9.70	24.57	11.78	27.35	13.99	31.69	17.26	35.66	21.53
Extreme for month	28.6	5.1	28.9	4.4	34.0	6.4	37.6	10.4	43.4	12.5	46.3	19.0

DAYS OF MONTH	JULY		AUGUST		SEPTEMBER		OCTOBER		NOVEMBER		DECEMBER	
	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
1	32.9	21.2	37.0	22.0	33.3	19.4	32.8	17.4	27.7	19.8	17.7	7.9
2	33.9	20.5	38.2	21.9	35.1	20.8	33.9	18.0	26.4	17.2	18.1	9.3
3	39.0	19.5	36.3	22.4	36.1	21.4	33.7	17.4	26.6	17.1	19.6	9.2
4	39.5	22.0	36.4	20.5	35.6	21.3	33.5	18.9	26.2	17.4	20.2	11.6
5	34.3	21.8	37.3	21.8	38.8	20.4	32.1	17.9	26.5	16.3	22.2	9.7
6	32.3	19.9	35.9	22.3	39.7	21.9	34.8	20.0	24.6	14.2	21.7	10.7
7	33.9	20.3	33.9	22.0	35.7	22.5	35.2	19.4	24.7	15.2	21.5	10.5
8	35.3	21.1	32.9	19.8	32.2	20.7	34.8	29.9	25.7	14.4	21.0	11.1
9	36.4	21.5	32.2	21.9	30.8	20.7	37.9	19.6	24.8	14.8	21.6	11.2
10	36.3	21.1	32.9	20.9	20.4	19.1	31.7	20.2	28.2	16.0	21.7	11.5
11	35.6	20.7	34.0	20.8	30.7	18.5	28.9	20.0	32.2	17.9	22.3	12.9
12	35.0	20.4	36.1	21.5	32.1	18.9	28.6	18.5	31.6	17.8	23.4	13.7
13	34.4	20.7	36.1	21.5	35.0	19.4	27.1	17.9	25.3	16.1	22.0	11.4
14	36.3	22.3	35.8	21.6	34.8	21.8	25.2	15.3	25.8	15.8	21.4	11.0
15	37.1	21.8	36.4	22.3	32.1	21.1	26.4	15.9	27.2	15.7	21.6	12.4
16	37.8	22.4	37.1	20.3	20.4	20.2	28.0	16.7	25.6	16.8	21.1	10.0
17	38.7	20.9	36.1	22.4	28.5	18.4	30.7	18.6	25.3	16.5	25.5	12.5
18	38.7	21.6	33.9	22.1	28.4	16.6	30.9	17.3	24.9	16.0	26.0	14.5
19	38.1	22.1	36.5	22.0	28.7	18.8	32.1	18.8	26.5	16.1	24.2	16.0
20	38.3	22.9	38.3	22.4	35.7	19.4	31.6	19.5	30.7	17.3	24.1	13.6
21	35.8	23.4	33.7	23.1	31.3	18.5	27.3	18.3	27.1	13.1	23.7	9.0
22	34.5	21.1	33.6	19.9	31.5	19.4	29.3	17.6	25.8	15.3	25.4	14.1
23	33.4	21.6	37.6	20.1	30.6	18.9	31.0	18.4	27.1	15.7	27.1	17.5
24	34.4	21.5	38.3	22.4	27.0	17.7	26.5	18.3	23.8	13.5	20.2	15.4
25	34.4	21.6	39.5	24.2	27.9	16.4	26.2	16.1	23.0	12.7	19.0	9.0
26	34.0	20.5	38.6	21.8	27.2	17.3	26.3	17.2	23.5	12.5	18.9	8.7
27	35.5	20.4	33.9	23.4	29.0	16.9	31.1	14.9	22.4	11.8	19.1	9.2
28	36.8	22.8	32.9	21.5	31.6	18.5	35.1	19.7	23.6	12.6	19.3	11.4
29	35.7	22.8	32.1	21.8	32.2	19.7	35.9	16.9	19.3	12.1	18.7	8.1
30	37.4	23.0	32.0	20.9	31.8	18.0	37.7	21.1	14.9	8.3	20.2	10.2
31	37.2	21.5	32.3	20.0	—	—	32.0	16.8	—	—	21.3	11.2
Mean	35.90	21.45	35.41	21.66	31.91	19.42	31.24	18.18	23.57	15.20	21.61	11.44
Extreme for month	39.5	19.5	39.5	19.8	39.7	16.4	37.9	14.9	32.2	8.3	27.1	7.9

RELATIVE HUMIDITY.

MEAN OF DAY.

1915.

DAYS OF MONTH	JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER
1	73	29	47	68	44	30	54	45	59	64	63	63
2	63	42	49	59	51	40	47	53	55	58	58	62
3	58	61	51	54	51	49	38	61	42	53	57	51
4	61	46	48	37	47	49	45	58	50	49	67	61
5	55	48	60	10	53	48	52	59	46	66	63	69
6	35	59	44	38	48	47	54	60	52	53	67	71
7	48	54	33	56	53	49	57	54	61	49	65	68
8	74	46	29	68	43	49	47	44	64	46	59	68
9	78	63	21	54	49	48	36	52	55	40	63	69
10	56	63	11	50	42	46	41	56	60	62	52	66
11	59	52	12	49	46	54	46	53	57	64	36	67
12	53	50	63	38	32	47	43	55	54	59	39	65
13	49	34	61	28	22	32	54	46	45	64	63	69
14	50	28	60	47	39	21	50	50	44	57	58	67
15	51	46	45	48	62	13	45	51	60	58	65	66
16	60	53	54	50	58	19	43	53	56	56	68	82
17	55	44	70	57	63	49	30	53	54	59	63	72
18	49	38	64	49	57	49	28	59	54	62	62	60
19	62	54	54	47	45	43	27	49	61	56	63	64
20	50	61	48	49	32	35	33	42	65	58	59	46
21	29	43	40	53	34	49	47	55	66	73	66	43
22	49	36	45	66	28	46	59	49	64	60	69	47
23	50	40	63	58	51	29	55	39	69	60	56	50
24	64	25	61	39	58	43	56	46	63	62	53	66
25	63	34	47	32	38	54	55	43	54	60	52	77
26	39	54	36	65	18	52	53	60	56	56	60	65
27	60	27	54	59	13	53	57	60	53	59	47	63
28	46	35	39	55	21	54	58	56	52	45	47	58
29	24	—	60	50	51	50	57	61	64	35	49	63
30	38	—	48	46	38	43	45	63	61	22	64	69
31	33	—	44	—	37	—	41	59	—	59	—	69
Mean	53	45	47	49	43	43	47	53	57	56	58	64

RELATIVE HUMIDITY.

DEVIATION FROM MONTHLY MEANS FOR EVERY HOUR.

1915.

MONTH	HOURS OF OBSERVATIONS.																							MEAN OF MONTH.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon.	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mdnt.	
January ...	+ 5	+ 7	+ 6	+ 9	+ 7	+ 6	+ 7	+ 8	+ 11	+ 6	0	- 2	- 8	- 13	- 15	- 14	- 11	- 7	- 5	- 3	- 2	0	+ 1	+ 2	53
February ...	+ 4	+ 7	+ 10	+ 9	+ 10	+ 8	+ 9	+ 11	+ 10	+ 4	- 1	- 4	- 9	- 14	- 16	- 15	- 14	- 9	- 6	- 3	+ 1	+ 5	+ 4	+ 6	45
March ...	+ 14	+ 14	+ 15	+ 16	+ 18	+ 17	+ 15	+ 11	+ 3	- 3	- 8	- 15	- 16	- 19	- 20	- 19	- 17	- 12	- 8	- 4	0	+ 4	+ 7	+ 11	47
April ...	+ 19	+ 23	+ 26	+ 28	+ 30	+ 29	+ 21	+ 12	- 2	- 8	- 14	- 18	- 21	- 23	- 25	- 25	- 23	- 19	- 15	- 9	- 3	+ 4	+ 9	+ 14	49
May ...	+ 19	+ 21	+ 23	+ 25	+ 27	+ 25	+ 18	+ 9	- 2	- 9	- 15	- 19	- 21	- 23	- 24	- 24	- 23	- 20	- 14	- 8	- 1	+ 5	+ 9	+ 13	43
June ...	+ 15	+ 18	+ 22	+ 24	+ 25	+ 23	+ 21	+ 14	+ 3	- 7	- 13	- 17	- 20	- 21	- 22	- 21	- 21	- 19	- 15	- 9	- 3	+ 2	+ 7	+ 12	43
July ...	+ 18	+ 23	+ 26	+ 27	+ 30	+ 28	+ 26	+ 15	+ 3	- 6	- 14	- 19	- 24	- 25	- 27	- 26	- 25	- 22	- 18	- 12	- 4	+ 2	+ 8	+ 13	47
August ...	+ 19	+ 24	+ 26	+ 26	+ 29	+ 30	+ 27	+ 17	+ 5	- 5	- 14	- 19	- 24	- 27	- 28	- 29	- 27	- 23	- 18	- 11	- 3	+ 3	+ 10	+ 15	53
September .	+ 17	+ 19	+ 21	+ 23	+ 24	+ 23	+ 19	+ 11	- 3	- 11	- 17	- 21	- 24	- 25	- 24	- 23	- 20	- 16	- 11	- 6	+ 1	+ 7	+ 11	+ 15	57
October ...	+ 15	+ 16	+ 19	+ 21	+ 22	+ 24	+ 20	+ 13	+ 2	- 8	- 18	- 22	- 25	- 27	- 26	- 24	- 19	- 15	- 10	- 3	+ 3	+ 7	+ 11	+ 12	56
November .	+ 14	+ 13	+ 13	+ 14	+ 14	+ 14	+ 13	+ 11	+ 5	- 1	- 9	- 14	- 18	- 20	- 21	- 19	- 14	- 9	- 5	0	+ 3	+ 6	+ 10	+ 12	58
December...	+ 8	+ 10	+ 11	+ 11	+ 9	+ 11	+ 12	+ 15	+ 6	- 1	- 7	- 11	- 17	- 21	- 19	- 19	- 15	- 9	- 4	0	+ 3	+ 5	+ 7	+ 8	64
Mean	+ 14	+ 17	+ 18	+ 20	+ 21	+ 20	+ 18	+ 13	+ 4	- 4	- 11	- 15	- 19	- 21	- 22	- 21	- 19	- 15	- 11	- 5	0	+ 4	+ 8	+ 11	51

VAPOUR PRESSURE.

(In Millimetres.)

MEAN OF DAY.

1915.

DAYS OF MONTH	JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER
1	8.59	5.29	5.15	9.07	7.26	8.29	12.76	12.23	14.47	13.63	12.42	6.57
2	6.92	7.77	5.51	8.06	8.02	10.02	11.25	13.72	14.35	12.34	10.55	6.98
3	6.82	7.12	6.08	7.94	7.99	11.19	9.71	15.62	11.47	11.36	10.32	5.95
4	7.00	4.26	5.74	6.52	7.71	11.41	12.88	14.81	12.83	10.93	11.97	7.75
5	6.69	4.80	6.90	2.87	8.37	11.48	12.72	15.51	12.45	13.99	11.00	8.72
6	5.20	6.05	5.11	6.40	7.54	11.40	13.08	15.67	14.38	12.25	11.14	9.41
7	5.25	5.88	4.62	8.15	8.82	12.26	13.96	13.61	15.47	11.23	10.93	9.44
8	7.07	5.16	5.18	9.30	6.87	12.22	11.84	11.12	14.46	10.31	9.64	8.70
9	8.03	6.50	4.31	7.75	7.63	11.57	9.16	13.12	11.99	10.30	10.64	9.02
10	6.02	6.36	2.88	8.09	6.75	11.25	10.26	13.75	12.54	14.21	9.63	9.13
11	6.50	5.44	3.00	8.07	7.92	12.77	11.30	13.65	11.85	13.17	7.56	9.41
12	5.44	5.81	8.61	6.68	6.85	11.47	10.22	14.05	11.95	12.02	8.25	9.05
13	5.13	4.72	7.03	6.53	5.20	8.95	13.82	12.26	10.76	11.99	10.88	9.42
14	5.13	3.91	7.11	8.44	9.02	7.40	12.85	13.44	11.60	9.88	9.48	8.83
15	4.75	5.39	6.57	7.18	10.75	6.18	12.95	13.63	14.11	10.31	10.99	9.22
16	5.56	6.14	9.20	7.15	10.24	7.34	11.95	14.09	11.81	10.58	11.61	11.03
17	5.83	5.39	9.30	8.28	11.15	12.63	8.43	14.29	10.66	11.88	10.65	10.80
18	5.79	4.19	7.72	7.50	10.84	11.77	8.14	15.08	11.05	12.51	10.39	9.90
19	6.70	6.15	6.70	7.42	9.16	11.09	8.33	12.79	12.51	11.85	10.81	10.11
20	6.08	7.08	6.89	7.49	7.18	9.68	10.39	11.83	13.72	12.63	10.98	6.40
21	4.12	5.39	6.32	8.19	7.16	12.09	13.08	13.85	14.18	14.39	11.55	6.05
22	5.63	4.75	7.49	9.00	6.71	11.35	14.78	11.88	13.92	11.91	11.59	7.65
23	5.73	5.98	8.66	8.48	9.96	9.12	13.85	10.29	14.10	12.25	9.28	10.17
24	7.26	4.54	7.40	7.43	10.75	11.85	14.38	12.19	11.88	11.72	8.05	9.05
25	8.82	6.04	5.96	7.99	8.68	12.64	13.48	12.83	10.13	10.63	7.39	8.30
26	6.33	8.10	5.62	11.61	5.97	12.61	13.09	15.81	10.28	9.79	8.78	7.35
27	8.28	4.62	8.20	9.57	5.05	12.67	14.34	15.40	19.25	12.02	6.58	7.96
28	5.57	5.15	7.28	9.11	7.52	13.56	15.28	13.91	10.71	10.36	6.63	7.12
29	3.74	—	9.21	8.75	11.25	13.48	15.08	14.73	14.20	8.10	5.91	7.28
30	6.98	—	7.66	7.68	8.39	13.16	12.44	14.69	13.09	6.01	6.41	8.56
31	5.39	—	7.66	—	7.95	—	11.64	13.75	—	12.38	—	9.07
Mean	6.20	5.64	6.62	7.89	8.22	11.10	12.18	13.66	12.57	11.51	9.73	8.53

VAPOUR PRESSURE.

(In millimetres.)

DEVIATION FROM MONTHLY MEANS FOR EVERY HOUR.

1915.

MONTH	HOURS OF OBSERVATIONS.																							MEAN OF MONTH	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mdnt.	
January ...	-0.09	-0.11	-0.31	-0.20	-0.35	-0.59	-0.64	-0.35	+0.31	+0.38	+0.47	+0.80	+0.67	+0.22	-0.05	+0.01	+0.03	+0.09	+0.02	+0.05	-0.05	-0.06	-0.08	-0.26	6.20
February ...	-0.26	-0.15	+0.11	-0.15	-0.23	-0.36	-0.22	+0.21	+0.68	+0.71	+0.81	+0.84	+0.33	-0.37	-0.64	-0.60	-0.62	-0.29	-0.15	-0.12	+0.06	+0.36	+0.06	+0.04	5.64
March ...	+0.67	+0.53	+0.49	+0.35	+0.52	+0.31	+0.30	+0.58	+0.21	+0.29	+0.19	-0.57	-0.71	-0.94	-1.07	-1.12	-0.99	-0.44	-0.20	-0.03	+0.16	+0.34	+0.30	+0.66	6.62
April ...	+1.48	+1.71	+1.81	+1.85	+1.94	+1.70	+1.32	+0.83	-0.26	-0.48	-0.60	-1.25	-1.45	-1.70	-2.12	-2.23	-1.84	-1.52	-1.08	-0.61	-0.03	+0.57	+0.97	+1.29	7.89
May ...	+2.01	+1.90	+1.96	+1.93	+1.90	+1.88	+1.61	+1.09	-0.01	-0.62	-1.37	-1.60	-2.11	-2.46	-2.61	-2.47	-2.20	-1.81	-1.03	-0.27	+0.53	+1.03	+1.22	+1.60	8.22
June ...	+1.47	+1.68	+1.95	+2.11	+1.95	+1.95	+2.47	+2.13	+1.15	-0.17	-1.05	-1.72	-2.32	-2.41	-2.76	-2.56	-2.38	-2.23	-1.60	-0.76	-0.05	+0.56	+1.05	+1.45	11.10
July ...	+2.18	+2.54	+2.87	+2.69	+3.01	+2.87	+3.28	+2.32	+0.86	-0.24	-1.52	-2.33	-3.23	-3.45	-3.93	-3.62	-3.09	-2.64	-2.14	-1.08	+0.21	+0.95	+1.46	+1.96	12.18
August ...	+2.51	+2.84	+2.88	+2.62	+2.81	+2.81	+2.84	+2.14	+0.72	-0.20	-1.40	-2.01	-2.81	-3.57	-3.70	-3.80	-3.46	-2.88	-1.86	-1.01	+0.12	+0.85	+1.59	+2.09	13.66
September...	+1.54	+1.66	+1.64	+1.71	+1.48	+1.14	+1.23	+1.17	-0.06	-0.00	-1.40	-1.85	-2.32	-2.33	-2.06	-1.86	-1.45	-1.04	-0.49	-0.10	+0.57	+1.12	+1.26	+1.49	12.57
October ...	+1.04	+1.11	+1.23	+1.31	+1.13	+1.27	+1.10	+1.43	+0.88	+0.22	-1.26	-1.69	-1.96	-2.66	-2.34	-2.02	-1.36	-1.08	-0.52	+0.31	+0.61	+1.06	+1.24	+1.05	11.51
November...	+0.83	+0.53	+0.32	+0.20	+0.10	0.00	-0.04	+0.59	+0.63	+0.62	+0.15	-0.11	-0.70	-0.96	-1.22	-1.12	-0.77	-0.35	-0.19	+0.15	+0.16	+0.35	+0.44	+0.47	9.73
December...	+0.15	+0.04	-0.04	-0.31	-0.49	-0.43	-0.46	+0.13	+0.38	+0.50	+0.47	+0.32	-0.28	-0.60	-0.41	-0.53	-0.40	+0.02	+0.22	+0.39	+0.39	+0.41	+0.31	+0.29	8.53
Mean	+1.13	+1.19	+1.24	+1.17	+1.15	+1.04	+1.06	+1.02	+0.45	+0.01	-0.58	-0.95	-1.41	-1.78	-1.91	-1.83	-1.55	-1.18	-0.75	-0.26	+0.22	+0.63	+0.82	+1.01	9.49

WIND.—Resultant Direction and Velocity for every day.

In degrees E of N and kilometres per hour.

1915

DAYS OF MONTH	JANUARY		FEBRUARY		MARCH		APRIL		MAY		JUNE		JULY		AUGUST		SEPTEMBER		OCTOBER		NOVEMBER		DECEMBER	
	Dir. E of N	Vel.	Dir. E of N	Vel.	Dir. E of N	Vel.	Dir. E of N	Vel.	Dir. E of N	Vel.	Dir. E of N	Vel.	Dir. E of N	Vel.	Dir. E of N	Vel.	Dir. E of N	Vel.	Dir. E of N	Vel.	Dir. E of N	Vel.	Dir. E of N	Vel.
1	344	12°0	56	2°6	288	11°7	339	14°6	23	18°7	0	16°3	333	18°1	342	13°0	359	13°9	7	17°5	6	21°5	330	1°9
2	16	11°3	13	1°5	2	6°7	355	12°0	24	19°0	344	15°0	26	20°4	321	19°2	19	16°4	11	16°1	25	21°4	8	9°0
3	38	17°8	290	7°5	6	12°1	357	11°1	30	16°6	0	19°0	37	23°1	316	18°2	20	17°5	2	16°3	40	28°2	44	22°0
4	43	10°5	232	10°5	344	11°4	72	11°3	13	18°7	353	15°6	9	21°3	330	9°0	23	23°5	20	20°0	30	21°2	34	19°3
5	62	5°5	26	3°2	5	11°5	172	24°1	3	16°2	356	18°4	358	22°3	341	12°0	6	17°6	5	18°3	19	16°3	13	17°1
6	176	14°5	12	10°7	324	5°9	281	18°3	4	16°2	22	19°0	333	17°0	332	15°2	351	17°8	17	17°2	348	9°4	19	17°1
7	191	30°5	20	22°1	205	6°3	315	12°0	9	19°7	358	17°9	348	18°3	349	18°5	351	23°8	14	14°2	356	7°8	36	20°3
8	194	22°2	28	20°5	168	18°0	322	13°5	29	20°2	10	18°0	6	17°6	5	12°7	90	24°4	54	20°9	359	7°9	17	12°9
9	176	12°8	324	12°1	161	10°8	18	15°6	22	17°3	350	17°1	27	22°4	342	14°3	345	21°5	19	3°6	2	7°6	23	14°2
10	173	5°8	343	4°9	137	12°3	16	17°6	3	24°2	328	15°1	16	22°5	323	19°8	342	14°2	345	14°1	31	6°6	40	22°1
11	152	4°9	20	13°7	166	17°8	20	15°5	44	38°7	340	14°3	358	19°0	0	19°9	335	14°8	2	20°0	76	11°8	45	22°6
12	212	5°4	45	33°5	351	24°4	40	26°3	44	25°3	4	13°0	329	15°7	26	23°3	14	15°6	20	17°9	52	0°8	50	27°0
13	144	5°6	63	8°5	345	11°3	168	5°3	37	16°1	16	12°4	315	14°9	10	16°5	23	17°7	339	15°0	17	15°8	14	9°9
14	155	4°7	160	9°2	340	24°9	354	24°9	337	16°6	58	14°1	339	10°8	344	14°0	20	16°7	344	14°7	45	23°5	12	10°1
15	191	15°2	5	4°6	74	11°6	34	30°6	340	13°8	102	9°6	336	13°4	354	15°3	0	18°9	356	15°1	47	23°9	44	26°4
16	213	10°0	40	20°0	50	18°3	20	27°4	337	14°2	235	8°0	347	14°0	343	13°8	354	20°8	34	22°2	32	27°7	4	6°5
17	136	4°2	157	8°9	344	12°9	6	25°2	329	13°8	316	10°4	15	15°5	356	17°0	359	18°3	40	24°0	30	22°0	23	14°1
18	36	10°3	200	13°0	342	11°5	35	21°0	322	7°8	344	15°3	14	15°6	343	13°4	359	12°7	36	20°1	40	22°9	37	22°1
19	3	10°5	235	3°0	22	15°9	28	21°4	3	9°7	18	17°2	21	13°9	343	17°1	348	17°0	36	18°0	44	33°1	45	34°1
20	55	2°8	12	2°9	53	23°9	16	17°0	20	16°1	7	13°9	8	11°4	349	10°6	4	20°0	20	15°6	36	16°8	48	32°7
21	119	4°9	50	16°2	28	13°7	336	12°4	42	24°1	6	19°0	343	15°7	336	20°5	4	21°0	344	10°7	6	9°6	76	4°8
22	338	11°2	348	5°0	14	15°7	295	17°5	4	9°2	26	18°2	336	17°8	341	16°7	1	19°8	354	8°7	24	15°8	51	7°0
23	11	9°1	19	11°2	353	19°7	285	7°3	336	19°5	54	7°2	342	19°0	26	18°1	349	17°8	354	8°0	48	22°5	173	10°7
24	37	15°9	18	3°7	334	15°1	152	5°8	350	14°1	7	23°4	343	15°7	45	30°0	340	17°5	349	12°0	165	9°7	248	10°6
25	32	4°7	349	5°7	12	4°6	208	3°9	51	17°9	340	20°6	342	16°5	28	30°0	351	16°7	10	20°4	200	11°4	204	3°3
26	315	6°1	36	22°1	40	14°7	324	11°0	63	30°2	330	18°9	347	14°2	346	23°4	356	22°1	37	27°4	202	9°0	341	7°5
27	176	16°7	62	24°1	25	11°8	339	8°5	72	23°0	315	21°4	352	14°9	356	21°4	12	22°2	44	31°6	175	6°2	359	4°5
28	88	2°8	260	12°8	216	12°2	334	10°6	27	2°9	321	10°7	327	16°2	358	20°7	36	30°5	42	22°2	178	10°8	331	9°6
29	106	8°9	—	—	290	17°3	347	12°6	351	19°4	357	12°5	352	11°5	340	19°3	21	20°0	2	8°1	254	18°5	6	6°6
30	150	8°9	—	—	184	3°5	34	21°0	18	21°8	335	13°8	25	17°6	336	15°9	12	15°8	56	4°4	310	16°6	8	10°1
31	150	10°7	—	—	337	9°2	—	—	18	16°8	350	15°2	—	—	336	13°2	—	—	—	—	37	19°5	—	—
Mean	129	2°7	28	6°7	8	6°1	5	10°7	21	15°9	355	14°0	357	15°7	352	16°4	4	18°2	17	15°3	30	10°8	32	12°5

WIND.—Resultant Direction and Velocity for every hour.

In degrees E of N and kilometres per hour.

1915.

HOURS OF DAY	JANUARY		FEBRUARY		MARCH		APRIL		MAY		JUNE		JULY		AUGUST		SEPTEMBER		OCTOBER		NOVEMBER		DECEMBER		YEAR	
	Dir. E of N	Vel.	Dir. E of N	Vel.	Dir. E of N	Vel.	Dir. E of N	Vel.	Dir. E of N	Vel.	Dir. E of N	Vel.	Dir. E of N	Vel.	Dir. E of N	Vel.	Dir. E of N	Vel.	Dir. E of N	Vel.	Dir. E of N	Vel.	Dir. E of N	Vel.	Dir. E of N	Vel.
1	81	7°4	56	10°8	48	10°0	30	16°1	39	18°5	22	12°4	17	12°7	7	13°0	12	14°0	33	12°0	40	12°3	46	12°4	33	12°0
2	87	7°4	54	7°0	58	8°4	26	11°7	42	17°5	25	10°8	10	11°5	2	11°5	12	13°2	32	11°5	42	11°4	43	11°2	33	10°3
3	91	6°3	54	6°5	64	7°2	31	9°7	48	15°4	25	9°0	18	9°5	2	10°7	11	12°3	22	10°1	41	10°1	40	11°1	34	9°2
4	99	4°3	60	5°9	66	6°8	32	7°4	3	11°8	17	9°0	12	10°1	9	9°4	6	11°3	18	9°8	40	8°2	38	10°8	31	8°1
5	95	5°4	64	6°3	58	5°2	26	7°7	42	10°7	18	7°0	5	8°7	10	9°7	8	10°0	26	9°7	43	9°2	40	9°6	32	7°8
6	96</td																									

WIND VELOCITY.

(Kilometres per hour.)

MEAN OF DAY.

1915.

DAYS OF MONTH	JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER
1	12·8	10·6	15·2	15·6	21·3	19·9	19·5	14·6	14·8	18·2	22·1	6·9
2	12·4	18·7	9·7	13·5	20·2	18·7	21·8	19·7	18·0	16·9	23·1	10·5
3	18·0	10·4	14·0	13·8	17·8	19·0	24·4	18·3	18·8	18·6	28·6	22·1
4	16·8	14·4	13·3	17·4	21·0	16·1	22·3	11·2	25·1	21·3	22·8	20·6
5	8·8	11·2	13·2	34·3	18·0	18·8	22·5	13·8	19·4	19·0	17·4	18·3
	18·3											
6	18·2		12·3	22·5	17·5	20·5	18·1	16·2	19·2	18·5	10·9	18·3
7	31·7	23·8	13·9	15·5	22·0	19·1	19·3	20·2	25·0	15·9	9·7	21·3
8	22·9	21·8	19·6	15·2	21·4	19·7	19·9	17·2	24·4	21·8	9·8	14·5
9	13·2	13·8	15·2	16·5	18·4	17·7	23·9	16·2	22·4	9·5	9·8	15·4
10	7·8	10·0	18·1	19·9	24·7	16·2	23·8	20·7	15·6	15·9	9·7	22·6
11	8·8	14·8	22·6	18·2	39·0	16·5	19·5	20·5	15·9	21·0	13·3	22·6
12	11·6	33·6	25·1	26·9	26·2	17·5	16·8	24·6	17·3	19·3	9·8	27·5
13	7·0	13·1	12·0	15·7	18·4	17·4	15·4	17·4	19·2	16·5	16·8	11·7
14	9·2	13·2	10·6	27·6	24·4	16·9	14·2	15·9	18·3	15·8	23·5	10·8
15	17·8	12·0	15·5	31·1	15·5	17·3	14·6	16·8	19·8	15·5	14·0	26·5
16	15·8	20·3	24·9	28·9	16·6	24·2	16·8	15·4	21·2	23·1	29·0	7·8
17	9·4	11·8	14·3	25·5	15·1	19·6	18·2	18·2	19·8	24·4	24·2	15·3
18	22·0	16·6	13·6	23·1	9·5	17·7	16·9	14·4	14·8	21·0	23·1	23·0
19	12·6	12·6	16·9	22·8	13·5	19·1	19·0	17·5	18·1	20·0	33·3	34·2
20	6·3	8·9	25·0	19·0	20·2	17·6	15·5	13·6	21·3	18·3	20·3	33·4
21	9·2	18·1	18·0	16·8	24·5	19·8	18·0	21·8	21·4	12·3	11·5	6·5
22	14·3	6·9	19·0	19·2	14·2	19·5	18·9	18·0	19·9	11·4	17·0	11·4
23	10·5	15·5	20·2	12·0	21·5	14·0	20·2	19·4	18·8	11·5	22·9	14·1
24	16·7	8·2	16·3	10·5	16·0	24·7	16·6	30·8	18·8	14·5	13·6	12·8
25	7·8	10·0	8·4	21·4	19·8	21·4	17·6	32·0	17·5	21·5	16·2	8·0
26	8·5	24·3	21·4	12·0	33·3	19·7	14·7	24·9	22·4	28·4	10·5	10·7
27	21·7	26·7	16·1	10·0	25·6	21·5	16·4	21·9	23·4	31·8	11·0	6·2
28	9·7	18·6	31·0	12·6	21·1	19·9	17·3	20·9	31·3	24·2	13·1	11·1
29	10·7	—	21·6	14·8	22·9	14·5	15·2	20·5	22·9	10·7	25·2	7·5
30	11·0	—	7·4	21·8	23·5	18·5	19·1	17·1	16·7	8·6	17·0	10·9
31	11·8	—	21·2	—	18·3	—	17·5	15·6	—	14·2	—	20·5
Mean	13·4	15·7	17·0	19·1	20·7	18·8	18·5	18·9	20·0	18·1	18·0	16·2

WIND VELOCITY.

(In kilometres per hour).

DEVIATION FROM MONTHLY MEANS FOR EVERY HOUR.

1915.

MONTH	HOURS OF OBSERVATIONS.																							MEAN OF MONTH	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon.	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mdnt.	
January ...	0°0	-0°2	-1°3	-1°6	-1°4	-1°4	-2°0	-3°0	-3°8	-1°2	-1°3	+2°8	+2°3	+4°1	+4°7	+3°5	+1°8	-0°8	-0°9	+0°5	+0°5	-0°2	-0°9	-0°5	13°4
February ...	+0°9	-3°4	-5°4	-5°5	-4°5	-5°3	-3°4	-3°8	-4°2	-1°1	-3°2	-0°9	+0°5	+2°2	+3°0	+4°9	+4°9	+3°3	+4°1	+5°7	+6°4	+2°2	+0°8	+0°8	15°7
March ...	-0°3	-2°4	-2°6	-3°3	-6°3	-6°5	-6°6	-7°1	-5°2	-1°1	-1°4	+2°6	+3°1	+3°4	+3°8	+5°4	+3°9	+2°3	+2°7	+4°2	+4°6	+4°1	+1°5	+0°4	17°0
April ...	+0°4	-3°2	-5°1	-6°5	-7°3	-7°7	-7°2	-5°0	-1°0	0°0	0°0	+1°9	+2°5	+2°7	+3°6	+4°4	+4°3	+3°3	+2°7	+4°0	+4°7	+4°1	+2°9	+2°4	19°1
May ...	+0°9	+0°4	-1°9	-5°6	-7°6	-7°8	-7°4	-5°1	-5°0	-3°6	-4°2	-2°1	-1°4	-0°7	+0°5	+1°0	+1°8	+3°0	+6°3	+10°5	+9°7	+9°1	+6°8	+2°1	20°7
June ...	-2°0	-3°8	-5°3	-6°7	-8°1	-9°5	-9°0	-6°5	-6°1	-4°5	-3°0	-0°2	+1°8	+2°7	+3°9	+4°5	+4°8	+5°3	+5°7	+9°4	+9°5	+9°0	+5°7	+1°6	18°8
July ...	-4°0	-5°4	-6°8	-6°4	-8°2	-8°9	-7°3	-3°9	-2°1	-1°8	-0°5	+0°1	+1°4	+2°3	+2°7	+4°1	+5°6	+5°5	+6°5	+7°6	+9°5	+8°0	+3°4	-1°1	18°5
August ...	-4°2	-6°3	-7°6	-8°4	-8°3	-9°2	-7°5	-5°7	-3°5	-2°4	-0°6	+1°5	+3°1	+3°8	+4°5	+6°0	+6°9	+7°0	+6°7	+7°7	+8°4	+5°9	+2°6	-1°1	18°9
September...	-4°0	-5°3	-6°7	-7°8	-8°2	-8°4	-7°8	-4°0	-1°3	-1°3	+1°7	+3°3	+3°9	+5°0	+5°6	+6°5	+6°4	+4°8	+4°6	+5°0	+5°3	+4°0	+1°4	-1°7	20°0
Octobre ...	-4°7	-5°5	-6°7	-7°4	-7°4	-7°4	-8°0	-5°6	-3°0	-1°6	+1°3	+2°5	+3°6	+4°4	+4°8	+5°5	+5°4	+3°8	+4°5	+5°6	+7°2	+4°7	+3°5	-0°6	18°1
November...	-2°9	-3°3	-4°0	-5°4	-5°3	-5°5	-7°4	-5°5	-0°3	+0°3	+2°8	+2°9	+3°4	+3°4	+4°1	+3°9	+2°6	+1°5	+2°8	+4°0	+3°5	+3°3	+1°1	-0°4	18°0
December...	-1°6	-3°0	-3°1	-3°2	-4°2	-4°8	-5°6	-7°8	-5°1	-2°3	+1°1	+2°3	+3°1	+5°3	+6°2	+4°8	+2°1	+1°1	+1°6	+3°7	+5°9	+3°8	-1°3	-0°4	16°2
Mean	-1°8	-3°5	-4°7	-5°7	-6°4	-6°9	-6°6	-5°3	-3°4	-1°7	-0°6	+1°4	+2°2	+3°2	+3°9	+4°5	+4°2	+3°3	+3°9	+5°6	+6°2	+4°8	+2°5	+0°1	17°9

CLOUDS (0—10 scale).

1915.

January.

DATE	HOURS OF OBSERVATION					MEAN
	8	11 *	14	17 *	20	
1	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	2 Ci.	7 Cu.-Ni.	10 Cu.	4°3
2	1 Ci.	3 Ci.	4 Ci.	3 Ci.	4 Ci.	3°0
3	8 Ci.	2 Ci.	2 Ci.	1 Ci.	0	3°3
4	0	0	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	0	0°3
5	0	0	0	1 Ci.	0	0°0
6	0	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	0	0°3
7	10 St.	10 St.	10 Alt.-St.	10 Alt.-St.	10 Alt.-St.	10°0
8	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	5 St.-Cu.	10 Cu.	10 Cu.	5°3
9	10 Cu.-Ni.	5 St.-Cu.	8 St.-Cu.	1 Cu.	0	6°0
10	0	0	0	0	0	0°0
11	0	0	0	0	0	0°0
12	0	0	0	0	0	0°0
13	0	0	0	0	0	0°0
14	0	0	0	0	0	0°0
15	0	0	3 Ci.	7 Cu.-Ni.	9 Cu.	4°0
16	2 St.-Cu.	1 Ci.	4 Cu.	5 St.-Cu.	4 Cu.	3°3
17	0	0	0	1 Ci.	0	0°0
18	0	1 Ci.	0	0	0	0°0
19	0	0	0	0	0	0°0
20	0	0	0	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	0°3
21	8 Ci.	10 Ci.	10 St.	10 St.-Cu.	10 Ci-St.	9°3
22	10 St.	16 Ci-St.	10 Ci-St.	10 Ci-St.	10 Ci-St.	10°0
23	10 St.-Cu.	9 St.-Cu.	9 St.-Cu.	7 St.	4 St.	7°7
24	0	0	0	0	0	0°0
25	0	0	4 Ci.	7 Ci-St.	10 St.	4°7
26	5 Ci.	1 Ci.	0	1 Ci.	3 Ci.	2°7
27	10 St.-Cu.	10 Ni.	7 St.-Cu.	3 St.	8 Ci.	5°7
28	0	0	0	8 Ci.	10 Ci-St.	3°3
29	10 Ci-St.	3 Ci.	1 Ci.	0	7 Ci.	6°0
30	8 St.-Cu.	2 Ci.	3 Ci.	10 Ci-St.	1 Ci.	4°0
31	0	2 Ci.	2 Ci.	3 Ci.	4 Ci.	2°0
Mean	3°0	2°3	2°8	3°5	3°5	3°1

* Additional observations not used in the daily mean.

March.

DATE	HOURS OF OBSERVATION					MEAN
	8	11 *	14	17 *	20	
1	0	1 Ci.	2 Ci.	1 Ci.	0	0°7
2	0	0	0	0	0	0°0
3	0	0	1 Ci.	0	0	0°3
4	0	0	0	0	0	0°0
5	2 Cu.	6 Cu.	2 Ci.	2 Ci.	0	1°3
6	0	0	0	0	0	0°0
7	0	0	0	0	0	0°0
8	0	0	0	2 Ci.	1 Ci.	0°3
9	0	1 Ci.	0	1 Ci.	0	0°0
10	0	0	0	0	0	0°0
11	0	0	0	1 Ci.	0	0°0
12	7 St.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	0	0	2°7
13	4 Ci.	5 Ci-St.	1 Ci.	3 Ci.	0	1°7
14	0	4 St.	3 Ci.	3 Ci.	0	1°0
15	3 Ci.	7 Ci.	10 Ci-St.	10 Ci-St.	10 Cu.	7°7
16	9 St.-Cu.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	7 St.	0	3°3
17	2 Ci.	7 St.-Cu.	9 St.-Cu.	9 St.-Cu.	9 St.-Cu.	6°7
18	1 Ci.	3 St.	8 Cu.	7 Cu.	0	3°0
19	0	6 Cu.	1 St.	1 St.	0	0°7
20	0	4 Ci.	4 Ci.	5 Ci.	0	1°3
21	0	4 Ci.	7 Ci.	9 Ci.	1 Ci.	2°7
22	6 Ci.	10 Ci.	10 Ci.	8 Ci.	7 Ci.	7°7
23	1 Ci.	0	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	1°0
24	1 Ci.	3 Cu.	2 St.	1 Ci.	2 Ci.	1°7
25	6 Ci.	5 Ci.	6 Ci.	7 Ci.	6 Cu.	6°0
26	7 Ci.	9 Ci-St.	9 Ci.	2 Ci.	2 Ci.	6°0
27	8 Ci.	8 Ci.	3 Ci.	9 Ci.	7 Ci.	6°0
28	7 St.-Cu.	9 St.-Cu.	10 St.-Cu.	10 Alt.-St.	0	5°7
29	3 St.	10 St.-Cu.	4 St.	0	0	2°3
30	0	0	0	0	0	0°0
31	0	0	0	0	0	0°0
Mean	2°2	3°4	3°1	3°2	1°5	2°3

* Additional observations not used in the daily mean.

CLOUDS (0—10 scale).

1915.

February.

DATE	HOURS OF OBSERVATION					MEAN
	8	11 *	14	17 *	20	
1	5 Ci.	5 Ci.	6 Ci.	10 Ci.	10 Cu.	7°0
2	9 Ci.	9 St.	10 St.-Cu.	10 St.-Cu.	9 St.	9°3
3	10 St.	10 St.	10 St.	10 St.	10 St.	10°0
4	0	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	0	0°3
5	1 Ci.	0	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	0	0°7
6	0	4 St.	2 Ci.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	1°7
7	8 Cu.	7 St.-Cu.	9 St.-Cu.	4 Ci.	0	5°7
8	2 Ci.	1 Ci.	10 St.-Cu.	10 St.-Cu.	0	6°7
9	9 Ci.	3 St.	9 St.	5 St.-Cu.	1 Ci.	4°7
10	4 Ci.	9 St.	9 St.	3 Ci.	0	0°0
11	0	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	0	0	0°0
12	2 Ci.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	0	0	0°0
13	0	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	0°7
14	0	0	0	0	0	0°0
15	0	0	0	0	0	0°0
16	0	0	0	0	0	0°0
17	0	0	0	0	0	0°0
18	8 Ci.	1 Ci.	0	0	0	2°7
19	9 Ci.	3 Ci.	3 Ci.	3 Ci.	0	4°0
20	2 St.	3 Ci.	3 Ci.	3 Ci.	0	0°7
21	0	0	0	0	0	0°0
22	0	0	0	0	0	0°0
23	0	0	0	0	0	0°0
24	0	0	0	0	0	0°0
25	0	0	0	0	0	0°0
26	3 Ci.	6 Ci.	9 Ci.	10 Ci.	10 St.	9°7
27	10 St.-Cu.	9 St.-Cu.	10 St.-Cu.	10 St.	10 St.	10°0
28	4 Ci.	8 Ci.	8 Ci.	9 Ci.	7 Ci.	6°3
29	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	0	0°3
30	0	0	0	0	0	0°0
Mean	2°9	2°4	2°8	1°9	1°2	2°3

April.

DATE	HOURS OF OBSERVATION					MEAN
	8	11 *	14	17 *	20	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0°0
2	3 Cu.	0	2 Ci.	3 Ci.	6 Ci.	1°0
3	2 St.	0	1 Ci.	3 Ci.	3°0	3°0
4	10 Ci.	6 Ci.	10 Ci.	10 Ci-St.	10 Ci-St.	10°0
5	10 St.	10 St.	10 Alt.-St.	10 Alt. St.	10 Alt. St.	10°0
6	10 St.	7 St.	2 St.	4 St.	0	3°3
7	2 St.	4 St.	1 Ci.	0	2°0	
8	7 Ci.	4 St.	2 Ci.	0	3°0	
9	0	3 St.	3 Ci.	6 Ci.	2°0	
10	7 St.-Cu.	3 St.	1 Ci.	0	2°7	
11	0	0	1 Ci.	0	0°0	
12	2 Ci.	1 Ci.	0	0	0°7	
13	2 Ci.	3 Ci.	4 Ci.	10 Ci-St.	10 Ci-St.	5°3
14	10 St.	10 St.	10 St.	10 St.	10 St.	10°0
15	9 St.	8 St.	5 Ci.	9 Ci.-St.	4 Ci.	6°0
16	0	1 Ci.	3 Ci.	4 Ci.	0	4°3
17	0	0	0	0	0	0°0
18	0	0	6 Ci.	2 Ci.	0	2°0
19	0	0	3 Ci.	3 Ci.	0	2°0
20	0	0	0	0	0	0°0
21	0	0	0	0	0	0°0
22	5 St.-Cu.	7 St.	9 St.-Cu.	3 St.	0	4°7
23	10 St.	7 St.	3 St.	4 Ci.	5 Ci.	5°7
24	3 Ci.	6 Ci.	3 Ci.	9 Ci.-St.	5 Ci.	3°7
25	10 Ci-St.	8 Ci.	10 St.	10 St.	10 Ci-St.	10°0
26	10 St.-Cu.	6 Ci.	9 Ci.	10 Ci.	10 Ci.	9°7
27	10 St.	9 Ci.	10 Ci.	10 St.	10 St.	10°0
28	4 Ci.	8 Ci.	8 Ci.	9 Ci.	7 Ci.	6°3
29	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	0	0°3
30	0	0	1 Ci.	0	0	0°0
Mean	4°2	3°6	3°6	4°1	3°7	3°9

CLOUDS (0—10 scale).

1915.

May.

DATE	HOURS OF OBSERVATION					MEAN
	8	11 *	14	17 *	20	
1	0	2 Ci.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	0	0.3
2	2 St.	0	0	0	0	0.0
3	1 Ci.	7 Ci.	7 Ci.	9 Ci.	9 Ci.	0.7
4	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
5	2 Ci.	8 Cu.	2 St.	3 St.	0	1.3
6	3 St.	0	1 Ci.	2 Ci.	3 Ci.	2.3
7	3 St.	0	0	2 Ci.	0	1.0
8	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
9	0	0	1 Ci.	0	0	0.3
10	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
11	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
12	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
13	1 Ci.	0	1 Ci.	2 Ci.	4 St.	2.0
14	1 Ci.	3 Ci.	8 Ci.	4 Ci.	7 Ci.	5.3
15	2 Ci.	0	0	0	0	0.7
16	2 St.	1 St.	4 St.	4 St.	0	2.0
17	8 St.	9 St.	3 Ci.-St.	2 Ci.-St.	0	3.7
18	8 Ci.-St.	1 Ci.	0 Ci.	6 Ci.	1 Ci.	5.0
19	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
20	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
21	3 Ci.	1 Ci.	0	0	0	1.0
22	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
23	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
24	6 St.	0	0	0	0	2.0
25	0	0	2 Ci.	6 Ci.	0 Ci.	3.7
26	2 Ci.	2 Ci.	2 Ci.	0	0	1.3
27	0	0	1 Ci.	0	0	0.0
28	2 Ci.	7 Ci.	2 Ci.	3 Ci.	0	1.3
29	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
30	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
31	0	0	0	4 Ci.	0	0.0
Mean	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.3

* Additional observations not used in the daily mean.

DATE	HOURS OF OBSERVATION					MEAN
	8	11 *	14	17 *	20	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
3	2 Ci.	4 Ci.	3 Ci.	4 Ci.	1 Ci.	2.0
4	3 Ci.	2 Ci.	4 Ci.	2 Ci.	1 Ci.	2.7
5	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
6	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
7	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
8	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
9	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
10	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
11	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
12	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
13	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
14	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
15	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
16	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
17	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
18	1 Ci.	0	0	0	0	0.3
19	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
20	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
21	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
22	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
23	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
24	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
25	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
26	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
27	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
28	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
29	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
30	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
31	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Mean	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6

July.

DATE	HOURS OF OBSERVATION					MEAN
	8	11 *	14	17 *	20	
1	1 Ci.	0	0	0	0	0.3
2	1 Ci.	0	0	0	0	0.3
3	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
4	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
5	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
6	4 St.	0	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	0	1.7
7	7 St.	2 Ci.	3 Ci.	1 Ci.	0	3.3
8	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
9	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
10	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
11	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
12	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
13	4 St.	2 Ci.	1 Ci.	2 Ci.	0	1.7
14	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
15	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
16	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
17	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
18	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
19	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
20	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
21	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
22	5 Ci.-St.	0	0	0	0	1.7
23	2 Ci.	0	0	0	0	0.7
24	2 Ci.-St.	0	0	0	0	0.7
25	2 Ci.-St.	0	0	0	0	0.7
26	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
27	1 Ci.	0	0	0	0	0.3
28	2 Ci.	0	0	0	0	0.7
29	4 Ci.	0	0	0	0	1.3
30	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
31	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Mean	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4

* Additional observations not used in the daily mean.

August.

DATE	HOURS OF OBSERVATION					MEAN
	8	11 *	14	17 *	20	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
2	1 Ci.	0	0	0	0	0.3
3	3 Ci.	0	0	0	0	1.0
4	1 Ci.	0	0	0	0	0.3
5	5 Ci.-St.	0	0	0	0	1.7
6	1 Ci.	0	0	0	0	0.3
7	1 St.	0	0	0	0	0.3
8	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
9	0	0	0	1 Ci.	2 Cu.	0.3
10	2 Cu.	0	0	0	0	0.7
11	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
12	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
13	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
14	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
15	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
16	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
17	6 St.	0	0	0	0	2.0
18	2 Ci.	0	0	0	0	0.7
19	7 Ci.-St.	0	0	0	0	2.3
20	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
21	3 St.	0	0	0	0	1.0
22	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
23	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
24	0	0	0	1 Ci.	0	0.0
25	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
26	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
27	3 Ci.	0	0	0	0	0.3
28	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
29	3 St.	0	2 Ci.	1 Ci.	0	1.7
30	8 St.-Cu.	0	0	0	0	2.7
31	2 Ci.	0	0	0	0	0.7
Mean	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6

CLOUDS (0—10 scale).

1915.

September.

DATE	HOURS OF OBSERVATION					MEAN
	8	11 *	14	17 *	20	
1	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
2	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
3	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
4	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
5	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
6	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
7	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
8	r Ci.	o	o	o	o	0·3
9	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
10	2 Ci.	o	o	o	o	0·7
11	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
12	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
13	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
14	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
15	4 Ci.-St.	o	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	o	1·7
16	o	1 Ci.	o	o	o	0·0
17	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
18	o	o	1 Ci.	2 Ci.	o	0·3
19	o	1 St.	1 St.	3 St.	o	0·3
20	4 Ci.-St.	7 Cu.	2 Ci.	2 Ci.	o	2·0
21	2 St.	o	o	o	o	0·7
22	4 Cu.	o	o	o	o	1·3
23	7 St.-Cu.	o	o	o	o	2·3
24	1 St.	o	o	1 Ci.	o	0·3
25	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
26	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
27	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
28	o	o	o	o	o	0·3
29	r Ci.	o	o	o	o	0·0
30	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
Mean	0·9	0·3	0·2	0·3	0·0	0·3

October.

DATE	HOURS OF OBSERVATION					MEAN
	8	11 *	14	17 *	20	
1	2 Ci.	o	o	o	o	0·7
2	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
3	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
4	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
5	3 Cu.	o	o	o	o	1·0
6	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
7	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
8	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
9	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
10	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
11	3 Ci.	2 Ci.	1 Ci.	o	o	1·3
12	3 Ci.	4 Ci.	2 Ci.	o	o	1·7
13	o	3 Ci.	3 Ci.	2 Ci.	o	1·0
14	o	o	o	2 Ci.	o	0·0
15	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
16	o	o	2 Ci.	1 Ci.	o	0·7
17	2 Ci.	3 Ci.	2 Ci.	o	o	1·3
18	2 Ci.	o	o	o	o	0·7
19	3 Ci.	7 Ci.	10 Ci.-St.	8 Ci.	2 Ci.	5·0
20	o	o	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	o	1·0
21	5 St.	3 St.	4 St.	8 Ci.-St.	3 Ci.	3·7
22	5 St.	4 St.	9 Ci.-St.	7 Ci.	6·7	6·7
23	3 Ci.-St.	2 Ci.	4 Ci.-St.	3 St.-Cu.	1 Ci.	2·7
24	3 Ci.	2 Ci.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	o	1·3
25	o	3 Ci.	5 Cu.	2 Ci.	1 Ci.	2·0
26	o	o	o	1 Ci.	o	0·0
27	o	o	o	o	o	0·3
28	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
29	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
30	o	o	o	1 Ci.	o	0·0
31	o	o	o	1 Ci.	o	0·5
Mean	1·1	1·1	1·4	1·3	1·0	1·0

* Additional observations not used in the daily mean.

November.

DATE	HOURS OF OBSERVATION					MEAN
	8	11 *	14	17 *	20	
1	4 Ci.-St.	o	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	1·7
2	o	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	o	o	0·3
3	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
4	8 Ci.-St.	8 Ci.-St.	7 Ci.-St.	o	5·3	5·3
5	3 Ci.-St.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	o	1·0	1·0
6	o	1 Ci.	o	o	o	0·3
7	3 Ci.-St.	2 Ci.	1 Ci.	5 Ci.-St.	7 Ci.-St.	3·7
8	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
9	1 Ci.	2 Ci.	o	o	o	0·3
10	o	o	o	1 Ci.	o	0·0
11	9 Ci.	7 Ci.	3 Ci.	8 Ci.-St.	8 Ci.	6·7
12	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	7 Ci.-St.	6 Ci.-St.	2·7
13	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
14	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
15	1 Ci.	o	o	o	o	0·3
16	2 Ci.	1 Ci.	o	1 Ci.	2 Ci.	1·3
17	2 Ci.	1 Ci.	8 Ci.	5 Ci.	8 Ci.	6·0
18	8 Ci.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	o	3·0
19	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
20	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
21	4 Ci.	o	o	o	o	1·3
22	1 Ci.	o	o	o	o	0·3
23	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
24	9 Ci.	7 Ci.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	o	3·3
25	o	o	1 Ci.	8 St.	5 St.	2·0
26	o	o	4 Ci.-St.	7 St.-Cu.	1 Ci.	1·7
27	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
28	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
29	8 St.-Cu.	7 St.	5 St.	4 St.	5 Ci.-St.	6·0
30	7 St.-Cu.	8 Cu.	5 Ci.-St.	7 Cu.	1 Ci.	4·3
Mean	2·4	1·6	1·3	2·1	1·5	1·7

December.

DATE	HOURS OF OBSERVATION					MEAN
	8	11 *	14	17 *	20	
1	1 Ci.	2 Ci.	8 Ci.-St.	7 Cu.	o	3·0
2	6 St.-Cu.	10 St.	8 St.-Cu.	2 Ci.	o	4·7
3	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
4	o	o	o	o	o	0·0
5	o	o	3 Ci.-St.	2 Ci.	1 Ci.	0·7
6	o	o	3 Ci.-St.	1 Ci.	o	0·0
7	2 Ci.	3 Ci.-St.	2 St.-Cu.	o	1·7	1·7
8	10 Ci.-St.	4 Ci.-St.	4 Ci.-St.	3 Ci.-St.	o	4·7
9	1 Ci.	3 Ci.-St.	7 Cu.	4 Ci.-St.	1 Ci.	3·0
10	3 Ci.	7 Cu.	5 Ci.-St.	1 Ci.-St.	o	2·7
11	o	2 Ci.	3 Ci.	3 Ci.	o	0·0
12	o	2 Ci.	3 Ci.	1 Ci.	o	0·7
13	7 St.-Cu.	o	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	o	2·7
14	2 Ci.	o	o	o	o	0·7
15	3 Ci.	8 Ci.-St.	6 Ci.-St.	1 Ci.	o	4·0
16	10 Ci.-St.	4 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	4 Ci.	7·3	7·3
17	10 Ci.	2 Ci.	3 Ci.	8 Ci.-St.	9 Ci.-St.	7·3
18	4 Ci.	4 Ci.	6 Ci.-St.	8 St.-Cu.	7 St.-Cu.	5·7
19	8 St.-Cu.	3 Ci.	3 Ci.	7 Ci.-St.	3 Ci.	4·7
20	o	o	1 Ci.	2 Ci.	2 Ci.	1·0
21	5 Ci.	7 Ci.-St.	9 Cu.-Ni.	8 Cu.-Ni.	1 St.	5·0
22	8 St.-Cu.	o	10 St.-Cu.	6 Ci.-St.	1 Ci.	6·3
23	8 St.-Cu.	3 St.-Cu.	10 St.	10 St.	10 St.-Cu.	9·3
24	4 Ci.	9 St.-Cu.	8 St.-Cu.	10 Ni.	10 Ni.	7·3
25	9 St.-Cu.	o	3 Cu.	2 Ci.	2 Ci.	4·0
26	1 Ci.	1 Cu.	5 Cu.	1 Cu.	o	2·0
27	o	o	5 St.-Cu.	1 Ci.-St.	10 St.	5·0
28	o	o	3 Cu.	o	o	1·0
29	1 St.	3 St.	6 St.-Cu.	o	o	2·3
30	o	1 Ci.	5 Cu.	6 St.	2 St.	2·3
31	o	3 Cu.	4 Cu.	5 Cu.	1 St.	1·7
Mean	3·3	3·0	4·4	3·8	2·1	3·3

* Additional observations not used in the daily mean.

ACTINOMETRIC OBSERVATIONS.

DAILY AT 14h.—1, Bright Bulb; 2, Black Bulb; 3, Difference.

1915.

DAYS OF MONTH	JANUARY			FEBRUARY			MARCH			APRIL			MAY			JUNE		
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
1	31°0	49°4	18°4	35°4	50°0	14°6	31°5	51°4	19°9	34°3	50°4	16°1	40°0	57°6	17°6	45°2	59°6	14°4
2	28°9	43°5	14°6	26°1	49°3	23°2	31°0	48°0	17°3	37°0	54°4	17°4	37°2	53°5	16°3	43°5	59°8	16°3
3	30°2	47°2	17°0	21°2	29°6	8°4	33°9	53°1	19°2	38°2	56°7	18°5	37°5	54°1	16°6	42°8	57°8	15°0
4	32°3	50°8	18°5	25°8	42°1	10°3	31°9	48°9	17°0	35°7	48°5	12°8	38°0	54°8	16°8	44°6	60°7	16°1
5	32°2	51°3	19°1	30°0	49°5	10°5	33°3	53°0	19°7	39°8	45°9	6°1	38°5	55°7	17°2	45°5	61°7	16°2
6	33°7	50°4	16°7	30°5	51°0	20°5	33°9	53°0	19°1	35°1	51°8	16°7	39°5	57°0	17°5	44°8	58°5	13°7
7	24°0	48°9	24°9	21°3	28°9	7°6	36°4	53°7	17°3	33°0	46°8	13°8	40°5	58°7	18°2	46°8	62°1	15°3
8	18°3	24°2	5°9	31°3	49°0	17°7	39°5	58°6	19°1	33°7	49°2	15°5	38°6	56°0	17°4	44°8	50°2	14°4
9	20°5	29°0	8°5	10°4	24°8	5°4	41°3	58°5	17°2	38°9	57°1	18°2	38°1	53°8	15°7	46°0	61°3	15°3
10	28°3	44°8	16°5	19°5	26°6	7°1	45°2	64°1	18°9	30°7	55°6	15°9	41°3	58°9	17°6	43°6	57°5	13°9
11	30°5	49°0	18°5	30°3	47°9	17°6	44°4	61°8	17°4	30°0	55°0	16°0	40°3	55°6	15°3	45°2	60°8	15°6
12	28°1	45°0	16°9	35°0	54°8	19°8	35°7	55°0	19°3	41°1	59°0	17°9	46°4	63°0	16°6	46°0	62°0	16°0
13	30°3	49°8	19°5	38°0	58°0	20°0	33°7	52°6	18°9	45°2	61°5	16°3	48°4	62°9	14°5	45°5	58°8	13°3
14	28°2	45°4	17°2	27°7	37°3	9°6	31°2	52°1	20°9	33°0	43°5	10°5	42°0	54°7	12°7	48°5	59°8	11°3
15	27°5	47°0	19°5	31°6	51°2	10°6	31°0	42°0	11°0	37°4	55°2	17°8	37°8	52°5	14°7	50°5	62°4	11°0
16	25°5	40°0	14°5	32°7	50°4	17°7	38°1	54°9	16°8	38°4	56°7	18°3	37°1	52°7	15°6	54°9	69°8	14°9
17	28°7	45°5	16°8	34°0	52°0	18°9	25°9	35°3	9°4	37°7	55°7	18°0	39°8	57°0	17°2	44°0	57°2	13°2
18	33°9	53°0	19°1	28°8	46°8	18°0	26°3	37°2	10°9	37°5	55°1	17°6	36°5	47°7	11°2	44°0	60°4	16°4
19	29°9	46°4	16°5	30°9	50°0	10°1	35°0	53°8	18°8	34°7	49°5	14°8	42°3	57°1	14°8	45°8	62°5	16°7
20	34°5	53°8	19°3	33°2	52°3	19°1	38°4	57°0	18°6	38°3	54°8	16°5	43°1	57°9	14°8	46°5	60°9	14°4
21	21°2	24°0	2°8	37°2	55°8	18°6	38°2	54°9	16°7	30°5	56°5	17°0	45°6	62°0	16°4	43°0	57°9	14°0
22	16°5	23°6	7°1	36°8	56°5	10°7	31°1	38°7	7°6	26°7	34°8	8°1	48°7	64°8	16°1	45°7	62°2	16°5
23	20°5	20°9	6°4	36°3	56°0	10°7	35°0	51°4	16°4	37°7	55°0	17°3	39°4	54°1	14°7	47°4	62°0	14°6
24	32°8	49°0	16°2	41°0	59°7	18°7	32°0	49°7	17°7	42°5	59°8	17°3	40°0	56°7	15°8	44°8	50°0	14°2
25	35°7	54°2	18°5	38°2	55°5	17°3	28°7	40°1	11°4	39°3	46°1	6°8	46°8	61°8	15°0	44°2	60°8	16°6
26	35°4	53°0	17°6	37°1	55°7	18°6	39°7	58°8	19°1	32°1	41°2	9°1	50°4	65°5	15°1	44°7	61°2	16°5
27	28°0	42°6	14°6	41°5	60°9	10°4	38°8	57°9	19°1	33°8	46°5	12°7	53°3	60°2	15°9	41°9	54°8	12°0
28	33°6	53°7	20°1	34°7	52°1	17°4	31°0	36°2	5°2	34°4	46°0	12°5	53°5	60°7	16°2	45°7	61°3	15°6
29	39°0	57°5	18°5	—	—	—	37°6	58°5	20°0	38°3	54°1	15°8	45°2	61°8	16°6	49°6	65°0	16°3
30	38°7	56°5	17°8	—	—	—	39°7	56°4	16°7	41°0	58°0	17°0	44°7	59°7	15°0	48°9	65°3	16°4
31	34°4	48°8	14°4	—	—	—	39°5	57°4	17°9	—	—	—	47°2	63°5	16°3	—	—	—
Mean	29°43	45°30	15°87	31°62	48°38	16°75	35°15	51°77	16°63	37°10	52°04	14°94	42°54	58°39	15°85	45°81	60°77	14°96

DAYS OF MONTH	JULY			AUGUST			SEPTEMBER			OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER		
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
1	41°7	55°1	13°4	46°4	61°2	14°8	43°2	58°3	15°1	45°0	63°2	18°2	38°3	54°9	16°6	26°5	40°3	13°8
2	46°3	62°6	16°3	47°4	61°3	13°9	44°9	59°8	14°0	46°8	65°0	18°2	39°0	57°0	18°0	26°8	41°1	14°3
3	50°7	67°2	16°5	47°0	63°8	16°8	48°1	65°1	17°0	43°8	59°7	15°9	39°0	57°2	18°2	31°6	50°3	18°7
4	48°2	61°7	13°5	47°3	63°9	16°6	47°4	64°8	17°4	43°8	59°7	15°9	38°5	57°8	19°3	32°8	51°7	18°9
5	43°0	57°9	14°0	44°8	57°1	12°3	48°7	63°6	14°0	44°5	62°7	18°2	39°4	57°7	18°3	32°8	49°9	17°1
6	43°4	59°2	15°8	47°4	63°8	16°4	40°7	61°8	15°1	47°0	65°0	18°0	36°7	54°8	18°1	31°9	48°4	16°5
7	38°8	48°2	9°4	46°4	62°8	16°4	47°8	65°4	17°6	45°0	60°8	15°8	35°5	52°0	16°5	32°4	49°4	17°0
8	44°8	58°5	13°7	43°1	57°2	14°1	44°5	61°8	17°3	40°8	65°0	18°2	36°2	52°5	16°3	31°3	48°3	17°0
9	47°7	63°7	16°0	43°8	59°5	15°7	40°0	54°5	14°5	48°3	66°7	18°4	35°9	52°8	16°9	31°6	47°9	16°3
10	47°4	63°2	15°8	44°8	60°8	16°0	41°5	59°0	17°5	41°6	67°2	15°6	37°0	52°2	15°2	31°6	47°7	16°1
11	45°4	59°8	14°4	44°2	58°5	14°3	42°3	59°2	15°0	45°0	64°5	15°5	40°1	55°3	16°1	34°4	53°0	18°6
12	45°1	60°1	15°0	47°7	63°4	15°7	42°4	57°5	15°1	41°4	59°3	17°9	41°6	59°7	18°1	33°0	50°6	17°6
13	45°6	61°6	16°0	47°9	63°8	15°9	44°9	59°9	15°0	36°9	52°3	15°4	38°0	56°5	18°5	31°9	48°2	16°3
14	48°0	64°6	16°6	47°9	64°7	16°8	46°6	63°8	17°2	35°5	51°4	15°9	36°0	53°0	17°0	34°1	53°0	18°9
15	45°4	50°4	14°0	45°8	60°2	14°4	42°0	57°3	15°3	30°3	57°5	18°2	37°7	54°8	17°1	32°2	50°4	18°2
16	49°2	65°0	15°8	46°1	60°5	14°4	39°9	55°1	15°2	40°0	58°0	18°0	37°9	56°2	18°3	27°0	38°0	11°0
17	48°2	62°3	14°1	47°1	63°0	15°9	40°9	58°5	17°6	40°3	56°0	15°7	37°6	56°3	18°7	37°2	55°2	18°0
18	50°4	66°8	16°4	45°2	61°0	15°8	40°6	58°0	17°4	39°4	53°3	13°9	34°8	51°1	16°3	33°0	44°2	11°2
19	49°6	65°0	15°4	45°3	59°6	14°3	39°1	54°4	15°3	35°7	44°4	8°7	38°2	56°7	18°5	32°7	47°2	14°5
20	40°9	66°0	16°1	50°1	66°7	16°6	40°1	55°0	14°0	43°0	60°7	17°7	42°3	60°7	18°4	33°0	51°5	17°6
21																		

DURATION OF SUNSHINE.

1915.

DAYS OF MONTH	JANUARY		FEBRUARY		MARCH		APRIL		MAY		JUNE		JULY		AUGUST		SEPTEMBER		OCTOBER		NOVEMBER		DECEMBER					
	Actual		Possible		Actual		Possible		Actual		Possible		Actual		Possible		Actual		Possible		Actual		Possible		Actual			
	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.		
1	7	51	10	13	5	30	10	45	9	27	11	31	10	36	12	28	12	00	13	20	12	10	13	57	12	42	14	03
2	8	30	10	14	0	12	10	46	9	40	11	33	9	45	12	30	12	15	13	21	12	42	13	57	10	55	12	40
3	8	35	10	15	0	05	10	48	9	37	11	36	10	20	12	33	8	22	13	23	12	47	13	58	13	18	14	02
4	9	15	10	15	8	50	10	50	9	48	11	38	2	26	12	34	12	00	13	24	12	18	13	58	12	45	14	02
5	9	28	10	15	9	22	10	52	9	02	11	39	0	00	12	36	12	07	13	25	12	52	13	59	12	22	14	01
6	9	00	10	16	9	00	10	53	9	33	11	41	5	40	12	37	11	33	13	27	12	40	14	00	12	20	14	01
7	2	40	10	17	4	43	10	54	9	33	11	42	10	27	12	30	11	45	13	20	12	44	14	01	11	55	13	28
8	6	00	10	18	9	23	10	56	8	34	11	44	9	42	12	41	12	17	13	20	11	30	14	01	12	36	13	27
9	4	42	10	18	5	47	10	57	9	10	10	46	10	13	12	43	12	30	13	31	12	40	14	02	13	08	13	25
10	9	15	10	19	4	22	10	59	9	30	11	47	9	07	12	45	12	46	13	33	12	50	14	02	13	00	13	58
11	9	22	10	20	9	20	11	01	10	00	11	50	11	05	12	46	12	35	13	34	12	33	14	02	12	42	13	00
12	9	15	10	21	9	21	11	03	8	38	11	52	10	40	12	48	12	34	13	35	12	42	14	03	10	27	11	41
13	9	26	10	22	9	55	11	03	7	35	11	54	7	24	12	50	11	53	13	36	12	53	14	03	12	20	13	19
14	9	18	10	23	2	16	11	05	9	35	11	55	0	40	12	51	10	21	13	38	11	42	14	04	12	20	13	17
15	8	05	10	24	8	18	11	07	4	25	11	57	4	00	12	54	11	27	13	39	12	10	14	04	12	52	13	55
16	7	21	10	25	9	10	11	09	8	08	13	00	9	51	12	55	11	32	13	40	10	55	14	04	12	40	13	00
17	9	25	10	26	9	08	11	01	6	13	12	01	9	10	12	57	9	30	13	42	11	55	12	52	10	28	11	43
18	9	22	10	27	7	38	11	12	7	30	12	03	9	20	12	50	8	10	13	43	12	33	14	03	10	35	11	33
19	9	22	10	28	5	56	11	14	10	00	12	04	9	25	13	00	12	42	13	44	12	49	14	04	13	03	13	50
20	9	25	10	30	8	13	11	16	9	05	12	06	11	18	13	02	12	41	13	45	11	55	14	04	12	54	13	50
21	0	32	10	31	9	45	11	18	8	50	12	09	11	37	13	04	10	05	13	46	12	15	14	05	11	40	12	33
22	0	10	10	31	9	41	11	19	1	35	12	10	8	49	13	05	12	58	13	47	12	56	14	05	11	45	12	37
23	0	02	10	32	9	35	11	21	9	27	12	12	10	05	13	07	12	10	13	49	13	00	14	04	11	43	12	35
24	7	35	10	34	9	51	11	23	9	46	12	15	6	40	13	08	11	32	13	49	12	54	14	04	11	45	12	35
25	6	53	10	35	9	53	11	25	7	48	12	16	3	00	13	10	11	45	13	50	12	52	14	04	11	42	12	34
26	8	17	10	37	9	26	11	26	4	38	13	18	2	38	13	12	11	43	13	51	12	28	14	05	11	40	12	33
27	1	49	10	38	9	47	11	28	6	55	12	10	3	28	13	13	11	35	13	52	12	52	14	04	11	45	12	35
28	8	47	10	40	9	24	11	30	2	30	12	21	7	16	13	15	10	20	13	54	12	55	14	04	11	45	12	36
29	7	52	10	41	—	—	7	07	12	24	11	58	13	17	11	30	13	54	12	04	14	04	11	03	13	39	12	20
30	6	00	10	43	—	—	10	42	12	25	12	14	13	18	12	51	13	55	12	10	14	03	12	37	13	39	11	56
31	9	05	10	43	—	—	10	30	12	26	—	—	12	15	13	55	—	—	12	58	13	37	11	21	12	49	—	—
Mean	7	11	10	26	7	38	11	07	8	13	11	59	7	58	12	54	11	37	13	39	12	27	14	02	11	27	8	48
Mean percentage	68.8	68.7	68.6	61.8	85.0	88.7	90.4	88.8	82.1	80.5	82.6	72.3																

RAINFALL.

(In millimetres.)

1915.

			8h 14h	14h 20h	20h 8h	Total*	Total for month
January	...	...	—	2*8	4*5	7*3	—
"	...	...	Drops	—	—	0*0	7*3
February	...	...	—	Drops	—	0*0	—
"	...	...	—	Drops	—	0*0	—
"	...	...	0*7	—	—	0*7	0*7
March	...	...	Drops	Drops	—	0*0	—
"	...	...	—	—	Drops	0*0	—
"	...	...	—	—	Drops	0*0	—
April	...	...	Drops	—	—	0*0	—
"	...	...	—	—	Drops	0*0	—
November	...	...	—	Drops	—	0*0	—
December	...	...	Drops	—	—	0*0	—
"	...	...	Drops	2*3	1*2	3*5	3*5
	TOTAL	...	0*7	5*1	5*7	—	11*5

* From 8 h to 8 h, next day.

EVAPORATION (in millimetres).

(See page V.)

DAY'S TOTAL FROM 8 h. to 8 h.

DAYS OF MONTH	JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER
1915												
1	2.1	5.3	4.5	4.8	6.6	12.1	9.1	9.6	6.0	5.8	5.0	2.1
2	2.6	3.6	3.1	5.1	5.7	8.9	8.8	10.0	7.3	6.8	5.5	2.8
3	2.3	2.5	3.7	5.2	5.4	7.6	11.6	8.5	8.8	7.7	4.7	3.4
4	2.7	3.0	4.2	9.2	6.4	7.6	9.9	7.3	8.1	7.2	3.8	2.9
5	2.2	2.5	3.2	12.8	5.8	8.1	8.7	8.0	10.0	5.4	3.4	2.8
6	2.9	3.1	4.7	5.7	6.2	9.1	7.5	7.4	9.0	6.9	3.2	2.9
7	2.2	3.8	4.3	5.3	6.3	8.8	7.5	8.7	7.7	7.9	3.2	2.5
8	0.8	3.6	5.0	4.8	5.7	8.2	10.4	8.2	7.3	8.5	3.6	2.4
9	1.0	2.7	6.8	5.0	6.0	9.8	10.6	7.4	6.3	5.0	3.4	2.4
10	1.5	2.2	7.8	5.5	7.4	8.9	10.5	8.8	5.6	5.5	3.9	3.1
11	1.4	3.0	6.8	6.5	8.2	7.9	9.3	7.2	6.0	5.4	5.3	2.4
12	2.5	3.6	4.4	6.4	9.8	9.7	10.8	8.8	6.2	4.9	3.4	3.2
13	1.6	4.6	3.3	6.9	13.0	12.0	8.0	8.7	8.1	5.3	4.2	1.9
14	1.6	2.2	3.5	6.6	8.5	12.5	8.5	8.8	7.0	5.2	4.0	2.4
15	1.4	2.8	3.8	6.8	5.8	12.7	9.5	8.6	7.0	4.8	4.0	3.0
16	2.4	3.0	3.5	6.4	6.0	12.0	11.1	8.0	6.2	5.8	4.9	1.4
17	1.9	3.1	3.2	6.8	5.6	9.7	12.1	8.3	5.7	6.0	4.4	3.2
18	3.2	2.1	3.6	6.5	4.9	8.9	12.2	6.7	5.4	5.7	4.6	4.2
19	2.2	2.2	3.8	6.6	7.8	8.8	11.2	9.6	5.8	5.8	4.1	3.6
20	3.3	2.3	4.8	6.5	10.0	9.9	10.7	9.2	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.5
21	2.9	3.7	7.4	7.0	10.1	7.3	9.4	9.2	5.4	4.0	2.8	3.0
22	3.6	3.5	5.2	6.2	10.3	7.9	8.4	8.5	5.5	4.4	3.6	3.4
23	2.0	5.6	4.8	4.6	8.2	10.6	7.9	9.6	5.5	4.2	3.9	2.5
24	2.8	5.5	4.6	5.5	6.5	9.3	7.2	11.5	5.6	5.1	2.8	1.5
25	1.8	4.8	3.3	6.8	11.6	8.0	8.3	11.3	5.4	5.3	2.5	1.3
26	4.1	5.2	6.1	4.0	15.0	9.2	7.4	10.3	5.6	5.7	2.0	2.0
27	1.4	6.9	5.4	4.0	13.9	10.7	8.0	7.2	6.3	5.8	2.6	1.4
28	3.0	7.7	9.4	5.0	14.2	8.9	9.0	7.0	7.4	8.5	2.9	2.4
29	5.2	—	5.5	6.4	9.0	9.5	7.0	6.5	5.2	7.8	5.3	2.3
30	2.9	—	4.2	6.1	10.1	10.9	9.6	6.3	5.8	6.7	3.0	3.0
31	4.2	—	6.4	—	11.2	—	9.6	6.2	—	5.5	—	3.0
Sum	75.7	104.1	150.3	185.0	261.2	285.5	289.2	261.4	196.3	183.9	114.9	82.9
Mean	2.44	3.73	4.85	6.17	8.43	9.52	9.33	8.43	6.54	5.93	3.83	2.67

MISCELLANEOUS PHENOMENA.

January	... ... ... ... ...	6. ☽ p.	June	... ... ... ... ...	3. + 11 ⁴⁵
"	... ... ... ... ...	7. ☽ 9 ^b —17 ^h	"	... ... ... ... ...	7. ☽ 18 ⁵⁰
"	... ... ... ... ...	8. ☽ p.			
"	... ... ... ... ...	15. ☽ p.	August	... ... ... ... ...	24. ☽/17 ⁴⁰
"	... ... ... ... ...	23. + 12 ⁴⁵	"	... ... ... ... ...	26. ☽ p.
"	... ... ... ... ...	25. ☹ 7 ^h ⌂ 19 ^h			
"	... ... ... ... ...	26. ⌂ 21 ^h	October	... ... ... ... ...	22. ⌂ 29 ⁴⁵ —22 ¹⁰
"	... ... ... ... ...	27. ☽ p.	"	... ... ... ... ...	27. ☽ ² 15 ^b —24 ^h
"	... ... ... ... ...	31. + 14 ^h			
February	... ... ... ... ...	1. + 11 ^h	November	... ... ... ... ...	11. ⌂ 18 ³⁰ —18 ⁵⁵
"	... ... ... ... ...	12. ☹ ⁰ 7 ³⁰	"	... ... ... ... ...	17. ⌂ 20 ^h
March	... ... ... ... ...	22. + 10 ³⁰	"	... ... ... ... ...	19. ☽ ² 9 ^b —14 ⁴⁵ ⌂ 20 ^h
"	... ... ... ... ...	26. + 11 ^h	"	... ... ... ... ...	29. ☽ 10 ³⁰ —16 ²⁵
"	... ... ... ... ...	28. ☽ ² 9 ^b —18 ^h			
April	... ... ... ... ...	5. ☽ ² 8 ³⁰ —17 ^h	December	... ... ... ... ...	6. ☹ 7 ⁵ —7 ⁴⁵
"	... ... ... ... ...	21. ☽ 18 ³⁰	"	... ... ... ... ...	8. ⌂ m
"	... ... ... ... ...	25. ⌂ 19 ⁵⁰	"	... ... ... ... ...	14. ☹ 7 ^h
May	... ... ... ... ...	11. ☽ 10 ^h	"	... ... ... ... ...	16. ☹ ² m—1 ²⁰
"	... ... ... ... ...	13. ☽ a. and p.	"	... ... ... ... ...	17. ⌂ 20 ^h
"	... ... ... ... ...	14. ☽ 17 ^h	"	... ... ... ... ...	18. ⌂ 18 ²⁵ —18 ⁴⁵
"	... ... ... ... ...	25. ⌂ 19 ⁶⁰	"	... ... ... ... ...	20. ☽ ² 13 ^h —16 ²⁵

CLIMATOLOGICAL FACTORS.

TEMPERATURE.

1915

MONTHS	Mean Tempera- ture for 24 h.	MEAN FOR THREE HOURS			NON PERIODIC DIURNAL RANGE			Hottest Day Mean Tempera- ture.	Coldest Day Mean Tempera- ture.	Range	ABSOLUTE MONTHLY RANGE				Mean Diurnal Variability.	
		8 a.m.	2 p.m.	8 p.m.	Mean Maxim.	Mean Minim.	Range				Absol. Maxim.	Date	Absol. Minim.	Date		
December 1914	14°8	12°3	18°7	15°3	20°0	10°1	9°9	19°0	11°9	8°0	28°3	27	5°8	26	22°5	1°2
January 1915	14°4	11°2	19°1	15°2	20°2	9°1	11°1	21°1	10°3	28°6	29	5°1	16	23°5	1°5	
February "	15°6	12°4	20°2	16°0	21°7	9°7	12°0	21°5	10°4	28°0	27	4°4	4	24°5	1°9	
March "	18°0	15°1	23°0	18°6	24°6	11°8	12°8	26°6	13°3	34°0	11	6°4	1	27°6	2°2	
April "	20°5	17°6	25°9	21°7	27°4	14°0	13°4	30°4	17°0	13°4	37°6	13	10°4	9	27°2	2°4
May "	24°2	21°8	30°2	25°1	31°7	17°3	14°4	35°5	19°6	15°0	43°4	28	12°5	3, 9	30°0	2°0
June "	28°5	25°4	34°2	29°9	35°7	21°5	14°2	37°3	26°0	11°3	40°3	16	19°0	27	27°3	1°7
July "	28°5	25°2	34°4	30°4	35°9	21°4	14°5	31°2	26°2	5°0	39°5	4	19°5	3	20°0	0°8
August "	28°0	24°5	34°1	20°7	35°4	21°7	13°7	30°7	25°6	5°1	39°5	25	19°8	8	19°7	0°8
September "	25°0	22°4	31°6	25°7	31°9	19°4	12°5	30°1	21°4	8°7	39°7	6	16°4	25	23°3	1°0
October "	24°1	21°4	30°3	24°3	31°2	18°2	13°0	29°0	20°3	8°7	37°9	9	14°9	27	23°0	1°2
November "	19°7	17°4	24°8	19°6	23°6	15°2	8°4	24°0	11°6	12°4	32°2	11	8°3	30	23°0	0°9
December "	16°2	12°9	20°8	16°4	21°6	11°4	10°2	22°3	12°2	10°1	27°1	23	7°9	1	19°2	1°2
Civil year	21°9	18°0	27°3	22°7	28°4	15°9	12°5	37°3	10°3	27°0	46°3	June 16th	4°4	Feb. 4th	41°9	1°5
Meteor. year	21°8	18°9	27°1	22°6	28°3	15°8	12°5	June 15th	Jan. 15th	—	—	—	—	—	—	1°5

NOTES.— Mean diurnal variability = $\frac{(t_1 - t_2) + (t_2 - t_3) + \dots + (t_n - t_{n+1})}{n}$ without regard to the sign of $(t_1 - t_2)$, etc.

where t_1 is temperature on the 1st day

t_2 " " 2nd day

t_n " " last day

t_{n+1} " " 1st day of following month.

HUMIDITY, RAIN, CLOUD, SUNSHINE, EVAPORATION, WIND, PRESSURE.

MONTHS	Vapour Pressure Mean mm.	RELATIVE HUMIDITY				RAIN		Cloudiness 0-10	DURATION OF SUNSHINE		Evaporation mm.	Mean Wind Velocity Kilometres per hour.	Mean Wind Direction degrees E of N	Standard Pressure Mean mm. 700+
		8 a.m.	2 p.m.	8 p.m.	Mean*	Amount mm.	No. of rainy days		Total Hours	Percentage of Possible				
December 1914	7°8	73	51	61	64	9°9	4	3°9	104°4	61°3	66	12°4	30	54°4
January 1915	6°2	61	40	50	53	7°3	2	3°1	222°6	68°8	76	13°4	129	54°8
February "	5°6	56	31	42	45	0°7	3	2°3	213°8	68°7	104	15°7	28	52°7
March "	6°6	58	28	43	47	Drops	0	2°3	254°8	68°6	150	17°0	8	51°6
April "	7°9	61	26	40	49	Drops	0	3°9	230°1	61°8	185	10°1	5	40°9
May "	8°2	52	20	35	43	0°0	0	1°3	350°9	85°0	261	20°7	21	49°5
June "	11°1	57	22	34	43	0°0	0	0°6	373°7	88°7	286	18°8	355	47°8
July "	12°2	62	22	35	47	0°0	0	0°4	380°8	90°4	280	18°5	357	46°6
August "	13°7	70	26	42	53	0°0	0	0°6	364°2	88°8	261	18°9	352	46°8
September "	12°6	68	32	51	57	0°0	0	0°3	304°7	82°1	16	20°0	4	49°5
October "	11°5	69	29	53	56	0°0	0	1°0	285°9	80°5	184	18°1	17	50°0
November "	9°7	69	38	58	58	Drops	0	1°7	263°8	82°6	115	18°0	30	52°6
December "	8°5	79	43	64	64	3°5	2	3°3	229°2	72°3	83	16°2	32	55°1
Civil year	9°5	64	30	46	51	11°5	7	1°7	3500°5	78°2	2190	17°0	22	50°5
Meteor. year	9°4	63	30	45	51	17°9	9	1°	3465°7	77°3	2173	17°6	21	50°4

* These are true means, see page V.

NOTES.— Minimum vapour pressure 0°5 mm. March 11, at 1^h.

Maximum " " " " " " " " 20°1 mm. August 6, at 1^h and 2^h.

Minimum relative humidity 2% March 11, at 1^h. and April 5, at 9^h.

Of the rainfall 7°3 mm. fell on January 8.

Maximum evaporation 15°0 mm. May 26.

Minimum standard pressure 738°6 mm. April 5, at 18^h.

Maximum " " " " " " " " 760°2 mm. February 11, at 10^h.

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETISM.

HOURLY DEVIATIONS FROM THE MEAN FOR EACH MONTH.

DECLINATION (Westerly).

(The unit is one minute of arc).

MONTH	HOURS OF OBSERVATION.																							Number of days utilised	Mean		
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon.	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Midnt.		
1915																											
January	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	+0.2	+0.3	+0.3	+0.2	-0.5	-1.1	0.0	+1.4	+1.7	+0.9	+0.1	0.0	-0.2	+0.3	+0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	31	2 5.3
February	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.7	-0.8	-0.5	+0.6	+1.8	+2.3	+1.9	+1.1	+0.1	-0.3	-0.1	+0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	28	2 6.3
March	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-1.3	-2.4	-1.4	+0.4	+2.3	+3.4	+3.3	+2.1	+0.7	+0.2	+0.5	+0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	31	3 6.1
April	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-1.8	-2.9	-3.0	-1.5	+0.7	+2.2	+2.5	+1.5	+0.5	+0.5	+0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	28	2 5.3
May	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.8	-2.2	-3.1	-3.1	-2.1	-0.2	+1.5	+2.5	+3.0	+2.3	+1.4	+0.6	+0.1	+0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	31	2 4.6
June	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.9	-2.4	-3.4	-3.5	-2.8	-1.1	+0.7	+2.2	+3.0	+2.9	+2.0	+1.2	+0.6	+0.4	+0.2	+0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	27	2 4.0
July	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-1.0	-3.0	-3.9	-4.1	-2.0	-0.8	+1.4	+2.0	+3.5	+3.5	+2.0	+1.8	+0.8	+0.5	+0.4	+0.3	+0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	31	2 2.5
August	-0.4	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-1.2	-2.3	-3.7	-4.0	-2.0	0.0	+2.1	+3.3	+3.7	+3.3	+2.3	+1.3	+0.4	+0.3	+0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	30	2 1.9
September	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.8	-1.6	-3.0	-3.0	-2.3	+0.1	+2.3	+3.5	+3.6	+2.0	+1.7	+0.3	+0.3	+0.4	+0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	28	2 1.7	
October	-1.1	-0.9	-0.7	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-1.2	-2.1	-1.0	-0.7	+1.0	+2.5	+1.8	+2.1	+1.2	+0.6	+0.8	+0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	26	2 1.2
November	-0.9	-0.7	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	+0.1	-0.2	-0.7	-1.1	-1.0	+0.2	+1.5	+1.7	+1.5	+0.9	+0.6	+0.4	+0.5	+0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	26	1 59.1
December	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	+0.1	+1.4	+1.7	+1.3	+0.7	+0.1	+0.2	+0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	30	1 57.5
Mean	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-1.2	-2.0	-2.4	-2.0	-0.4	+1.3	+2.4	+2.6	+2.2	+1.5	+0.8	+0.4	+0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	29	2 3.0

Positive values of the deviation signify that the westerly declination is greater than the mean.

HORIZONTAL INTENSITY.

(The unit = $1\gamma = 10^{-5}$ C.G.S. units).

MONTH	HOURS OF OBSERVATION.																								Number of days utilised	Mean	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon.	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Midnt.		
1915																											γ
January	-3	-4	-4	-3	-1	0	+4	+7	+9	+6	+1	+8	+13	+11	+4	-2	-7	-8	-8	-8	-7	-6	-6	-4	-4	31	30017
February	-5	-4	-2	-2	-1	-1	-1	0	-1	-1	+3	+10	+15	+17	+13	+7	0	-5	-9	-9	-10	-10	-9	-6	-5	28	30006
March	-2	-5	-3	-3	-4	-4	-2	-5	-8	-4	+6	+15	+19	+20	+17	+8	0	-6	-9	-9	-11	-11	-8	-7	-5	31	30023
April	-9	-7	-6	-5	-6	-7	-6	-6	-6	-6	0	+10	+19	+28	+31	+20	+16	+4	-7	-11	-11	-12	-9	-8	-7	25	30038
May	-6	-3	-5	-5	-5	-4	-6	-11	-7	-7	+7	+10	+20	+31	+25	+14	+1	-10	-12	-11	-9	-9	-8	-5	-6	31	30042
June	-3	-3	-3	-1	-1	-2	-2	-6	-11	-7	+1	+11	+21	+21	+18	+10	+1	-9	-10	-9	-5	-3	-1	-1	-2	27	30022
July	-2	-2	-1	-1	-2	-2	-2	-5	-13	-16	-7	+4	+18	+24	+15	+6	-4	-9	-8	-4	-3	-2	-1	-2	31	30006	
August	-2	-3	-2	-1	-2	-3	-3	-10	-16	-16	-8	+6	+16	+23	+22	+17	+7	-4	-8	-9	-6	-2	-2	-3	31	30003	
September	+2	+1	+1	+1	+1	0	+2	-8	-18	-19	-11	+1	+13	+21	+21	+15	+7	-3	-3	-8	-5	-5	-3	0	+3	28	20909
October	-4	-4	-3	-1	-2	-1	-4	-9	-7	+4	+16	+21	+22	+15	+5	-5	-9	-11	-11	-7	-7	-5	-3	-3	28	29995	
November	-1	0	0	0	-1	+1	+4	+3	+1	-2	+1	+7	+12	+10	+3	-3	-7	-6	-6	-3	-4	-2	0	+2	28	26988	
December	-3	-1	-2	-1	0	+2	+5	+4	0	-2	+3	+8	+8	+5	+1	-1	-4	-3	-1	-4	-3	-3	-3	-1	0	30	23995
Mean	-4	-3	-3	-2	-2	-1	-4	-7	-6	0	+10	+17	+20	+16	+8	0	-7	-9	-8	-7	-7	-5	-3	-3	29	30012	

Positive values of the deviation signify that the horizontal intensity is greater than the mean.

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETISM.

HOURLY DEVIATIONS FROM THE MEAN FOR EACH MONTH.

VERTICAL INTENSITY.

(The unit = $1\gamma = 10^{-6}$ C.G.S. units).

MONTH	HOURS OF OBSERVATION.																							Number of days utilised	Mean		
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon.	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Midnt.		
1915																											
January ...	+2	0	0	0	0	+1	0	-1	+2	-2	-8	-10	-4	0	+2	+2	+2	+1	+4	+3	+3	+3	+3	+2	+2	31	25994
February ...	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	0	-5	-9	-13	-11	-7	+3	+3	+1	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	+2	27	25490	
March ...	+2	+5	+5	+5	+5	+5	+5	+8	+5	-5	-14	-21	-21	-14	-5	+3	+5	+4	+2	+4	+5	+3	+4	+4	+3	31	25978
April ...	+4	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	+5	+7	+4	-4	-16	-18	-16	-9	-3	+1	+5	+5	+4	+3	+4	+3	+3	+3	+4	28	26003
May ...	+3	+4	+5	+4	+4	+5	+7	+5	-1	-10	-13	-20	-16	-10	-3	+3	+6	+5	+3	+1	+2	+3	+3	+3	+3	31	26018
June ...	+4	+5	+5	+4	+4	+7	+8	+5	+2	-6	-14	-18	-17	-12	-6	0	+4	+6	+4	+2	+2	+3	+3	+3	+3	27	26015
July ...	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+0	+9	+6	+3	-5	-16	-20	-19	-13	-6	+1	+6	+7	+5	+2	+2	+3	+3	+3	+3	31	26003
August ...	+5	+5	+4	+5	+5	+6	+9	+2	-8	-18	-20	-17	-13	-6	+1	+6	+7	+5	+3	+4	+3	+4	+5	+5	+5	31	26011
September ...	+2	+2	+2	+3	+2	+3	+5	+8	+3	-8	-17	-18	-14	-8	-3	+2	+3	+4	+2	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	28	26029
October ...	+4	+3	+4	+3	+4	+3	+4	+7	+3	-7	-15	-20	-17	-9	-1	+3	+4	+3	+5	+5	+5	+4	+4	+4	+4	28	26030
November ...	+4	+2	+2	+2	+3	+3	+3	+4	+1	-5	-13	-17	-13	-7	-1	+2	+3	+3	+4	+4	+4	+4	+3	+3	+2	30	26016
December ...	+4	0	0	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	-4	-10	-12	-10	-5	-1	+2	+2	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	+2	29	26009
Mean ...	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	+4	+5	+5	+2	-6	-14	-17	-15	-9	-3	+2	+4	+4	+4	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	+29	26009	

Positive values of the deviation signify that the vertical intensity is greater than the mean.

INCLINATION.

(The unit is one minute of arc).

MONTH	HOURS OF OBSERVATION.																								Mean		
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon.	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Midnt.		
1915																											
January ...	+0.3	+0.2	+0.2	+0.2	+0.2	+0.1	+0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-1.1	-1.0	-0.6	-0.1	+0.3	+0.5	+0.5	+0.7	+0.6	+0.6	+0.5	+0.5	+0.4	40° 53' 5
February ...	+0.4	+0.3	+0.2	+0.2	+0.2	+0.2	+0.2	+0.2	+0.1	+0.1	-0.3	-0.8	-1.4	-0.8	-0.2	+0.2	+0.3	+0.7	+0.7	+0.8	+0.8	+0.8	+0.7	+0.7	+0.4	53.9	
March ...	+0.2	+0.6	+0.5	+0.5	+0.6	+0.6	+0.6	+0.4	+0.8	+0.8	-0.1	-1.2	-2.2	-2.0	-1.2	-0.2	+0.4	+0.6	+0.7	+0.8	+0.9	+0.6	+0.7	+0.6	+0.3	53.4	
April ...	+0.8	+0.6	+0.5	+0.5	+0.5	+0.6	+0.7	+0.8	+0.6	-0.2	-1.6	-2.3	-2.6	-2.4	-1.7	-0.8	+0.1	+0.7	+0.8	+0.9	+0.9	+0.7	+0.6	+0.6	+0.7	52.9	
May ...	+0.6	+0.5	+0.7	+0.6	+0.6	+0.9	+1.0	+0.8	-0.2	-0.2	-1.5	-2.3	-2.6	-2.3	-1.6	-0.5	+0.4	+1.0	+0.9	+0.8	+0.7	+0.7	+0.5	+0.6	+0.6	53.6	
June ...	+0.4	+0.5	+0.5	+0.3	+0.3	+0.3	+0.6	+0.7	+0.7	+0.8	-0.0	-1.0	-1.8	-2.3	-2.0	-1.4	-0.6	+0.2	+0.9	+0.8	+0.6	+0.4	+0.3	+0.2	+0.3	+0.6	
July ...	+0.4	+0.4	+0.3	+0.3	+0.4	+0.5	+0.7	+0.9	+0.6	-1.5	-2.2	-2.2	-1.8	-0.8	-0.1	+0.1	+0.7	+0.9	+0.6	+0.4	+0.4	+0.4	+0.3	+0.3	+0.3	54.5	
August ...	+0.4	+0.4	+0.3	+0.3	+0.4	+0.5	+0.7	+0.7	+0.9	+0.3	-0.8	-1.7	-2.1	-2.2	-1.8	-1.0	-0.1	+0.7	+0.7	+0.6	+0.6	+0.5	+0.5	+0.4	+0.3	54.7	
September ...	0.0	+0.1	+0.1	+0.2	+0.2	+0.2	+0.2	+0.2	+1.0	+1.0	+0.6	-1.0	-1.7	-1.3	-0.7	-0.2	+0.5	+0.6	+0.7	+0.5	+0.5	+0.4	+0.4	+0.3	+0.3	55.6	
October ...	+0.4	+0.4	+0.3	+0.2	+0.2	+0.3	+0.3	+0.6	+0.7	-0.1	-1.3	-2.3	-2.4	-1.9	-1.0	-0.1	+0.5	+0.7	+0.5	+0.5	+0.4	+0.4	+0.3	+0.3	+0.3	57.1	
November ...	+0.3	+0.1	+0.1	+0.3	+0.1	+0.1	+0.1	+0.1	+0.0	-0.2	-0.9	-1.5	-1.5	-1.0	-0.5	-0.2	+0.3	+0.2	+0.3	+0.5	+0.6	+0.6	+0.3	+0.2	+0.1	57.5	
December ...	+0.5	+0.2	+0.2	+0.3	+0.2	+0.2	+0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.9	-1.0	-0.7	-0.3	+0.2	+0.3	+0.4	+0.4	+0.5	+0.4	+0.4	+0.4	+0.4	+0.2	56.1	
Mean ...	+0.4	+0.3	+0.3	+0.3	+0.3	+0.4	+0.3	+0.5	+0.5	0.0	-1.0	-1.7	-2.0	-1.7	-1.1	-0.4	+0.2	+0.6	+0.7	+0.6	+0.6	+0.6	+0.4	+0.4	+0.3	54.8	

Positive values of the deviation signify that the inclination is greater than the mean.

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETISM.

HOURLY DEVIATIONS FROM THE MEAN FOR EACH MONTH.

NORTHERLY COMPONENT OF THE MAGNETIC INTENSITY.

(The unit = 1 γ = 10^{-5} C.G.S. units.)

MONTH	HOURS OF OBSERVATION.																							Mean	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon.	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Midnt.
1915																									γ
January	-3	-4	-4	-3	-1	0	+4	+7	+9	+6	+1	+7	+13	+11	+4	-2	-7	-8	-8	-7	-6	-6	-4	-4	29997
February	-4	-3	-1	-1	0	0	+1	0	0	+3	+10	+16	+17	+14	+8	+1	-4	-8	-8	-9	-8	-5	-4	-4	29985
March	-1	-4	-2	-2	-3	-3	-1	-4	-6	-2	+7	+16	+10	+17	+8	0	-5	-8	-8	-9	-6	-7	-4	0	30002
April	-9	-7	-6	-5	-6	-7	-6	-6	-6	+1	+11	+19	+28	+30	+25	+15	+3	-7	-11	-12	-9	-8	-7	-8	30018
May	-6	-2	-4	-4	-3	-6	-10	-12	-6	+8	+19	+28	+30	+24	+13	+1	-15	-12	-11	-9	-8	-4	-6	30022	
June	-3	-3	-3	-1	-1	-2	-6	-11	-7	0	+10	+20	+19	+16	+8	0	-10	-11	-11	-9	-5	-3	-1	-2	30003
July	-2	-2	-1	-1	-2	-2	-1	-4	-12	-15	-6	+4	+17	+23	+23	+14	+5	-4	-9	-8	-4	-2	-2	-2	29987
August	-1	-2	-1	-1	0	-1	-2	-8	-14	-14	-7	+6	+16	+23	+22	+17	+8	-3	-7	-7	-5	-1	-1	-2	29988
September	+3	+1	+1	+1	+1	+3	-7	-17	-18	-10	+1	+12	+20	+20	+14	+7	-3	-8	-8	-5	-5	-3	+1	+3	29980
October	-4	-4	-2	-1	-1	-1	-3	-8	-6	+5	+16	+20	+22	+15	+5	-4	-9	-11	-6	-6	-4	-2	-2	-2	29976
November	-1	0	0	0	-1	+1	+4	+3	+1	-2	+1	+6	+11	+9	+3	-3	-6	-3	-4	-6	-2	0	+2	29970	
December	-3	-2	-2	-2	0	+2	+5	+4	0	-2	+2	+7	+7	+4	+1	-2	-4	-3	-2	-3	-3	-2	0	29978	
Mean	-3	-2	-2	-1	-2	-1	0	-2	-6	-5	+1	+10	+17	+10	+16	+8	+1	-6	-8	-6	-6	-4	-2	-2	29992

Positive values of the deviation signify that the northerly component is greater than the mean.

27

WESTERLY COMPONENT OF THE MAGNETIC INTENSITY.

(The unit = 1 γ = 10^{-5} C.G.S. units.)

MONTH	HOURS OF OBSERVATION.																							Mean			
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon.	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Midnt.		
1915																									γ		
January	-5	-4	-2	0	+2	+2	+3	+2	-4	-10	0	+12	+15	+8	+1	0	-2	+2	+2	-1	-3	-5	-5	-5	-5	1094	
February	-6	-4	-3	-2	-2	-3	-3	-6	-7	-3	+5	+16	+21	+17	+10	+1	-2	-1	+2	-3	-4	-5	-5	-6	1102		
March	-5	-5	-4	-3	-3	-4	-4	-11	-21	-21	+4	+21	+30	+29	+19	+6	+2	+4	+1	-2	-4	-5	-6	-6	1101		
April	-6	-6	-6	-5	-5	-5	-4	-7	-15	-25	-26	-12	+7	+23	+28	+29	+23	+14	+6	+5	+3	-2	-3	-4	-6	1094	
May	-3	-4	-4	-5	-5	-5	-8	-20	-28	-27	-19	-2	+13	+23	+27	+27	+20	+12	+4	+3	+3	-2	-3	-4	-4	1089	
June	-3	-5	-5	-5	-5	-8	-21	-30	-31	-25	-10	+6	+20	+27	+28	+25	+17	+10	+5	+5	+3	+1	0	-2	-3	1083	
July	-2	-4	-4	-4	-5	-6	-9	-26	-34	-36	-25	-7	+12	+26	+31	+31	+26	+16	+7	+4	+3	+2	+1	0	-1	-2	1069
August	-3	-5	-5	-5	-5	-7	-10	-19	-32	-35	-22	+1	+19	+30	+34	+30	+22	+12	+4	+3	+4	+2	+2	-2	-3	-3	1063
September	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-7	-7	-14	-27	-32	-21	0	+20	+31	+32	+26	+15	+6	+2	+4	+4	+2	-4	-5	-5	-4	1062
October	-9	-8	-6	-3	-2	-1	-5	-9	-8	+2	+14	+16	+23	+25	+19	+11	+5	+7	+7	+7	+1	-3	-5	-7	-7	1057	
November	-7	-5	-3	-1	0	+2	-1	-5	-9	-8	+2	+14	+16	+14	+9	+6	+4	+5	+2	+2	+1	-1	-4	-6	-6	1038	
December	-5	-5	-4	-2	0	0	-1	-2	-8	-8	+1	+12	+15	+12	+6	+1	+1	+2	+1	-1	-4	-6	-5	-5	-5	1025	
Mean	-5	-5	-4	-3	-3	-4	-9	-16	-21	-17	-3	+12	+22	+24	+21	+14	+7	+4	+4	+1	-1	-3	-4	-4	-5	1073	

Positive values of the deviation signify that the westerly component is greater than the mean.

HELWAN.

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETISM.

DECLINATION (Westerly).

DAILY MEANS.

 $1^\circ +$

1915.

(The unit is one minute of arc).

DAYS	JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER
1	65°2	66°8	66°1	65°9	64°6	64°2	62°7	62°2	61°9	61°5	59°4*	57°7
2	65°6	66°9	66°6	66°0	63°9	64°3	62°9	62°0	61°9	61°9	59°1	57°9
3	65°4	66°8	66°6	65°8	65°0	64°6	62°2	61°8	62°1	61°9	59°4	57°5
4	65°5	67°0	66°6	65°3	64°7	64°4	62°7	62°2	62°4	61°7	59°5	57°7
5	65°4	66°7	66°8	65°6	64°9	64°6	62°8	61°4	62°5	62°0	59°4	57°6
6	65°2	66°9	66°8	65°9	64°6	64°6	62°6	62°3	61°7	62°0	58°7*	56°9*
7	65°4	67°0	66°5	65°5*	64°6	64°6	62°7	—	62°2	62°0	58°8	57°0
8	65°2	66°5	65°6	65°7*	65°0	64°9	62°6	61°9	62°5	61°8	58°7	57°2
9	65°3	66°0	66°2	65°5	65°1	64°8	62°0	62°0	62°1	—	58°9	57°1
10	65°4	66°3	66°0	65°2	64°8	64°6	62°4	62°3	61°7	—	59°3	57°6
11	65°5	66°4	66°2	65°2	64°7	64°9	62°1	61°8	62°0	61°2	59°0	57°4
12	65°6	66°3	66°2	65°6	65°1	64°2	62°2	62°0	61°8	61°7	59°1	57°2
13	65°0	66°3	66°4	65°4	65°0	63°7	62°7	62°2	62°0	61°5	59°3	57°8
14	65°0	66°3	66°6	65°7	64°6	63°9	62°6	62°0	62°0	61°1*	59°2	57°5
15	65°0	66°6	66°3	65°6	65°0	64°5	62°2	62°4	61°9	59°8*	59°4	57°5
16	65°0	66°8	66°6	65°0	64°8	64°4	63°2	62°2	61°8	60°8	58°5	57°4
17	65°4	66°5	66°0	65°0	64°5	63°3*	62°5	62°3	61°3	60°9	59°0	57°5
18	65°5	66°5	66°5	65°5	64°5	62°8*	62°5	62°0	61°2	61°3	—	57°7
19	65°3	66°2	65°6	65°0	65°0	63°0	62°8	62°0	61°2	60°7	—	57°8
20	65°3	66°1	66°4	64°2	64°5	63°1	62°4	62°1	61°9	61°5	59°1	57°6
21	65°6	66°1	65°7	64°9	64°5	62°9	62°1	61°7	61°8	61°2	58°7	57°7
22	65°9	65°8	65°2	64°8	64°3	63°0	62°7	61°8	61°1*	60°4	59°0	57°7
23	65°6	65°7	66°0	65°1	64°7	63°5	62°4	61°9	61°0*	60°7*	58°7	57°3
24	65°5	65°6	65°8	65°2	64°4	63°5	62°2	62°1	61°3	60°6	59°1	57°5
25	65°8	65°8	65°6	65°0	64°7	63°5	62°7	61°7	61°3	59°5	59°2	57°5
26	65°2	66°2	65°8	64°6	64°4	—	62°4	61°0	60°9	60°9	59°1	57°4
27	65°4	65°7	65°9	64°9	64°5	62°8	62°0	61°2	61°2	61°0	59°2	57°2
28	65°0	66°0	66°1	65°3	64°3	63°9	62°4	61°6	60°9	60°5	59°1	56°9
29	65°1	—	65°6	65°3	64°5	63°6	62°9	61°4	60°9	61°0	58°8	57°2
30	65°0	—	66°3	65°3	64°3	63°6	62°5	61°4	61°1	60°9	59°0	57°4
31	65°2	—	65°4	—	64°2	—	62°4	61°2	—	60°8	—	57°4
Mean	65°3	66°3	66°1	65°3	64°6	63°9	62°5	61°9	61°7	61°1	59°1	57°4

* These days are disturbed.

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETISM.

HORIZONTAL INTENSITY.

DAILY MEANS.

29900 γ +
1915.(The unit = 1 γ = 10^{-5} C.G.S. units).

DAYS	JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER
1	100	116	118	130	148	138	109	106	108	83	62*	106
2	113	113	115	134	132	140	99	93	111	98	72	112
3	118	109	123	132	138	143	95	102	113	103	90	104
4	122	119	130	135	140	143	101	105	112	103	98	103
5	112	105	123	144	140	146	113	106	110	110	100	108
6	111	108	133	147	141	146	113	111	113	111	39*	64*
7	100	117	122	154*	148	148	104	96	111	113	59	63
8	113	95	90	141*	151	147	110	105	114	107	76	72
9	115	82	102	132	151	139	104	111	118	112	81	86
10	119	90	107	139	148	143	100	117	100	116	91	99
11	122	106	117	148	145	142	100	108	107	94	82	86
12	128	115	125	147	139	131	91	106	108	104	93	85
13	118	112	128	145	152	114	103	115	100	108	100	94
14	110	112	128	148	148	122	96	122	99	93*	102	87
15	111	112	139	145	145	134	110	119	104	34*	106	80
16	110	119	139	127	144	126	107	127	101	74	56	78
17	126	112	126	136	134	21*	100	123	79	87	63	86
18	124	110	137	143	141	50*	113	116	89	99	73	96
19	122	99	118	130	140	74	111	122	99	89	76	99
20	130	92	124	118	136	83	109	116	103	78	85	98
21	132	99	114	133	142	66	120	117	107	91	87	105
22	130	104	107	135	142	64	121	115	84*	79	87	110
23	125	89	114	132	141	101	111	112	68*	58*	89	99
24	115	66	117	139	145	107	112	110	78	68	94	102
25	110	68	121	—	138	111	121	114	82	48	99	102
26	107	104	126	—	138	—	107	80	85	78	106	96
27	110	111	131	—	129	105	95	87	82	91	104	94
28	115	114	131	141	136	113	94	96	80	90	96	98
29	113	—	133	146	146	102	109	90	76	93	97	106
30	110	—	130	149	139	111	100	91	71	114	102	102
31	110	—	129	—	139	—	106	92	—	107	—	101
Mean	117	106	123	139	142	116	106	108	97	91	86	94

* These days are disturbed.

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETISM.

VERTICAL INTENSITY.

DAILY MEANS.

25900 γ +

1915.

(The unit = 1 γ = 10^{-5} C.G.S. units).

DAYS	JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER
1	79	95	94	105	110	118	93	98	102	133	140*	122
2	79	91	92	106	112	116	101	103	105	131	137	118
3	78	91	90	106	113	114	102	100	102	129	134	121
4	71	87	88	104	111	116	101	100	103	128	134	122
5	66	87	88	91	110	115	97	100	103	128	129	122
6	67	82	91	97	109	114	98	98	102	128	135*	132*
7	68	81	92	95*	111	111	101	100	99	125	135	135
8	69	82	94	100*	110	115	99	100	100	127	133	130
9	71	85	97	100	110	117	100	100	104	125	132	128
10	84	90	93	96	109	116	105	98	104	124	130	126
11	99	84	93	97	113	118	99	105	105	127	131	128
12	100	84	96	96	114	122	98	104	106	124	131	128
13	103	87	94	94	113	121	97	101	108	123	131	127
14	104	—	93	94	118	122	101	103	107	126*	131	123
15	107	89	93	95	120	116	98	106	110	132*	130	123
16	102	90	93	95	118	114	102	107	108	125	138	122
17	104	90	95	91	120	132*	100	108	114	126	135*	120
18	105	90	97	89	121	127*	99	108	111	126	132	116
19	104	91	98	93	122	124	100	104	111	126	133	116
20	107	97	102	99	126	122	100	103	111	132	129	114
21	105	96	104	114	122	121	102	104	113	129	127	109
22	106	94	105	113	121	119	99	102	117*	131	130	109
23	107	92	106	112	122	110	98	105	121*	137*	129	106
24	105	96	105	113	121	109	97	106	122	135	125	106
25	106	91	107	114	125	109	94	106	122	138	126	105
26	105	92	104	119	124	105	103	108	122	135	124	103
27	109	97	106	117	126	—	102	105	122	132	124	103
28	110	93	107	113	122	107	99	104	126	131	127	99
29	104	—	106	110	122	109	101	103	125	133	122	98
30	97	—	108	110	123	106	105	104	132	129	120	96
31	101	—	106	—	123	—	100	103	—	132	—	95
Mean	94	90	98	103	118	116	100	103	111	129	130	116

* These days are disturbed.

MEAN MONTHLY VALUES OF THE MAGNETIC ELEMENTS.

1915.	Declination W.	Dip.	Horizontal Intensity, C. G. S. units.	Vertical Intensity, C. G. S. units.	Northerly components, C. G. S. units.	Westerly components, C. G. S. units.	Total Intensity, C.G.S. units.
January	2° 5' 3	40° 53' 5	0° 30017	0° 25994	0° 29997	0° 01094	0° 39708
February	2 6' 3	40 53' 9	0° 30006	0° 25690	0° 29985	0° 01102	0° 39697
March	2 6' 1	40 53' 4	0° 30023	0° 25998	0° 30002	0° 01101	0° 39715
April	2 5' 3	40 52' 9	0° 30038	0° 26003	0° 30018	0° 01094	0° 39729
May	2 4' 6	40 53' 6	0° 30042	0° 26018	0° 30022	0° 01080	0° 39742
June	2 4' 0	40 54' 0	0° 30022	0° 26015	0° 30003	0° 01083	0° 39726
July	2 2' 5	40 54' 5	0° 30006	0° 26000	0° 29987	0° 01060	0° 39704
August	2 1' 9	40 54' 7	0° 30008	0° 26003	0° 29988	0° 01063	0° 39708
September	2 1' 7	40 55' 6	0° 29999	0° 26011	0° 29980	0° 01062	0° 39705
October	2 1' 2	40 57' 1	0° 29995	0° 26020	0° 29976	0° 01057	0° 39715
November	1 59' 1	40 57' 5	0° 29988	0° 26030	0° 29970	0° 01038	0° 39710
December	1 57' 5	40 56' 1	0° 29995	0° 26016	0° 29978	0° 01025	0° 39705
MEAN...	2° 3' 0	40° 54' 8	0° 30012	0° 26009	0° 29992	0° 01073	0° 39714

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETISM.

DESCRIPTION OF PRINCIPAL MAGNETIC DISTURBANCES DURING 1915.

In the following table will be found the maximum and minimum values of the magnetic elements during disturbances, and notices of any remarkable features. The selection of days to be included in this list was made by examining the horizontal intensity curves, as these show the largest variations. Disturbed days with a range of more than 100 γ in the horizontal intensity are included.

Westerly declinations are considered positive.

All times given are Helwān local time, i.e. two hours five minutes fast on Greenwich.

$\gamma = 0.00001$ C.G.S. units.

HORIZONTAL INTENSITY.	VERTICAL INTENSITY.	DECLINATION.
April 7 and 8.		
Sudden increase of 73 γ at 21 h. 52 m. on April 7. Maximum 0.30115 at 21 h. 52 m. on April 7. Minimum 0.30004 at 15 h. 5 m. on April 8. Range 111 γ.	Sudden decrease of 26 γ at 21 h. 52 m. on April 7. Maximum 0.26014 at 15 h. 37 m. on April 8. Minimum 0.25977 at 11 h. 50 m. on April 8. Range 37 γ.	Sudden decrease of 2' at 21 h. 52 m. on April 7. Maximum 2° 9' 5 at 13 h. 44 m. on April 8. Maximum 2° 1' at 8 h. 41 m. on April 8. Range 8' 5.
June 17 and 18.		
Maximum 0.30058 at 4 h. 23 m. on June 17. Minimum 0.29764 at 13 h. 54 m. on June 17. Range 294 γ.	Maximum 0.26074 at 18 h. 3 m. on June 17. Minimum 0.25980 at 10 h. 0 m. on June 17. Range 94 γ.	Maximum 2° 13' 5 at 13 h. 36 m. on June 17. Minimum 1° 47' 5 at 19 h. 36 m. on June 17. Range 26'.
September 22 and 23.		
Maximum 0.30027 at 20 h. 36 m. on Sept. 23. Minimum 0.29908 at 17 h. 55 m. on Sept. 22. Range 119 γ.	Maximum 0.26037 at 17 h. 54 m. on Sept. 22. Minimum 0.25997 at 9 h. 52 m. on Sept. 22. Range 40 γ.	Maximum 2° 5' at 11 h. 9 m. on Sept. 23. Minimum 1° 56' at 18 h. 16 m. on Sept. 22. Range 9'.
October 14 and 15.		
Maximum 0.30043 at 12 h. 45 m. on Oct. 14. Minimum 0.29863 at 18 h. 13 m. on Oct. 15. Range 180 γ.	Maximum 0.26049 at 18 h. 11 m. on Oct. 15. Minimum 0.26000 at 10 h. 46 m. on Oct. 14. Range 49 γ.	Maximum 2° 5' 5 at 12 h. 56 m. on Oct. 14. Minimum 1° 54' 5 at 21 h. 46 m. on Oct. 15. Range 11'.
October 23.		
Maximum 0.30002 at 5 h. 7 m. Minimum 0.29843 at 15 h. 56 m. Range 159 γ.	Maximum 0.26070 at 15 h. 56 m. Minimum 0.26015 at 20 h. 22 m. Range 55 γ.	Maximum 2° 4' 5 at 4 h. 42 m. Minimum 1° 53' 5 at 20 h. 12 m. Range 11'.
November 1.		
Maximum 0.30011 at 9 h. 50 m. Minimum 0.29862 at 17 h. 27 m. Range 149 γ.	Maximum 0.26061 at 17 h. 26 m. Minimum 0.26018 at 9 h. 54 m. Range 43 γ.	Maximum 2° 4' 5 at 12 h. 48 m. Minimum 1° 55' at 0 h. 12 m. Range 9' 5.
November 6.		
Maximum 0.30039 at 3 h. 17 m. Minimum 0.29846 at 13 h. 49 m. Range 193 γ.	Maximum 0.26053 at 18 h. 13 m. Minimum 0.26004 at 3 h. 17 m. Range 49 γ.	Maximum 2° 5' 5 at 13 h. 14 m. Minimum 1° 53' 5 at 2 h. 13 m. Range 12'.
December 6.		
Maximum 0.30041 at 10 h. 5 m. Minimum 0.29858 at 16 h. 44 m. Range 183 γ.	Maximum 0.26052 at 16 h. 4 m. Minimum 0.26007 at 0 h. 48 m. Range 45 γ.	Maximum 2° 0' 5 at 12 h. 0 m. Minimum 1° 48' 5 at 20 h. 19 m. Range 12'.

MONTHLY BULLETINS.

ALEXANDRIA (Kom el Nadura).

 $\varphi = 31^\circ 11' 36'' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 29^\circ 53' 10'' \text{ E.}$ $H = 32.0 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.7 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 2.0 \text{ m.}$ $C_b = + 2.9 \text{ mm.}$

January 1915.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND VELOCITY (kilometres per hour)						Rain in 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation in 24 hours (mm.)	
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Direct.	Vel.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Direct.	Vel.
	700 +																										
1	65.6	65.3	66.5	19.3	13.2	16.4	18.3	16.8	68	56	55	9.4	8.7	7.8	10	1	7	NNW	24	N	20	WNW	14	0.0	2.0		
2	66.5	65.0	65.8	17.9	13.8	15.6	17.0	14.8	62	55	64	8.3	7.9	8.0	10	10	8	Calm	0	Calm	0	Calm	1	0.0	1.2		
3	65.0	63.8	64.3	20.2	12.5	15.6	17.4	15.2	61	53	56	8.1	7.8	7.2	3	3	8	Calm	0	N	1	WNW	2	0.0	1.1		
4	64.2	63.5	64.5	20.7	11.1	13.5	17.0	14.3	76	55	73	8.8	7.9	8.8	0	0	0	Calm	0	NNW	11	Calm	0	0.0	1.2		
5	64.2	61.4	61.1	21.2	11.2	13.6	19.9	15.1	80	66	87	9.2	11.5	11.1	0	0	0	Calm	0	E	3	E	12	0.0	1.0		
6	57.1	53.3	54.2	22.7	8.7	10.7	22.1	16.0	90	36	34	8.5	7.0	4.6	0	0	8	SSE	2	SSW	25	WSW	40	0.0	4.3		
7	55.1	54.7	54.7	17.5	9.8	10.7	15.0	14.1	64	57	66	6.2	7.2	7.9	10	10	10	SSW	30	SW	45	SW	35	0.0	3.4		
8	56.2	55.3	57.3	15.1	8.1	—	13.2	14.2	—	67	80	—	7.6	9.6	1	10	10	10	SW	34	SW	35	WNW	39	1.0	1.6	
9	61.4	61.6	63.0	20.1	—	16.1	17.0	13.9	64	64	68	5.8	9.3	8.0	7	10	1	NW	30	NW	29	SW	8	0.0	1.6		
10	65.3	64.0	64.7	19.7	9.9	12.8	19.1	14.3	68	52	73	7	8.5	8.8	0	1	1	WSW	7	WSW	16	Calm	0	0.0	1.5		
11	64.1	61.5	61.2	19.7	9.1	10.7	18.3	14.5	80	49	69	7.7	7.7	8.4	0	0	0	S	1	WSW	15	Calm	0	0.0	2.3		
12	66.6	60.8	62.3	17.4	9.9	15.2	16.4	15.0	68	70	81	8.8	7.8	10.2	7	6	0	W	31	W	39	33	Drops	1.0			
13	62.0	61.0	17.9	8.4	10.5	17.0	13.9	73	66	67	6.8	9.5	7.9	0	0	0	SW	10	SW	22	SSW	8	0.0	1.5			
14	59.7	58.1	57.8	17.7	7.5	10.9	16.5	14.0	67	36	43	6.5	5.5	5.1	0	0	0	SSW	8	SW	22	SW	18	0.0	3.0		
15	56.8	55.8	56.2	15.2	7.1	8.1	14.8	12.0	66	50	75	5.3	7.0	7.8	1	1	10	SW	24	WSW	36	SW	32	10.0	2.7		
16	58.5	50.7	61.6	16.4	7.7	13.0	16.0	13.9	72	66	64	8.0	9.1	7.5	10	3	1	W	20	W	25	W	23	8.0	1.5		
17	65.0	65.2	66.7	17.2	10.5	15.7	13.2	8.3	60	64	8.6	8.0	7.2	10	9	0	WSW	14	WSW	21	Calm	2	0.0	1.0			
18	66.6	64.9	65.4	19.7	8.6	—	16.6	15.0	—	68	72	—	9.5	9.2	0	1	0	Calm	0	NNW	6	NE	11	0.0	0.8		
19	64.3	62.9	63.9	20.7	—	16.2	18.3	15.0	79	68	81	10.8	10.7	10.2	0	1	0	Calm	0	N	1	NE	2	0.0	0.6		
20	61.7	59.9	59.5	21.7	10.7	10.9	21.3	15.3	100	54	86	9.7	10.2	11.1	10	0	0	Calm	0	ENE	4	ENE	8	0.0	0.4		
21	57.2	56.0	57.7	23.4	10.7	11.8	22.6	15.2	91	37	80	9.3	7.5	10.2	5	6	6	SE	1	Calm	0	W	25	0.0	2.2		
22	58.7	58.5	59.8	15.4	11.4	14.0	10.2	52	50	50	6.1	5.9	4.7	10	10	8	W	23	SE	4	SE	4	0.0	1.6			
23	59.9	58.5	59.8	19.4	8.1	8.5	18.5	11.8	61	35	66	5.1	5.5	6.8	0	0	0	Calm	0	Calm	0	Calm	0	0.0	1.1		
24	61.3	60.2	60.6	20.1	8.5	10.9	17.5	13.0	52	41	66	5.0	6.0	7.3	0	0	0	Calm	0	Calm	0	ENE	10	0.0	1.5		
25	59.3	56.0	54.9	22.2	10.9	13.2	21.5	16.0	80	62	88	9.0	11.7	11.9	1	6	9	Calm	2	SSE	4	0.0	2.0				
26	55.2	55.2	55.6	20.7	13.1	17.0	20.0	15.6	63	67	77	9.0	11.7	10.2	0	0	9	WNW	20	WSW	19	W	8	0.0	1.1		
27	55.1	52.8	53.4	23.0	10.9	17.2	17.2	17.2	99	41	61	9.6	8.1	8.9	10	0	0	S	5	SW	1	Calm	0	0.0	2.2		
28	59.6	50.7	60.2	19.7	10.7	13.0	17.7	14.1	58	76	81	9.4	9.1	9.1	0	0	0	WSW	15	W	22	Calm	2	0.0	1.6		
29	59.4	56.8	56.6	24.4	11.7	13.1	23.3	16.9	69	33	61	7.6	8.6	8.6	3	0	0	SSE	9	SE	6	SE	17	0.0	4.0		
30	54.8	53.6	54.4	21.2	11.4	14.4	19.1	16.0	65	70	75	8.0	12.5	10.7	9	10	0	SSW	2	WSW	17	Calm	0	0.0	1.4		
31	55.5	54.8	54.4	24.7	11.7	14.0	23.6	18.3	63	45	53	7.5	9.8	8.2	0	2	8	SW	4	WSW	5	Calm	0	0.0	2.8		
Month	60.51	59.34	59.96	19.7	10.2	12.9	18.3	14.7	72	55	68	8.0	8.5	8.5	4.0	3.2	3.7	—	10.8	—	14.5	—	11.5	19.0	1.81		

Remarks:—																											
1	55.2	55.7	55.4	21.2	13.4	17.2	18.5	16.2	70	80	85	10.2	12.6	11.7	0	10	10	W	15	NNW	3	SE	6	3.0	0.8		
2	52.1	46.6	50.9	21.2	13.3	14.6	17.2	15.5	87	77	82	10.7	11.2	10.7	10	10	6	SW	7	SE	18	WNW	44	2.0	2.0		
3	56.3	57.0	56.6	17.6	11.9	13.0	10.5	9.9	68	91	80	7.8	8.5	7.2	10	10	6	SW	21	SW	30	SSW	2.0	1.6			
4	58.5	58.7	60.5	15.3	5.5	6.8	14.8	12.9	73	62	77	5.4	7.7	8.5	9	7	4	SW	37	WSW	34	W	19	4.0	1.0		
5	63.0	62.7	64.1	17.7	9.4	17.7	15.7	15.2	94	56	81	8.5	7.5	6.3	9	5	0	Calm	1	N	17	NNW	5	0.0	0.4		
6	65.7	65.5	66.7	17.2	9.4	17.7	15.7	13.2	84	56	55	8.5	7.5	6.3	9	5	0	Calm	1	N	7	NNW	13	0.0	2.0		
7	66.3	65.4	65.1	17.6	10.9	13.6	16.0	14.9	57	52	63	6.7	7.0	7.9	7	2	0	Calm	0	NE	8	E	7	6.0	1.3		
8	63.8	62.4	62.5	19.2	12.8	14.2	17.7	14.1	61	56	68	7.4	8.3	8.2	10	9	6	Calm	0	NE	10	SE	15	0.0	1.3		
9	61.9	62.1	63.5	18.3	10.0	12.1	16.1	13.9	83	66	67	8.6	9.1	7.9	10	5	4	NNW	19	W	14	NW	23	1.0	1.7		
10	64.8	65.5	66.8	16.2	10.0	13.0	15.0	13.8	68	6																	

ALEXANDRIA (Kom el Nadura).

 $\varphi = 31^\circ 11' 36'' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 29^\circ 53' 10'' \text{ E.}$ $H = 32.0 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.7 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 2.0 \text{ m.}$ $C_h = +2.9 \text{ mm.}$

March 1915.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND VELOCITY (kilometres per hour)						Rain in 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation in 24 hours (mm.)
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Direct.	Vol.	Direct.	Vol.	Direct.	Vol.
		700+																								
1	60.3	61.2	63.1	18.2	11.3	13.1	16.8	14.2	76	68	74	8.5	9.7	8.9	8	2	0	SW	40	W	36	WNW	31	1.0	1.0	
2	64.5	64.0	64.4	20.3	9.2	12.4	19.9	14.2	77	43	66	8.2	7.5	8.0	0	0	0	SW	20	W	23	W	10	0.0	0.0	
3	64.0	63.1	63.0	21.1	9.7	13.8	20.5	15.8	63	49	64	8.1	8.8	8.7	0	5	0	S	2	W	18	Calm	0	0.0	1.3	
4	62.0	61.1	61.7	22.1	10.3	13.8	20.2	15.2	76	53	71	8.0	9.2	9.2	1	2	5	WSW	5	W	21	NW	24	0.0	1.7	
5	63.1	63.0	63.4	20.2	13.3	15.0	17.4	14.1	52	47	65	6.6	6.9	7.8	5	3	4	NNW	10	WNW	16	W	16	0.0	1.3	
6	61.5	60.1	59.0	19.4	10.7	13.0	18.7	13.9	76	57	80	8.5	9.2	9.4	9	1	0	WSW	10	W	22	W	6	0.0	0.9	
7	57.3	56.0	55.8	20.3	10.7	15.8	19.7	15.0	71	61	78	9.5	10.4	9.9	3	0	0	W	15	W	20	Calm	0	0.0	1.8	
8	56.3	55.8	57.7	25.2	12.1	16.2	23.8	18.0	46	40	53	6.3	8.8	8.1	0	0	0	SW	13	WSW	26	Calm	0	0.0	4.0	
9	59.4	58.7	59.1	29.3	14.2	17.9	23.2	23.9	36	40	23	5.5	6.6	5.1	0	0	0	SSW	8	NE	5	SSW	1	0.0	6.2	
10	59.9	57.8	57.6	32.8	16.4	17.9	31.6	26.0	40	11	18	6.1	4.0	4.5	0	0	2	SSE	12	SSW	16	S	5	0.0	10.0	
11	55.6	53.1	54.8	35.2	16.8	18.9	34.6	17.1	26	6	88	4.3	2.3	1.2	0	0	10	S	20	SW	30	NNW	22	0.0	7.1	
12	59.6	60.4	61.1	21.2	15.0	16.0	19.5	15.0	57	47	60	7.8	7.9	7.6	1	3	0	NW	25	NW	27	WNW	20	Drops	2.8	
13	62.0	61.2	61.2	20.7	13.6	15.6	19.3	14.8	53	47	62	7.0	7.0	7.7	9	5	2	NW	22	NW	20	WNW	22	0.0	2.0	
14	60.2	59.7	59.7	21.3	13.2	15.8	18.5	14.2	62	50	67	5.5	7.8	8.1	7	2	7	W	24	W	17	W	17	0.0	1.6	
15	58.9	56.7	55.5	21.1	11.7	13.6	19.1	16.0	72	51	70	8.3	9.5	5	10	9	10	S	10	ESE	7	6.0	2	2.2		
16	53.2	52.9	54.7	18.9	11.8	13.8	17.9	15.8	94	77	81	10.9	11.8	10.8	9	10	1	E	14	NE	12	NE	10	4.0	0.9	
17	56.8	56.9	58.7	18.2	12.0	13.2	17.0	15.0	90	63	64	11.2	9.0	8.1	10	8	3	WSW	1	WNW	14	NW	17	2.0	1.8	
18	60.1	60.4	61.4	21.2	12.5	16.0	19.1	15.2	64	50	66	8.8	9.6	8.5	7	8	0	WNW	22	WNW	23	W	7	0.0	1.5	
19	63.3	63.1	64.1	20.2	13.2	15.7	18.3	15.2	68	56	66	9.1	8.7	8.5	9	1	0	NNW	8	N	4	N	3	0.0	1.7	
20	65.0	63.6	65.1	24.1	11.5	15.2	22.2	16.6	74	42	82	9.0	8.3	11.6	3	4	0	S	7	SSE	1	ENE	13	0.0	2.0	
21	65.1	63.7	64.0	28.3	11.9	16.1	19.9	17.1	76	75	87	10.3	13.0	12.6	7	8	5	SSE	6	NE	11	NE	9	0.0	1.5	
22	63.4	62.5	61.6	24.5	14.8	17.2	19.8	16.8	82	75	84	11.6	12.9	12.0	10	5	0	E	2	NNE	3	N	5	0.0	0.9	
23	61.4	60.6	61.4	20.7	14.8	16.8	18.1	15.3	85	75	73	12.2	11.7	9.5	0	8	7	N	7	NNW	16	WNW	24	0.0	2.7	
24	60.5	60.3	61.2	18.9	13.5	15.1	17.9	14.9	54	54	60	6.9	8.2	7.2	7	3	8	NW	32	W	33	NW	34	0.0	2.2	
25	60.3	58.6	58.6	21.1	13.1	15.4	18.8	14.9	66	51	70	8.0	8.2	8.8	10	4	5	W	12	W	10	NNE	4	0.0	1.4	
26	57.5	55.3	55.5	21.2	11.0	14.7	17.9	15.3	76	66	77	9.5	10.1	9.9	3	7	5	SE	2	NE	14	NE	13	0.0	1.8	
27	56.5	55.3	54.9	20.0	13.5	16.2	17.1	15.0	90	68	68	9.5	9.0	9.3	3	9	10	Calm	1	NE	7	E	11	1.0	1.5	
28	49.2	47.2	50.1	26.8	13.5	14.7	25.8	16.9	91	46	75	11.3	11.4	10.7	10	10	7	E	14	WSW	18	WNW	17	5.0	1.7	
29	52.3	55.0	57.1	21.8	14.2	16.8	20.9	16.3	83	69	87	11.0	12.7	12.0	1	4	6	WNW	38	W	34	WNW	21	0.0	1.1	
30	59.3	57.3	57.1	29.3	12.2	15.0	26.9	23.0	87	38	51	11.5	10.1	10.6	0	0	0	SW	8	S	2	Calm	2	0.0	3.7	
31	57.7	59.7	61.0	21.7	15.2	17.5	19.1	16.4	85	60	76	12.6	11.3	10.6	10	4	1	NW	33	NW	33	NW	29	0.0	1.3	
Month	59.55	58.85	59.47	22.8	12.8	15.4	20.6	16.4	69	53	68	9.0	9.2	9.2	4.6	4.1	3.1	—	14.3	—	17.7	—	12.0	19.0	2.36	

Remarks:—1 ●° 915-958—11 ○° 830-22h—12 ●° 1730-1740—15 ●° 1445-1630, ☂ 15h-24h—16 ●° 2 3h-325, 4h-415, 6h-7h—17 ●° 2 230-245, 430-450, 540-6h, 8h-810, 9h-955, ●° 315-320, 7h-755—18 ●° 2 515-535—27 ●° 2310-2310—28 T 6'4, ●° 2 625-640, 22h-2230, ●° 2 635—29 ●° 2 0h-1040, 335-420, ●° 2 530-540—30 ☂ 2h-7h.

 $C_h = +2.8 \text{ mm.}$

April 1915.

1	62.3	62.0	62.5	22.4	15.0	17.3	20.0	16.1	79	67	87	11.6	11.7	11.9	1	0	2	WNW	20	NW	23	WNW	15	0.0	1.0
2	60.0	59.2	59.8	22.4	14.1	17.5	20.1	15.9	80	66	88	11.0	11.5	11.9	5	4	3	W	14	W	22	WNW	14	0.0	1.0
3	59.8	58.5	59.2	22.4	14.3	17.5	19.3	16.5	81	72	86	12.0	12.0	12.1	5	1	3	NW	13	4	WNW	2	0.0	1.0	
4	57.4	55.1	52.7	24.2	13.7	16.4	23.1	18.8	84	36	51	11.7	7.6	8.2	10	10	10	SSE	2	SE	12	ESE	13	0.0	5.0
5	47.5	45.5	47.4	29.4	13.8	18.5	20.7	19.7	50	39	66	8.9	10.8	11.3	10	10	10	E	14	Calm	0	WNW	3	Drops	1.1
6	51.2	51.4	53.2	20.6	10.1	16.1	19.9	16.1	58	50	70	7.8	8.6	9.5	3	10	2	W	42	WSW	38	WNW	24	1.0	4.1
7	56.6	57.8	58.4	21.2	14.0	15.9	20.6	16.2	76	62	73	10.2	11.2	10.6	6	4	0	W	20	WSW	24	NE	23	Drops	1.5
8	59.5	59.4	59.9	22.7	14.6	18.4	19.1	16.4	65	61	67	10.3	10.1	9.2	6	4	8	W	27	NW	30	NW	20	0.0	1.4
9	61.2	59.8	59.6	22.1	14.7	16.2	9.5	16.2	60	52</td															

ALEXANDRIA (Kôm el Nadûra).

 $\phi = 31^\circ 11' 36'' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 29^\circ 53' 10'' \text{ E.}$ $H = 320 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.7 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 2.0 \text{ m}$ $C_h = + 2.8 \text{ mm.}$

May 1915.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND VELOCITY (kilometres per hour)						Rain In 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation In 24 hours (mm.)
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Dir. Vel.	Dir. Vel.	Dir. Vel.	700 ±	700 ±	
	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±
1	61°8	62°1	62°0	22°1	16°1	18°8	20°8	17°4	73	65	77	11°8	11°8	11°4	1	0	3	Calm	0	NNE	0	NNE	8	0°0	1°8	
2	62°8	63°2	62°1	22°1	16°1	18°6	20°3	17°2	63	58	71	10°1	10°3	10°4	3	1	3	NNW	3	N	25	3	0°0	1°1		
3	61°8	61°2	60°7	23°1	15°9	18°9	20°7	17°9	69	61	80	11°2	11°0	12°2	3	9	9	NE	2	N	17	7	0°0	2°4		
4	61°0	60°3	60°7	22°8	15°8	18°5	21°9	17°0	74	59	75	11°7	11°6	11°4	3	0	0	Calm	0	WNW	20	18	0°0	2°3		
5	61°2	60°7	61°1	23°2	16°6	18°8	20°9	18°1	71	60	81	11°5	12°0	12°5	3	4	4	NW	16	NNW	24	28	0°0	2°0		
6	61°7	60°9	60°0	23°7	16°4	19°5	20°8	18°1	67	65	83	11°3	11°8	12°8	0	2	6	NNW	4	NW	29	13	0°0	2°5		
7	60°5	60°1	60°0	22°4	16°6	18°5	20°8	17°9	76	67	80	12°0	12°1	12°2	5	0	0	NNW	9	NNW	13	5	0°0	1°8		
8	60°4	60°0	60°1	22°1	16°3	18°3	19°1	17°2	70	60	75	11°0	9°9	10°9	7	0	0	NW	5	NW	22	14	0°0	2°5		
9	60°2	60°1	60°5	21°2	15°6	18°1	19°7	17°1	67	57	71	10°4	9°7	10°3	1	0	0	N	7	NW	6	6	0°0	2°2		
10	60°7	60°3	60°7	22°2	14°6	19°2	21°8	17°9	67	57	66	11°1	11°0	10°1	1	0	0	Calm	0	N	8	10	0°0	1°4		
11	60°5	59°5	59°1	22°7	15°4	21°0	21°8	18°8	57	61	77	10°5	11°8	12°4	0	0	0	ENE	16	NNE	14	ENE	12	0°0	2°0	
12	58°0	56°6	56°5	24°7	16°1	22°4	23°7	20°7	55	50	60	11°1	12°7	10°8	0	0	0	E	14	NE	13	13	0°0	2°4		
13	55°4	56°0	54°7	33°6	12°8	22°0	22°8	24°7	51	72	35	10°0	14°8	8°1	7	7	10	ESE	12	ENE	14	SE	10	0°0	3°3	
14	56°2	56°2	57°1	25°7	18°1	19°3	19°9	18°8	85	74	74	14°1	12°8	12°0	9	4	8	NW	23	NNW	21	NW	19	0°0	2°0	
15	57°2	57°3	57°2	25°0	17°4	21°0	23°9	19°8	65	39	68	12°2	12°0	11°7	5	3	4	W	17	W	22	NW	9	0°0	2°0	
16	58°1	58°0	57°6	25°2	17°4	19°9	22°1	18°9	77	60	81	13°3	13°5	13°1	7	3	4	W	7	W	21	NW	17	0°0	2°0	
17	57°4	56°8	57°0	24°2	18°0	19°8	20°9	10°7	74	75	84	12°7	13°7	14°3	5	2	7	WNW	17	N	23	NNW	20	0°0	1°2	
18	56°0	55°6	55°2	25°6	18°4	20°0	24°9	10°8	75	62	77	13°7	14°5	13°2	2	4	6	W	7	W	20	WNW	16	0°0	1°1	
19	56°1	56°3	56°2	26°2	16°4	20°4	22°7	19°8	61	69	84	14°9	14°1	14°4	0	0	0	W	12	NNW	16	N	1	0°0	1°2	
20	57°4	57°3	58°1	26°2	16°2	21°3	22°9	10°9	77	66	82	14°4	13°8	14°2	0	0	0	Calm	0	NNW	15	N	2	0°0	2°0	
21	58°1	56°9	57°0	26°2	17°2	22°7	24°0	22°1	66	73	80	13°6	16°1	15°8	0	0	0	Calm	0	NNE	6	NE	4	0°0	2°0	
22	55°7	55°6	55°9	29°2	18°2	22°3	24°7	21°0	69	69	85	13°7	16°0	15°7	0	0	0	S	11	NNF	10	NNF	18	0°0	2°0	
23	56°6	56°0	56°7	26°2	17°4	20°1	24°5	10°5	65	57	76	11°3	13°0	12°7	4	4	4	W	8	WNW	26	NNW	20	0°0	1°2	
24	57°0	57°3	57°7	25°9	18°4	20°8	22°7	20°0	70	70	82	13°2	14°4	14°3	7	4	4	W	6	W	12	NW	4	0°0	1°5	
25	57°2	56°0	56°9	31°3	17°4	21°3	25°4	23°5	75	74	71	14°1	17°7	15°2	0	3	8	S	5	NE	9	ESE	8	0°0	4°3	
26	55°6	54°9	55°3	38°4	19°5	25°1	29°0	27°7	48	56	41	11°2	17°6	11°3	0	3	4	SE	17	NE	4	ESE	15	Drops	8°4	
27	53°8	52°7	52°4	41°4	21°7	27°4	30°7	30°7	41	55	49	11°2	18°2	16°0	3	4	10	S	3	NE	4	Calm	0	0°0	7°9	
28	52°6	52°5	53°7	34°5	22°4	23°9	25°7	21°9	82	72	83	17°0	17°6	16°2	6	2	7	WNW	14	NNW	5	NNW	27	0°0	1°2	
29	57°2	58°0	58°3	27°2	13°9	22°1	23°9	20°9	81	74	86	15°9	16°2	15°7	4	4	0	W	17	WNW	20	WNW	4	0°0	1°0	
30	60°0	59°3	58°7	29°3	18°9	22°1	26°9	22°7	77	52	70	15°3	13°7	14°2	0	0	0	Calm	0	WNW	22	NE	4	0°0	2°7	
31	57°1	56°7	55°8	29°2	20°0	24°6	26°2	23°6	50	68	84	11°6	17°2	18°1	0	0	3	Calm	0	NNW	2	NNF	4	0°0	2°0	
Month	58°23	57°91	57°90	26°5	17°3	20°9	23°1	20°4	68	64	74	12°5	13°5	13°0	2°8	2°0	3°2	—	8°1	—	15°2	—	10°9	Drops	2°40	

Remarks: -13 ∞ 12°0. — 26 ● 18°18°18°22°. — 27 ∞.

June 1915.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND VELOCITY (kilometres per hour)						Rain In 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation In 24 hours (mm.)
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Dir. Vel.	Dir. Vel.	Dir. Vel.	700 ±	700 ±	
	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	700 ±	
1	55°5	55°4	54°0	30°8	20°9	26°2	25°2	22°7	55	54	83	13°7	12°7	17°1	4	0	0	Calm	0	NNW	18	NNW	18	0°0	1°6	
2	55°8	55°8	55°4	27°9	21°4	23°0	25°8	22°0	76	71	85	15°9	17°5	16°7	0	7	0	NNW	4	NNW	22	NNW	17	0°0	1°0	
3	57°0	57°3	57°1	28°2	21°2	22°9	24°0	22°0	81	73	92	17°0	17°0	17°0	3	6	8	W	12	NNW	22	NNW	18	0°0	1°1	
4	56°7	56°8	56																							

ALEXANDRIA (Kôm el Nadûra).

$\varphi = 31^\circ 11' 35'' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 29^\circ 53' 10'' \text{ E.}$ $H = 32.0 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.7 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 2.0 \text{ m.}$

 $C_h = + 2.7 \text{ mm.}$

July 1915.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)	Vapour Pressure (mm.)	Clouds Amount (0-10)	WIND DIRECTION AND VELOCITY (kilometres per hour)						Rain in 24 hours	Evaporation (mm.)					
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.				8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Direct.	Vel.	Direct.	Vel.						
	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +				700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +					
1	56.6	56.8	57.3	30.2	22.9	25.1	27.0	23.8	68	63	79	16.0	16.6	17.1	7	3	2	W	27	NNW	24	0.0	2.3		
2	57.1	55.8	54.5	29.2	22.3	24.0	25.9	23.7	69	64	79	15.3	15.7	17.0	2	0	0	Calm	0	NNW	18	3	0.0	1.8	
3	55.3	54.4	55.2	33.4	20.6	24.0	28.4	24.4	71	69	88	15.6	19.0	19.8	0	0	0	Calm	0	NE	2	0.0	2.1		
4	56.1	56.2	56.4	28.3	22.3	24.9	26.8	23.0	80	72	82	18.8	18.7	17.0	6	0	0	Calm	0	N	12	NNW	8	0.0	1.0
5	57.5	57.2	57.2	28.9	22.4	23.9	26.0	23.9	75	67	71	16.4	16.7	15.5	3	3	2	WNW	11	NNW	15	NW	7	0.0	3.0
6	56.3	56.0	56.2	30.4	23.0	24.9	27.6	24.1	72	63	82	16.8	17.1	18.2	3	0	2	W	7	NNW	18	WNW	11	0.0	2.0
7	55.9	55.2	55.8	29.0	23.0	25.0	26.0	24.6	77	79	88	18.2	19.6	20.3	3	3	1	WNW	13	NNW	16	NNW	1	0.0	1.8
8	55.7	55.2	55.4	30.3	23.6	24.8	28.7	24.4	79	67	88	18.3	19.7	20.0	3	0	0	Calm	0	N	6	Calm	0	0.0	1.5
9	55.9	55.8	56.4	29.2	23.2	25.2	27.7	25.0	84	72	76	19.9	19.7	17.8	5	0	0	Calm	0	N	6	Calm	0	0.0	2.0
10	56.7	56.3	56.2	29.2	23.5	25.7	27.2	24.9	67	69	78	16.5	18.7	18.2	0	0	0	Calm	0	Calm	0	Calm	0	0.0	2.4
11	56.0	55.4	55.2	30.3	23.6	24.8	26.4	24.7	81	74	79	18.8	19.0	18.2	3	0	0	Calm	0	NNW	8	Calm	0	0.0	2.0
12	51.5	54.0	53.2	31.3	23.0	25.2	29.0	25.4	78	74	82	18.6	22.1	10.6	0	0	0	W	3	NNW	10	NNW	8	0.0	2.6
13	51.5	51.3	51.8	31.3	24.0	26.8	28.1	24.9	85	70	87	22.2	19.8	20.3	3	2	4	WNW	12	NNW	13	N	9	0.0	1.9
14	52.8	53.2	53.3	30.3	23.5	25.8	27.8	24.8	79	75	92	10.5	20.8	21.5	5	6	3	Calm	0	NW	16	N	7	0.0	1.8
15	54.1	54.6	54.8	31.1	23.5	25.6	28.1	25.0	84	74	93	20.7	21.0	21.8	3	0	3	WNW	8	NNW	8	W	5	0.0	1.2
16	55.7	56.6	56.9	30.7	23.9	25.9	28.2	26.0	85	67	79	21.0	19.0	19.6	0	0	0	Calm	0	NW	5	Calm	0	0.0	1.4
17	56.9	56.5	56.0	32.3	23.5	27.8	29.6	26.2	66	60	73	18.1	18.3	18.4	0	0	0	Calm	0	NNE	18	Calm	0	0.0	2.0
18	55.2	54.3	54.1	31.3	22.4	26.7	28.8	25.8	72	67	79	18.8	19.8	10.5	0	0	0	Calm	0	NE	2	Calm	1	0.0	2.1
19	53.6	53.3	53.7	30.2	22.4	25.8	28.6	25.8	80	71	85	19.7	20.7	21.1	4	0	0	Calm	0	N	2	NE	1	0.0	1.8
20	54.0	54.1	54.5	31.2	23.5	27.0	28.1	25.8	78	63	81	20.7	19.5	19.9	4	0	2	Calm	0	NW	15	NNW	5	0.0	2.1
21	54.8	54.7	55.0	31.3	24.5	27.5	28.6	25.1	75	73	74	20.4	21.3	17.6	4	0	2	W	8	NNW	29	NNW	0	0.0	3.0
22	55.7	55.7	56.4	29.3	24.5	26.4	28.7	25.0	68	61	70	17.3	17.6	16.4	0	0	2	WNW	15	NNW	21	NNW	13	0.0	4.0
23	56.7	56.0	55.5	30.5	24.0	25.8	27.7	25.7	65	59	72	15.9	16.1	16.9	4	3	5	NNW	10	NNW	19	NNW	18	0.0	3.6
24	55.1	54.5	54.5	29.8	23.8	24.9	26.9	24.9	68	66	78	15.9	17.2	18.2	3	4	4	WNW	12	NNW	17	N	13	0.0	2.9
25	55.0	53.2	55.1	31.4	23.7	25.8	29.0	25.4	66	61	65	16.1	18.1	15.8	3	2	0	W	6	NNW	12	NW	8	0.0	2.4
26	55.3	54.9	54.3	31.3	23.9	26.7	29.4	25.1	72	73	92	18.8	22.3	21.7	0	3	3	W	3	NNW	20	W	11	0.0	2.0
27	54.6	54.1	54.0	31.2	23.9	26.7	28.4	25.6	80	75	88	20.7	21.4	21.4	4	3	2	W	7	NW	17	NNW	12	0.0	2.1
28	53.1	53.0	52.5	31.3	24.6	27.5	29.2	25.7	76	63	76	20.6	19.2	18.7	0	0	0	WNW	11	NNW	18	NNW	25	0.0	2.7
29	52.4	52.4	53.4	31.3	24.1	25.9	27.8	25.0	79	75	87	19.5	20.8	21.6	6	0	0	W	2	NNW	2	Calm	0	0.0	1.1
30	54.5	53.9	53.8	31.3	24.1	26.4	28.0	26.2	81	77	85	20.7	21.7	21.4	3	0	0	Calm	0	NNE	2	Calm	0	0.0	1.9
31	54.6	54.0	54.1	31.3	24.9	26.7	28.7	25.1	80	73	93	20.7	21.7	21.9	0	0	0	Calm	0	NNW	2	Calm	0	0.0	1.4
Month	55.14	54.86	54.93	30.6	23.4	25.8	28.0	25.0	75	69	81	18.6	19.4	19.1	2.6	1.0	1.2	—	5.1	—	12.1	—	6.2	0.0	2.13

Remarks:—

August 1915.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)	Vapour Pressure (mm.)	Clouds Amount (0-10)	WIND DIRECTION AND VELOCITY (kilometres per hour)						Rain in 24 hours	Evaporation (mm.)					
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.				8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Direct.	Vel.	Direct.	Vel.						
	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +				700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +						
1	54.6	54.3	53.8	32.3	24.5	26.9	30.6	26.1	76	62	85	20.0	20.3	21.3	0	0	0	Calm	0	NW	9	NW	3	0.0	1.4
2	54.4	53.7	53.4	32.5	24.5	27.5	29.1	25.8	75	59	72	20.4	17.9	17.7	0	0	0	W	5	NNW	28	NNW	10	0.0	4.0
3	52.4	52.3	52.0	30.3	24.5	25.9	28.1	25.1	72	65	72	17.6	18.3	17.0	0	0	0	WNW	19	NNW	26	NNW	22	0.0	3.0
4	52.4	52.2	52.7	31.4	24.3	26.8	30.8	26.0	72	61	84	18.9	20.4	20.9	2	0	0	W	8	NNW	9	NNW	5	0.0	1.2
5	52.8	52.7	52.7	32.2	24.5	26.9	30.8	25.7	80	66	78	21.0	21.8	19.0	7	0	7	W	4	NNW	7	W	9	0.0	2.2
6	53.5	53.7	53.8	31.2	24.5	27.4	28.7	25.7	67	62	77	18.2	18.1	18.9	3	5	0	W	6	NNW	9	NW	8		

ALEXANDRIA (Kôm el Nadûra).

$\phi = 31^\circ 11' 36'' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 29^\circ 53' 10'' \text{ E.}$ $H = 32.0 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.7 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 2.0 \text{ m.}$

 $C_b = + 2.8 \text{ mm.}$

September 1915

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND VELOCITY (kilometres per hour)						Rain in 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation in 24 hours (mm.)
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Direct.	Vel.	Direct.	Vel.	Direct.	Vel.	Direct.	Vel.	
	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	
1	56.1	55.7	57.4	31.3	23.6	25.5	28.0	24.4	75	71	81	18.0	19.9	18.4	9	0	0	Calm	o	WNW	5	N	5	0.0	1.8	
2	56.0	56.7	56.4	31.3	23.5	25.1	28.0	25.0	85	71	84	20.2	19.9	19.8	10	0	0	Calm	o	NW	10	Calm	1	0.0	1.5	
3	56.0	56.8	57.7	30.3	22.1	26.2	28.9	25.8	83	65	79	20.6	19.2	19.5	0	0	0	Calm	o	NE	2	Calm	1	0.0	1.8	
4	58.1	57.6	57.8	29.9	23.9	26.3	28.1	25.1	69	65	82	17.6	18.1	19.4	0	0	0	Calm	2	NE	4	N	4	0.0	2.3	
5	57.0	56.3	56.3	31.5	24.4	26.9	29.0	26.7	80	71	80	21.0	21.3	20.7	0	0	0	N	2	NNW	8	NNW	1	0.0	2.2	
6	55.4	54.9	55.9	31.3	25.6	27.4	28.0	25.1	70	71	92	19.1	20.1	21.7	0	0	0	NW	6	NNW	16	NW	11	0.0	3.3	
7	56.6	56.3	57.1	29.7	24.8	25.9	27.2	24.9	67	59	67	16.7	15.9	15.6	0	0	0	NW	8	NNW	19	NNW	17	0.0	5.0	
8	57.5	57.2	58.5	28.4	24.2	25.1	26.7	24.9	71	63	66	16.9	16.2	13.9	3	0	0	NNW	16	NNW	14	NNW	20	0.0	6.0	
9	58.2	57.3	57.0	28.4	23.2	24.1	25.7	23.7	60	32	63	13.4	7.9	13.8	1	2	4	NNW	18	NNW	30	NNW	20	0.0	5.2	
10	56.3	55.7	55.2	28.5	22.3	23.2	26.0	23.4	66	57	62	13.0	14.0	13.2	5	4	2	NNW	15	NNW	22	NNW	24	0.0	4.8	
11	55.7	55.4	56.2	29.5	22.4	23.6	25.2	24.1	62	57	62	13.4	13.5	13.7	6	0	0	NNW	19	NNW	16	Calm	0	0.0	3.2	
12	56.5	56.3	56.8	29.7	22.3	22.2	26.4	23.9	66	61	71	14.8	15.5	15.5	0	0	0	Calm	o	NW	9	Calm	0	0.0	2.3	
13	57.5	57.0	58.5	33.5	20.7	22.9	27.9	24.9	73	60	70	15.1	16.4	16	0	0	0	Calm	o	N	2	Calm	0	0.0	2.7	
14	58.3	58.3	58.5	29.8	21.7	26.0	27.8	24.2	75	68	83	18.7	18.9	18.7	0	0	0	Calm	o	N	2	NE	2	0.0	2.0	
15	58.4	58.7	58.6	30.9	23.0	25.1	27.4	24.4	74	62	60	17.4	16.7	13.7	3	4	4	Calm	o	NW	16	N	15	0.0	3.8	
16	58.6	57.0	58.5	28.2	22.6	24.2	25.1	22.9	54	55	63	12.0	12.8	13.0	3	3	1	N	16	NNW	18	NNW	11	0.0	4.5	
17	58.1	57.8	57.8	28.3	21.9	23.4	26.7	20.7	53	59	59	11.4	13.0	12.7	6	4	3	N	4	W	16	Calm	0	0.0	3.0	
18	58.2	57.4	58.1	30.4	19.6	23.4	24.8	22.8	55	68	67	14.0	15.6	13.8	7	7	0	Calm	1	NNW	23	NW	2	Drops	3.3	
19	58.9	59.6	60.0	27.2	21.6	23.6	24.9	23.0	61	57	67	13.0	13.2	14.1	5	3	0	NW	17	NNW	26	NNW	14	0.0	3.4	
20	60.5	60.3	60.8	29.3	22.0	23.7	27.0	25.2	71	66	74	15.3	17.5	17.5	6	3	4	Calm	1	NNE	12	NNW	7	0.0	2.3	
21	60.5	59.7	60.2	29.3	20.3	23.2	26.0	23.7	61	62	75	14.4	15.4	16.3	7	0	6	Calm	o	NNW	16	N	18	0.0	2.4	
22	59.6	58.4	58.4	27.6	22.3	23.6	25.8	23.7	77	60	79	16.6	16.2	17.0	5	2	3	NNW	5	NNW	17	NNW	19	0.0	2.4	
23	57.8	57.8	58.6	27.1	22.4	23.7	24.8	22.1	67	61	69	14.6	14.1	13.6	0	0	0	NNW	6	NNW	25	NNW	30	0.0	4.0	
24	59.4	59.6	60.2	26.1	20.6	21.7	23.8	21.8	59	55	63	11.3	12.0	11.5	6	4	7	NNW	22	NNW	24	NNW	20	0.0	4.4	
25	61.2	61.1	61.2	26.2	20.4	21.7	24.0	20.3	57	55	58	10.9	12.2	10.3	7	7	7	NNW	11	N	17	N	15	0.0	3.4	
26	61.2	60.5	60.9	25.2	20.1	21.3	22.9	21.3	56	54	62	10.4	11.1	11.6	6	4	8	N	10	NNW	7	NNW	19	0.0	3.5	
27	61.1	60.6	60.7	26.1	20.1	22.4	23.3	21.2	54	64	60	12.8	12.7	13.9	7	3	3	NNW	4	N	18	NNE	3	0.0	2.1	
28	59.8	58.4	58.1	27.2	18.7	23.8	25.1	22.4	73	64	69	15.9	15.1	13.8	3	0	1	Calm	o	NNE	4	NNE	3	0.0	2.0	
29	57.5	56.8	56.9	28.8	19.8	22.6	25.1	22.8	78	69	80	16.0	16.3	16.5	7	0	0	Calm	o	N	10	2	0.0	1.3		
30	57.5	57.4	57.9	28.6	20.1	23.0	25.7	23.0	86	72	78	17.8	17.6	16.2	3	0	0	Calm	o	N	7	NNE	2	0.0	1.5	
Month	58.17	57.81	58.21	29.0	22.0	24.2	26.2	23.6	60	62	71	15.4	15.6	15.5	3	8	1	—	6.1	—	13.8	—	9.5	Drops	3.05	

Remarks:—2 1h-8h.—3 8h-16h.—18 2h-8h, ● 13.0-13.8.—30 6.5-8h.

 $C_b = + 2.8 \text{ mm.}$

October 1915.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND VELOCITY (kilometres per hour)						Rain in 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation in 24 hours (mm.)
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Direct.	Vel.	Direct.	Vel.	Direct.	Vel.	Direct.	Vel.	
	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	
1	58.6	57.7	58.8	28.8	21.2	24.6	25.9	23.7	77	65	79	17.7	16.0	17.0	0	0	0	Calm	o	N	9	N	2	0.0	1.8	
2	59.0	58.1	58.4	29.5	21.7	24.0	28.7	23.0	79	60	73	17.4	17.4	16.0	0	0	0	Calm	o	NW	9	N	7	0.0	1.8	
3	58.5	58.1	58.6	30.3	21.4	25.2	26.6	23.2	80	74	64	19.0	19.2	17.1	0	0	0	Calm	o	NNW	15	N	2	0.0	2.0	
4	58.1	58.3	59.6	28.4	21.4	23.8	26.7	24.4	79	56	66	17.3	14.3	14.9	0	0	6	Calm	o	NW	10	NNW	10	0.0	1.7	
5	59.9	59.3	59.8	27.4	21.7	23.6	25.8	22																		

ALEXANDRIA (Kom el Nadura).

 $\varphi = 31^\circ 11' 36'' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 29^\circ 53' 10'' \text{ E.}$ $H = 32.0 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.7 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 2.0 \text{ m.}$

November 1915.

 $C_h = + 2.8 \text{ mm.}$

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND VELOCITY (kilometres per hour)						Rain in 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation in 24 hours (mm.)
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Direct.	Vol.	Direct.	Vol.		
	700 +																									
1	62.3	61.5	62.5	26.2	21.4	22.3	24.0	21.8	63	54	68	12.6	12.0	13.2	0	2	3	N	10	NNW	9	Calm	0	Drops	2.8	
2	63.4	62.3	63.1	26.2	20.1	21.5	23.7	20.9	63	56	60	12.0	12.0	11.0	7	2	5	N	2	N	4	Calm	0	0.0	2.9	
3	63.5	61.9	62.6	25.7	19.6	23.0	23.7	21.1	53	57	64	11.1	12.3	11.8	9	6	7	Calm	0	NE	2	NE	1	0.0	2.4	
4	62.4	62.0	63.0	26.0	20.0	22.4	23.0	20.5	63	60	69	12.5	12.5	12.3	9	7	7	Calm	0	N	8	Calm	0	0.0	2.0	
5	63.4	62.4	63.3	26.4	18.1	21.3	24.6	20.2	69	58	83	13.0	13.4	14.5	3	3	2	Calm	0	NNW	5	Calm	0	0.0	1.5	
6	62.4	61.3	61.4	27.2	16.8	21.7	24.5	21.8	63	60	68	12.2	13.6	13.2	3	4	4	NW	10	NW	6	NW	5	0.0	2.0	
7	60.5	59.5	59.3	27.2	10.7	23.4	24.0	19.8	59	60	76	12.5	13.3	13.0	6	8	4	W	11	WNW	6	Calm	0	0.0	1.8	
8	58.6	57.6	59.0	27.2	10.1	18.7	25.5	20.0	81	58	83	13.1	14.0	14.5	0	0	4	Calm	0	Calm	0	0.0	1.2			
9	60.5	60.3	61.3	27.3	18.7	21.6	25.9	20.2	75	63	83	14.3	15.5	14.5	3	3	3	Calm	0	W	9	Calm	0	0.0	2.0	
10	62.2	61.8	62.3	27.3	16.4	19.1	20.7	21.8	75	61	93	12.4	15.7	18.0	0	2	0	SW	5	W	6	Calm	0	0.0	2.3	
11	62.4	60.8	61.0	31.8	18.0	20.7	30.8	24.0	66	32	56	11.9	10.6	12.3	0	2	0	Calm	0	Calm	0	0.0	4.0			
12	59.7	58.2	60.2	20.8	19.2	21.9	25.1	22.0	69	69	77	13.4	16.1	15.2	7	9	4	Calm	0	WNW	18	NNW	8	0.0	3.2	
13	61.8	61.0	62.1	25.2	10.8	21.1	22.8	20.1	77	54	64	14.3	11.0	11.2	8	3	8	N	6	N	4	Calm	0	0.0	2.5	
14	63.1	61.7	63.1	25.8	16.3	18.3	22.1	19.7	74	64	74	11.7	12.7	12.6	1	1	1	Calm	0	Calm	1	Calm	0	0.0	2.8	
15	62.7	61.3	62.5	25.0	16.6	21.3	22.3	20.3	74	59	67	13.8	11.8	11.9	5	3	7	Calm	0	Calm	0	0.0	1.8			
16	62.9	61.7	62.3	25.7	18.9	20.5	22.1	20.1	64	63	66	11.5	12.4	11.5	9	9	7	Calm	0	N	3	Calm	2	0.0	2.0	
17	62.4	61.2	62.1	25.7	19.4	21.3	23.8	20.7	72	62	68	13.5	12.7	12.3	1	1	1	Calm	0	N	2	0.0	2.0			
18	63.4	63.0	64.1	25.2	17.1	20.9	23.0	19.7	69	53	74	12.7	11.1	12.0	1	0	0	Calm	0	Calm	0	0.0	1.5			
19	64.1	62.5	63.1	25.2	18.6	21.2	22.7	20.5	71	70	70	13.2	14.2	12.5	5	6	6	Calm	0	NE	4	ENE	7	0.0	2.2	
20	62.1	60.7	61.2	25.2	19.2	22.1	23.2	20.8	71	71	78	14.0	14.9	14.3	3	1	6	ENE	7	NE	7	Calm	0	0.0	2.0	
21	61.0	59.9	60.3	25.8	20.2	21.7	23.8	21.1	74	60	75	14.2	15.1	13.9	4	4	5	ENE	2	N	8	NNE	6	0.0	2.0	
22	61.5	59.9	60.0	25.2	19.7	21.4	22.7	20.0	72	64	72	13.6	13.1	12.4	5	6	3	Calm	0	NNE	5	Calm	0	0.0	2.0	
23	59.7	58.1	58.4	27.2	16.2	19.7	22.8	18.9	79	63	78	13.4	12.0	12.6	0	2	0	Calm	0	NNW	2	Calm	0	0.0	2.0	
24	56.5	58.7	54.3	27.2	14.1	16.4	25.6	20.1	86	45	72	12.0	10.9	12.5	3	0	0	Calm	0	W	7	W	37	Drops	3.3	
25	55.5	54.1	55.4	22.6	13.5	15.6	21.0	18.0	60	50	72	8.0	10.3	11.6	1	3	3	SW	12	WSW	28	W	32	5.0	2.9	
26	57.5	57.0	58.0	23.1	15.3	16.1	21.9	19.1	96	61	62	13.1	11.1	10.2	10	4	0	SW	5	WSW	12	Calm	0	0.0	2.3	
27	56.1	57.7	57.2	23.5	12.4	15.4	22.7	18.8	59	40	45	7.6	8.1	7.2	0	3	0	Calm	0	WSW	19	SW	6	0.0	4.3	
28	56.7	55.3	56.6	23.2	14.0	16.0	21.8	19.9	48	39	58	6.5	7.6	7.0	0	0	4	SW	18	SW	28	W	25	Drops	5.0	
29	56.1	55.8	58.9	17.2	15.4	16.2	16.7	14.0	71	65	69	9.8	9.2	8.2	10	9	4	W	47	W	57	NW	28	8.0	2.7	
30	62.7	63.0	65.1	15.2	9.4	12.1	14.8	14.0	79	63	68	8.3	7.9	8.1	10	4	5	W	34	NW	24	NW	35	1.0	2.8	
Month	61.00	59.91	60.70	25.4	17.3	19.8	23.2	20.0	70	58	70	12.1	12.3	12.3	4.1	3.6	3.3	—	5.6	—	9.5	—	6.5	14.0	2.47	

Remarks:—1 ● 21¹²-21²⁰.—2 ● 63²⁰-62²⁵.—8 ☰ 17⁰³-24^h.—9 ☰ 0h-6h. 10^h-11^h. 1sh-2h. 11^h-12^h. 12^h-13^h. 13^h-14^h. 14^h-15^h. 15^h-16^h. 16^h-17^h. 17^h-18^h. 18^h-19^h. 19^h-20^h. 20^h-21^h. 21^h-22^h. 22^h-23^h. 23^h-24^h. 24^h-25^h. 25^h-26^h. 26^h-27^h. 27^h-28^h. 28^h-29^h. 29^h-30^h. 30^h-31^h. 31^h-32^h. 32^h-33^h. 33^h-34^h. 34^h-35^h. 35^h-36^h. 36^h-37^h. 37^h-38^h. 38^h-39^h. 39^h-40^h. 40^h-41^h. 41^h-42^h. 42^h-43^h. 43^h-44^h. 44^h-45^h. 45^h-46^h. 46^h-47^h. 47^h-48^h. 48^h-49^h. 49^h-50^h. 50^h-51^h. 51^h-52^h. 52^h-53^h. 53^h-54^h. 54^h-55^h. 55^h-56^h. 56^h-57^h. 57^h-58^h. 58^h-59^h. 59^h-60^h. 60^h-61^h. 61^h-62^h. 62^h-63^h. 63^h-64^h. 64^h-65^h. 65^h-66^h. 66^h-67^h. 67^h-68^h. 68^h-69^h. 69^h-70^h. 70^h-71^h. 71^h-72^h. 72^h-73^h. 73^h-74^h. 74^h-75^h. 75^h-76^h. 76^h-77^h. 77^h-78^h. 78^h-79^h. 79^h-80^h. 80^h-81^h. 81^h-82^h. 82^h-83^h. 83^h-84^h. 84^h-85^h. 85^h-86^h. 86^h-87^h. 87^h-88^h. 88^h-89^h. 89^h-90^h. 90^h-91^h. 91^h-92^h. 92^h-93^h. 93^h-94^h. 94^h-95^h. 95^h-96^h. 96^h-97^h. 97^h-98^h. 98^h-99^h. 99^h-100^h. 100^h-101^h. 101^h-102^h. 102^h-103^h. 103^h-104^h. 104^h-105^h. 105^h-106^h. 106^h-107^h. 107^h-108^h. 108^h-109^h. 109^h-110^h. 110^h-111^h. 111^h-112^h. 112^h-113^h. 113^h-114^h. 114^h-115^h. 115^h-116^h. 116^h-117^h. 117^h-118^h. 118^h-119^h. 119^h-120^h. 120^h-121^h. 121^h-122^h. 122^h-123^h. 123^h-124^h. 124^h-125^h. 125^h-126^h. 126^h-127^h. 127^h-128^h. 128^h-129^h. 129^h-130^h. 130^h-131^h. 131^h-132^h. 132^h-133^h. 133^h-134^h. 134^h-135^h. 135^h-136^h. 136^h-137^h. 137^h-138^h. 138^h-139^h. 139^h-140^h. 140^h-141^h. 141^h-142<

KHARTOUM (Gordon College).

 $\phi = 15^\circ 36' 33'' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 32^\circ 33' \text{ E.}$ $H = 390.0 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.8 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 1.2 \text{ m.}$ $C_b = +32.8 \text{ mm.}$

January 1915.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND FORCE (0-10)						Rain in 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation in 24 hours (mm.)	
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Direct.	Force	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Direct.	Force
	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+	700+
1	28.5	26.4	27.9	28.4	16.4	18.2	27.9	23.8	27	27	21	4.2	7.5	4.5	0	3	1	N	4	N	3	N	3	0.0	15.6		
2	28.5	26.1	26.7	29.4	15.3	17.5	28.4	24.2	21	28	35	3.2	7.9	8.1	1	5	0	N	3	NNE	2	Calm	0	0.0	11.0		
3	27.7	25.1	26.5	31.0	10.0	19.2	30.7	24.3	35	20	26	5.8	6.7	5.9	1	1	1	N	2	Calm	0	N	1	0.0	11.0		
4	28.3	25.0	27.6	29.6	15.4	17.8	29.3	25.2	42	14	27	6.4	4.4	5.6	0	3	0	N	2	NNE	1	N	1	0.0	12.2		
5	28.5	25.8	26.4	32.4	14.8	18.3	31.7	25.5	39	20	28	6.0	7.1	6.6	0	0	0	N	1	NNE	1	NNE	1	0.0	10.5		
6	26.3	23.4	24.7	36.2	16.8	20.3	34.5	27.1	38	17	20	6.7	7.0	5.3	0	0	0	N	1	Calm	0	Calm	0	0.0	10.6		
7	26.6	23.6	26.7	33.5	19.0	22.5	33.1	23.3	34	12	24	6.9	4.7	4.9	0	0	0	N	2	N	1	NNW	4	0.0	18.4		
8	30.4	28.2	30.7	24.1	15.2	16.4	23.3	19.6	24	6	11	3.3	1.3	1.8	10	3	0	N	5	NNE	5	NNW	4	0.0	19.4		
9	31.7	28.9	29.6	22.8	11.8	13.9	22.0	17.1	20	16	31	3.5	3.1	4.5	0	0	0	N	4	NNE	3	NNE	2	0.0	14.3		
10	30.5	27.8	28.4	25.5	10.0	14.2	21.0	21.0	30	18	31	3.3	4.7	5.9	0	5	0	N	4	NNE	3	N	2	0.0	11.7		
11	29.1	26.6	28.0	27.0	10.1	14.0	26.8	20.5	32	19	25	3.8	5.0	4.4	1	0	0	N	2	NNE	2	N	1	0.0	12.1		
12	29.0	28.2	27.5	12.6	15.1	26.5	21.2	40	16	14	5.0	4.0	2.8	0	0	0	N	3	NNE	2	NNW	2	0.0	13.9			
13	27.8	24.9	25.5	28.4	11.6	15.9	27.7	22.9	40	17	25	5.3	4.7	5.1	0	0	0	N	2	N	1	N	1	0.0	12.0		
14	27.2	24.5	25.0	31.0	14.6	17.1	30.1	23.8	35	24	30	5.0	7.5	6.5	0	0	0	N	1	Calm	0	NNW	3	0.0	10.3		
15	27.6	26.0	27.9	28.4	14.2	17.4	21.2	20	13	15	4.2	3.5	2.9	0	0	0	N	3	NNW	2	NNW	1	0.0	15.5			
16	29.6	27.9	29.1	25.5	12.0	15.0	24.4	19.0	18	7	12	2.2	1.6	2.0	0	0	0	N	4	NNE	3	N	3	0.0	15.5		
17	29.8	27.9	28.5	28.2	12.0	14.8	26.8	23.1	17	24	34	2.0	6.2	7.2	0	0	0	N	3	NNE	2	N	2	0.0	11.2		
18	28.5	26.0	27.3	32.6	14.8	17.6	32.3	25.5	49	27	38	7.3	9.7	9.1	0	4	0	N	2	NE	2	N	1	0.0	11.0		
19	28.1	24.8	25.5	35.0	16.7	19.1	34.5	27.5	44	18	31	7.2	7.3	8.3	0	0	0	N	3	NNE	2	N	2	0.0	12.1		
20	26.2	23.3	24.1	35.1	18.4	20.5	34.7	27.9	51	20	27	9.1	8.2	7.5	0	0	0	N	2	NNE	1	NNE	1	0.0	11.4		
21	24.4	21.8	22.6	33.8	17.4	21.3	32.7	28.0	55	17	23	10.3	6.4	6.5	0	0	0	N	2	NE	2	N	2	0.0	12.4		
22	23.8	21.2	21.5	38.8	17.3	20.8	37.1	31.1	50	10	15	10.8	4.8	5.1	0	0	0	N	2	Calm	0	NNW	1	0.0	14.2		
23	23.9	22.0	22.2	38.0	18.5	21.6	37.3	28.6	47	8	13	9.1	3.6	3.9	0	5	3	N	3	Calm	0	0.0	15.1				
24	25.1	22.4	23.5	37.7	18.5	22.5	37.0	30.0	33	11	21	6.6	5.2	6.6	0	0	0	N	1	NNE	2	N	1	0.0	13.7		
25	24.4	22.4	23.6	36.1	18.9	21.3	35.8	28.8	40	14	22	7.5	6.2	6.5	0	0	0	N	2	Calm	0	0.0	13.2				
26	24.8	22.3	22.4	36.4	18.1	21.6	35.8	28.5	44	12	19	8.4	5.1	5.5	0	0	0	N	2	N	1	0.0	15.2				
27	24.0	21.0	22.7	36.8	19.2	22.2	35.1	20.4	41	24	27	8.0	0.0	8.2	0	0	0	N	2	Calm	0	0.0	10.0				
28	24.9	22.7	23.4	38.5	19.5	22.0	37.7	29.5	40	9	24	7.9	4.4	7.4	0	0	0	N	2	NE	1	0.0	14.8				
29	25.2	22.8	23.3	37.8	19.6	22.9	36.6	30.7	49	17	20	10.1	7.9	6.8	0	0	0	N	2	NNE	1	N	2	0.0	14.6		
30	24.1	21.8	22.1	37.0	20.6	23.5	36.6	30.2	47	14	22	10.1	6.7	7.0	0	0	0	N	3	NE	3	NE	3	0.0	15.5		
31	24.0	21.8	23.1	38.0	20.9	24.2	37.3	29.7	44	10	15	9.9	4.7	4.6	0	0	0	N	4	NNW	3	N	3	0.0	18.6		
Month	27.05	24.64	25.65	32.3	16.0	19.0	31.5	25.4	38	16	23	6.4	5.7	5.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	—	2.5	—	—	1.9	—	1.5	0.0	13.51	

Remarks:—

February 1915.

1	24.6	22.1	22.6	35.7	19.6	22.3	35.1	29.0	36	2	9	7.1	0.8	2.7	0	3	0	Calm	0	NE	3	NE	1	0.0	17.9
2	23.3	20.9	21.2	37.1	14.8	20.3	35.8	28.1	34	8	18	6.1	3.5	5.0	0	3	0	Calm	0	SW	3	Calm	0	0.0	13.2
3	23.5	20.5	21.7	39.8	17.6	21.8	39.3	28.7	29	9	26	5.6	4.9	7.6	0	0	0	N	0	NNW	3	NNW	3	0.0	16.1
4	25.7	23.7	24.9	32.0	19.0	21.0	31.0	26.8	33	17	21	6.2	5.9	5.5	0	3	0	N	5	NNW	3	NNW	3	0.0	18.5
5	27.0	25.1	25.8	30.8	17.0	18.3	29.7	24.5	17	15	27	2.7	4.7	3.5	0	2	0	N	3	NNW	3	NNW	3	0.0	18.0
6	27.4	24.5	25.2	31.5	17.6	19.5	30.1	26.5	15	26	16	2.5	8.1	3.9	3	4	0	N	3	NNW	3	NNW	3	0.0	18.0
7	26.6	23.0	24.7	32.5	18.5	21.6	31.2	26.7	27	20	29	2.9	9.0	5.0	0	0	0	N	2	NNW	3	NNW	3	0.0	15.3
8	25.9	25.4	24.2	33.5	18.2	21.0	32.7	28.5	14	24	31	2.7	8.8	9.1	0	0	0	N	0	Calm	0	N	1	0.0	11.0
9	26.3	24.1	25.8	33.4	20.2	22.6	32.5	26.8	25	14	19	5.1	4.0	5.0	0	0	0	N	4	NNW	3	NNW	4	0.0	22.8
10	28.3	25.9	27.0	29.5	17.5	18.8	28.4	24.9	27	21	15	4.5	5.8	3.4	1	0	0	N</td							

KHARTOUM (Gordon College).

$\varphi = 15^\circ 36' 33'' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 32^\circ 33' \text{ E.}$ $H = 390.0 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.8 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 1.2 \text{ m.}$

 $C_h = + 32.8 \text{ mm.}$

March 1915.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND FORCE (0-10)						Rain In 24 hours		Evaporation In 24 hours	
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Direct.	Force	Direct.	Force	Direct.	Force	(mm.)	(mm.)			
		700+																										
1	25.8	23.6	25.2	36.0	20.0	23.6	35.6	29.7	26	11	13	5.7	4.8	4.2	0	0	0	N	2	N	3	N	3	0.0	20.7			
2	27.0	24.2	24.6	35.8	18.9	22.5	35.1	30.7	15	15	27	3.1	6.6	9.0	0	0	0	N	2	NE	3	2	0.0	16.5				
3	26.3	23.9	24.8	35.4	21.6	24.6	35.2	30.4	32	16	22	7.3	6.7	7.3	0	0	0	N	4	N	3	N	2	0.0	18.8			
4	25.8	24.0	25.0	34.4	20.9	23.8	33.3	28.8	20	12	15	4.3	4.8	4.3	3	3	4	N	4	N	3	NN	3	0.0	21.4			
5	27.6	25.7	26.3	31.8	20.0	21.6	31.2	25.7	12	5	8	2.3	1.8	2.1	1	0	0	N	5	NNW	3	N	3	0.0	19.7			
6	27.4	25.5	25.9	31.3	14.3	19.9	30.5	25.5	13	8	8	2.2	2.5	1.0	0	0	0	N	3	N	3	NN	3	0.0	18.6			
7	27.3	24.8	25.0	31.3	13.8	19.5	30.0	24.2	14	7	11	2.4	2.1	2.5	0	0	0	NNE	5	NE	3	2	0.0	16.7				
8	27.3	25.0	26.0	32.8	14.7	19.4	32.2	25.8	11	11	18	1.0	4.1	4.5	0	5	0	NNE	4	NE	2	NN	1	0.0	13.7			
9	27.6	24.9	25.3	36.1	15.3	20.4	34.7	28.4	19	2	5	3.5	0.6	1.5	0	0	0	NE	2	E	3	NN	2	0.0	16.6			
10	26.2	23.1	24.1	37.5	17.6	22.8	37.2	29.5	18	4	11	3.7	1.9	3.3	0	0	0	NE	1	NE	2	N	1	0.0	17.2			
11	24.8	22.3	22.6	38.4	20.4	25.2	38.0	31.3	26	10	17	6.2	4.9	5.8	0	0	0	NE	2	NE	2	N	1	0.0	15.0			
12	24.4	22.2	22.3	41.4	21.9	25.9	40.8	33.9	28	6	9	6.8	3.7	3.5	0	0	0	NE	1	NE	1	NE	1	0.0	18.0			
13	24.8	22.1	22.9	42.3	22.6	27.5	41.5	33.7	19	6	12	3.1	3.7	4.8	0	0	0	NE	1	E	1	NE	1	0.0	22.1			
14	24.9	22.2	22.6	39.0	22.2	26.4	38.2	32.2	14	6	10	3.6	2.8	3.6	0	0	0	NE	3	NNE	3	NE	1	0.0	22.0			
15	23.9	21.4	22.6	38.9	22.1	28.4	38.3	32.3	38	11	14	10.9	5.7	4.9	0	0	0	ENE	2	NNE	2	NNE	2	0.0	18.6			
16	24.0	22.0	22.0	41.2	22.0	26.7	38.8	33.1	29	8	15	7.4	4.2	5.7	8	0	0	ESE	1	Calm	0	NNE	1	0.0	13.8			
17	23.7	21.0	21.5	43.0	20.6	28.3	42.3	34.4	18	7	14	5.2	4.4	5.9	0	5	0	Calm	0	SSW	3	0.0	18.4					
18	25.4	22.7	22.7	33.6	24.7	27.8	36.4	31.0	20	7	10	5.6	3.0	3.3	5	0	0	N	3	N	4	NE	3	0.0	24.0			
19	27.0	25.6	26.6	32.2	19.9	23.6	31.7	25.8	14	8	18	3.0	2.8	4.5	1	0	0	N	4	NNW	4	N	3	0.0	22.0			
20	28.8	27.0	27.5	28.6	16.6	19.8	27.5	23.8	14	7	13	2.4	2.0	2.8	0	0	0	NNE	5	N	3	N	2	0.0	16.7			
21	29.2	26.7	26.4	31.5	13.4	20.8	30.5	25.9	13	6	17	2.3	2.0	4.1	0	0	0	NNE	2	NE	3	NNE	1	0.0	16.2			
22	28.0	25.1	25.5	32.7	15.5	21.5	31.7	26.8	21	8	18	4.1	2.9	4.5	0	0	0	NNE	3	NE	2	Calm	0	0.0	14.8			
23	26.5	24.6	24.8	33.8	17.9	23.8	33.5	27.5	22	11	15	4.7	4.2	4.7	0	0	0	NE	3	NNW	1	Calm	0	0.0	14.5			
24	26.9	24.8	25.8	35.7	18.1	25.3	35.3	29.4	21	8	12	5.0	3.4	3.9	0	0	0	NE	3	NE	2	NE	1	0.0	17.7			
25	27.9	24.9	25.0	35.5	17.9	25.2	36.1	28.8	13	7	14	3.0	3.2	4.0	0	0	0	NE	4	NE	3	N	1	0.0	19.3			
26	26.7	24.6	24.1	37.8	18.1	25.4	36.8	27.8	10	5	18	2.4	2.5	4.9	0	2	0	NNE	4	N	1	Calm	0	0.0	16.4			
27	25.9	24.0	23.7	40.6	18.6	26.7	39.1	31.3	12	3	8	3.0	1.5	2.7	1	0	0	NNE	3	NNW	1	Calm	0	0.0	16.2			
28	25.4	22.8	22.5	42.0	18.3	25.9	40.4	29.9	17	4	17	4.0	2.1	5.4	0	0	0	Calm	0	NE	1	O	1	0.0	13.6			
29	24.1	22.1	22.8	42.5	19.2	27.1	40.4	31.3	27	3	10	7.2	1.8	5.4	1	0	0	Calm	0	N	1	Calm	0	0.0	21.6			
30	25.6	23.0	23.8	39.0	19.0	22.2	27.7	39.7	33.3	9	6	8	2.4	3.2	3.0	0	0	0	NNE	3	N	1	N	2	0.0	23.3		
31	25.8	23.6	23.5	40.8	21.0	27.0	39.8	32.7	11	5	9	2.9	3.0	3.2	0	0	0	NNE	3	Calm	0	N	4	0.0	21.8			
Month	26.19	23.85	24.33	36.7	19.0	24.3	35.9	29.5	10	8	14	4.3	3.3	4.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	—	2.6	—	2.1	—	1.5	0.0	18.25			

Remarks:—

C _h = + 32.0 mm.																											
April 1915.																											
1	25.3	23.4	23.4	39.9	21.4	28.7	30.4	33.3	8	2	5	2.2	1.2	1.9	0	0	0	NNE	4	NNE	4	NNE	4	0.0	27.2		
2	25.1	22.5	23.5	36.7	21.2	26.0	36.0	27.8	6	1	6	1.5	0.6	1.6	0	0	0	NNE	5	NNE	6	N	3	0.0	26.8		
3	25.4	22.5	22.5	36.2	17.4	25.3	35.6	29.5	6	3	7	1.4	1.4	2.2	1	0	0	NNE	4	NNE	3	NNE	3	0.0	20.7		
4	24.7	22.4	22.1	37.7	18.2	25.3	37.2	30.0	7	2	9	1.7	0.9	2.7	0	0	0	NE	2	NE	2	Calm	0	0.0	17.1		
5	23.1	21.3	21.2	41.6	19.5	26.7	40.9	32.5	7	3	8	1.9	1.5	3.0	0	0	0	NE	2	N	1	Calm	0	0.0	14.8		
6	22.6	20.2	20.1	44.0	17.4	28.1	42.4	35.0	12	2	5	3.3	1.6	2.2	0	0	0	Calm	0	N	1	N	1	0.0	20.3		
7	23.5	21.3	22.2	42.8	23.3	28.3	41.8	34.2	13	4	8	3.6	2.6	3.3	0	0	0	NNE	3	NE	2	NNW	2	0.0	27.7		
8	25.3	23.3	23.5	39.0	24.6	27.0	38.4	33.1	11	5	9	3.1	2.7	3.5	0	3	0	NNE	4	NNE	4	NN	4	0.0	29.7		
9	24.7	23.1	23.6	36.4	21.7	25.8	35.2	30.3	16	5	10	3.8	2.0	3.3	1	3	0	NNE	5	NNE	3	NN	2	0.0	20.9		
10	25.8	22.9	23.0	36.4	17.5	25.1	35.4	29.1	11	4	11	2.6	1.5	3.4	0	0	0	NNE	3	N	3	N	1	0.0	21.6		
11	24.8	22.																									

KHARTOUM (Gordon College).

 $\varphi = 15^\circ 36' 33'' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 32^\circ 33' \text{ E.}$ $H = 390 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.8 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 1.2 \text{ m.}$ $C_b = + 31.4 \text{ mm.}$

May 1915.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND FORCE (0-10)						Rain in 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation in 24 hours (mm.)
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Direct.	Force	Direct.	Force	Direct.	Force			
	700+	700+	700+	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Direct.	Force	Direct.	Force	Direct.	Force			
1	23.7	21.3	20.8	42.4	29.7	34.4	41.5	36.6	27	14	14	11.0	8.1	6.7	0	5	0	ESE	4	ESE	2	NNW	2	0.0	20.5	
2	23.9	21.0	21.5	41.7	27.5	32.7	40.6	35.1	19	10	14	7.1	5.8	5.9	0	0	0	E	5	NE	3	NNW	2	0.0	24.3	
3	24.6	22.1	21.8	40.0	27.0	31.3	39.3	34.7	19	11	18	6.3	5.9	7.7	7	6	0	NE	3	NNE	2	NNW	2	0.0	27.2	
4	25.7	23.3	23.5	38.7	23.3	20.5	37.1	31.5	7	6	8	2.0	2.6	2.9	0	3	0	NE	3	N	2	NNW	1	0.0	23.4	
5	26.8	23.8	23.8	38.8	21.5	27.1	37.0	31.2	7	5	11	1.9	2.4	3.6	9	5	4	NNE	1	N	2	NNW	2	0.0	20.1	
6	25.6	23.0	23.0	39.4	22.4	27.7	38.8	32.2	12	5	8	3.2	2.5	3.0	1	1	0	NNE	2	W	1	NNW	1	0.0	20.8	
7	25.3	23.1	23.1	39.3	22.9	27.9	38.4	31.7	10	3	8	2.9	1.6	2.6	1	1	0	N	3	Calm	0	N	2	0.0	22.0	
8	25.1	23.3	23.4	38.7	22.6	26.9	35.8	29.9	8	3	15	2.1	1.4	4.9	3	7	0	N	3	Calm	0	N	2	0.0	18.3	
9	24.8	22.6	23.0	39.0	22.6	27.7	37.2	31.7	9	5	11	2.4	2.4	3.8	0	0	0	N	3	Calm	0	N	2	0.0	20.7	
10	24.1	22.1	21.9	39.8	23.6	20.5	38.0	32.9	8	5	10	2.4	2.7	3.8	0	0	0	NNE	4	NNE	2	NNW	1	0.0	22.8	
11	23.7	21.5	21.7	41.4	24.4	29.4	39.3	33.6	6	3	7	1.8	1.6	2.8	0	0	0	NE	3	Calm	0	NW	1	0.0	21.3	
12	23.3	21.5	21.9	42.0	24.2	30.5	40.6	33.4	8	5	11	2.5	3.0	4.2	0	0	0	N	3	Calm	0	N	1	0.0	21.8	
13	23.1	21.4	21.8	43.8	25.5	33.0	43.1	33.3	4	5	12	1.7	3.3	4.6	0	0	0	N	3	Calm	0	Calm	0	0.0	20.7	
14	23.4	21.7	21.6	44.7	22.9	32.2	44.0	33.7	9	4	14	3.2	2.6	5.3	0	0	0	Calm	0	Calm	0	Calm	0	0.0	18.1	
15	24.0	21.8	21.8	44.7	24.2	33.5	42.8	34.5	6	3	10	2.4	2.1	3.9	0	0	0	NNE	1	NNW	1	Calm	0	0.0	19.7	
16	24.4	22.5	22.6	42.5	24.7	32.0	41.6	36.0	8	6	10	2.9	3.7	4.2	0	0	0	N	4	NNW	3	NNW	3	0.0	27.8	
17	25.2	23.9	23.8	40.2	25.8	30.9	38.8	33.7	9	4	8	3.0	2.2	3.3	0	0	0	N	4	NE	3	Calm	0	0.0	24.5	
18	25.3	22.9	23.1	38.8	23.2	30.7	38.4	33.2	11	7	12	3.7	5.5	4.7	0	0	0	NE	2	NNF	3	Calm	0	0.0	22.0	
19	25.5	23.3	23.0	40.8	24.1	31.9	39.8	33.5	15	4	10	5.2	2.0	3.8	0	0	0	NE	2	NE	1	0.0	20.4	0.0		
20	24.5	21.7	21.9	43.2	23.5	34.5	41.9	30.5	3	4	6	1.2	2.2	3.0	0	0	0	E	4	ENE	3	ENE	1	0.0	24.2	
21	23.3	20.8	21.5	44.7	25.8	36.2	43.8	36.3	4	3	8	1.6	2.0	3.4	0	0	0	ESE	4	E	2	Calm	0	0.0	23.5	
22	22.7	20.0	20.0	46.1	25.5	36.6	45.8	30.8	5	3	8	2.4	2.3	3.7	0	0	0	E	3	Calm	0	NE	1	0.0	25.0	
23	22.1	19.7	19.7	44.2	24.2	26.4	43.1	31.1	4	3	9	3.1	2.2	4.0	0	0	0	NNE	4	N	4	N	1	0.0	27.3	
24	21.3	20.0	20.5	43.7	25.5	31.5	42.5	30.0	8	7	9	2.6	4.5	3.9	0	0	0	NNE	4	Calm	0	NE	2	0.0	23.8	
25	23.1	21.1	20.9	43.4	28.8	30.5	40.6	30.4	39	20	53	14.5	11.5	17.1	3	3	0	Calm	0	SSW	3	1.8	0.0	25.8	0.0	
26	24.1	21.7	21.7	43.4	24.4	30.4	42.4	34.4	18	5	12	5.8	3.2	4.7	7	1	5	Calm	0	NW	1	Calm	0	0.0	16.7	
27	22.7	20.5	20.0	43.8	25.8	32.5	43.2	34.4	20	7	16	10.7	4.7	6.7	1	0	0	S	2	Calm	0	Calm	0	0.0	15.3	
28	21.1	19.2	19.8	46.4	27.3	37.6	46.0	37.3	12	10	17	6.0	7.2	8.0	5	8	9	Calm	0	E	1	SW	2	Drops	19.4	
29	23.2	21.2	21.0	43.8	29.6	31.4	42.8	35.9	33	13	15	13.3	8.6	6.6	1	7	4	SSW	4	SSW	3	Calm	0	0.0	15.3	
30	23.0	20.8	20.8	44.3	28.0	35.0	43.3	39.6	24	13	11	10.4	8.3	5.9	2	5	4	SSW	5	Calm	0	Calm	0	0.0	18.2	
31	21.6	19.7	21.7	44.5	30.2	36.0	43.4	27.8	27	12	56	11.8	8.0	15.4	3	4	10	WNW	3	SW	2	S	6	8.6	14.7	
Month	23.85	21.69	21.81	42.2	25.1	32.0	41.0	34.1	12	6	13	4.5	3.7	4.9	1.3	1.7	1.2	—	2.9	—	1.5	—	1.2	8.6	21.47	

Remarks:—28 ● 14° 28° 10.10.5 — 29 < EP. — 31 ● 16° 30° 18° 21° 23° SE K NE 18° < E 22°.

June 1915.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND FORCE (0-10)						Rain in 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation in 24 hours (mm.)
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Direct.	Force	Direct.	Force	Direct.	Force			
	700+	700+	700+	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Direct.	Force	Direct.	Force	Direct.	Force			
1	23.6	21.3	20.9	40.7	24.7	30.4	38.4	34.4	50	23	28	16.1	11.9	11.3	7	1	2	E	1	W	1	Calm	0	0.0	13.5	
2	23.5	21.7	20.7	39.7	26.8	29.9	37.8	32.7	47	25	45	14.8	12.5	16.4	10	9	6	SSE	3	NW	2	Calm	0	0.0	10.7	
3	22.9	21.7	21.3	41.4	28.8	33.3	39.8	36.1	35	17	25	13.4	9.6	10.8	10	10	0	SW	3	Calm	0	SSW	3	0.0	16.1	
4	24.7	22.3	22.2	39.0	27.6	30.5	36.1	32.1	48	27	33	15.5	13.3	12.9	10	10	0	S	6	SW	3	1.8	0.0	13.2	0.0	
5	23.1	21.1	20.9	43.4	28.8	30.5	40.6	30.4	39																	

KHARTOUM (Gordon College).

 $\varphi = 15^\circ 36' 33'' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 32^\circ 33' \text{ E.}$ $H = 390.0 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.8 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 1.2 \text{ m.}$ $C_h = + 32.2 \text{ mm.}$

July 1915.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND FORCE (0-10)						Rain in 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation in 24 hours (mm.)
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	Force	14 h.	Force	20 h.	Force			
	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	700 +	
1	25.0	23.3	22.3	40.5	27.0	30.9	39.1	35.2	41	24	23	13.5	12.6	9.8	9	4	0	SSW	3	WNW	3	SSW	1	0.0	15.9	
2	23.1	20.6	19.9	43.4	28.0	32.5	42.4	35.3	36	21	27	13.0	13.1	11.5	3	0	0	SSW	3	Calm	0	0.0	15.6			
3	22.5	20.6	20.0	42.5	28.4	33.9	41.2	36.5	33	17	26	12.9	9.9	11.8	0	7	0	SW	5	WSW	4	SSW	2	0.0	24.8	
4	23.4	21.6	21.5	39.0	26.2	32.7	38.2	34.1	39	23	29	14.2	11.3	11.5	10	10	0	WSW	4	WNW	3	WNW	1	0.0	15.7	
5	23.0	20.5	20.1	43.2	27.0	32.1	42.3	35.8	41	10	20	14.5	6.5	8.9	0	1	2	SSW	5	W	3	8	1	0.0	17.9	
6	22.8	21.4	21.8	40.6	26.8	29.5	38.8	34.5	49	20	27	14.9	10.4	11.1	7	7	0	SW	5	WSW	3	W	1	0.0	15.8	
7	22.5	21.6	21.9	42.4	29.5	32.1	40.5	32.3	39	20	34	14.0	11.1	12.2	10	4	4	SW	4	W	2	S	4	2.0	13.4	
8	23.8	22.2	22.7	39.2	22.1	25.7	38.0	31.8	74	23	39	18.1	11.8	13.4	10	9	2	Calm	0	W	2	S	4	0.0	11.7	
9	22.1	22.1	22.1	40.6	25.7	33.2	38.8	34.5	39	20	28	14.4	10.6	11.4	0	8	8	W	3	W	1	SSW	2	0.0	15.1	
10	24.1	22.7	22.1	40.0	28.0	31.7	39.2	34.9	42	22	29	14.6	11.8	12.3	0	0	0	W	3	WSW	3	SW	3	Drops	16.7	
11	23.7	22.8	23.1	42.2	26.3	30.3	41.4	33.1	49	20	36	15.8	11.5	13.6	7	4	10	SSW	4	Calm	0	SSW	6	Drops	14.6	
12	24.3	22.8	21.9	41.2	23.0	29.0	37.0	37.0	45	22	22	13.4	11.8	10.6	5	7	4	SSW	4	Calm	0	SSW	1	0.0	16.0	
13	22.9	22.0	21.7	40.7	29.0	32.9	39.5	33.7	10	17	26	6.1	9.6	10.2	0	0	0	NNW	1	SSW	6	SSW	3	0.0	14.0	
14	24.5	23.3	23.4	39.0	27.8	30.4	37.2	32.4	53	27	39	17.1	12.9	14.2	0	8	0	SSE	4	S	4	SSW	4	0.0	15.2	
15	24.6	23.1	23.0	39.3	25.5	30.5	37.5	20.5	47	25	51	15.3	12.1	15.8	2	9	0	8	4	Calm	0	SSW	2	0.8	10.6	
16	24.9	23.0	23.6	40.2	25.7	30.3	38.8	24.8	49	24	77	15.6	12.5	17.9	0	8	10	W	3	NE	1	S	8	0.4	10.4	
17	25.5	24.2	23.0	37.6	23.5	25.7	36.4	32.5	67	28	33	16.5	12.6	11.9	3	0	0	SW	5	WSW	2	W	2	0.0	13.1	
18	23.9	22.0	21.7	41.6	24.8	28.7	37.6	38.6	57	18	21	16.6	8.8	11.1	0	4	9	SSW	4	NW	1	SSW	1	0.0	13.9	
19	22.9	21.4	21.7	41.0	27.5	31.4	39.5	35.6	51	23	29	17.4	12.8	12.4	0	0	0	S	6	SSW	3	SSW	3	0.0	18.3	
20	24.9	22.5	22.7	40.2	27.3	29.3	39.0	35.2	50	19	27	15.0	10.1	11.5	3	0	0	4	SW	5	WSW	3	W	1	0.0	16.1
21	24.6	22.5	22.0	40.0	28.4	28.7	38.6	35.6	57	21	27	16.4	11.1	11.5	10	0	0	SSW	6	SW	5	SW	2	0.0	19.4	
22	23.7	21.9	21.3	43.2	27.4	32.0	41.3	37.5	41	20	18	14.6	9.8	9.0	5	0	0	SW	4	WNW	3	SW	2	0.0	17.4	
23	24.5	23.3	21.6	42.5	29.4	28.7	37.6	34.2	41	14	26	14.5	8.0	11.0	1	2	9	SW	5	Calm	0	0.0	17.6			
24	25.7	23.9	23.7	38.6	25.4	28.5	37.8	33.8	54	24	25	15.5	11.8	9.9	10	9	3	SW	4	WSW	3	8	3	0.0	15.0	
25	25.1	23.4	22.2	40.5	29.0	38.8	37.8	33.8	54	22	42	16.1	11.9	16.3	0	0	0	S	4	WSW	1	Calm	0	0.0	14.9	
26	24.0	22.7	22.1	41.8	29.0	31.2	40.5	36.2	46	17	21	15.6	9.8	9.7	0	0	0	SW	4	SSW	2	S	3	0.0	17.6	
27	25.4	23.9	23.9	37.6	26.8	29.7	37.0	32.5	54	28	34	16.0	13.0	12.5	0	1	0	SSW	4	SW	4	SSW	4	0.0	17.6	
28	25.6	24.7	23.1	41.6	24.6	28.5	37.8	34.2	58	26	29	16.8	12.7	11.6	0	1	1	S	4	SW	3	SW	2	0.0	16.9	
29	24.5	23.0	22.7	38.2	27.4	29.8	37.4	32.2	56	15	33	17.4	7.2	12.0	1	3	0	S	4	SW	4	S	4	0.0	16.7	
30	25.4	22.9	21.7	39.8	24.7	28.3	38.3	35.0	60	27	29	17.3	13.5	12.0	0	3	0	SW	4	NNW	2	8	1	0.0	14.7	
31	24.3	22.0	22.6	41.1	27.8	30.7	39.3	26.8	47	24	68	15.4	12.9	17.6	7	8	8	SSW	4	W	4	SW	4	16.0	11.5	
Month	24.17	22.48	22.16	40.5	26.6	30.4	30.1	33.9	48	21	32	15.1	11.2	12.1	3.3	3	7	—	3.9	—	2.5	—	2.4	19.2	15.78	

Remarks: — 3 ∞^2 20³⁰, — 7 \bullet 8h, ∞ 16³⁰, — 8 \bullet 3³⁰, \triangleleft SP, — 9 \triangleleft SEP, — 11 ∞ \bullet 3h, ∞ 4¹⁰, \bullet P, — 15 \bullet 15³⁰, — 16 \bullet 18³⁰, P, \overline{K} , P, — 20 \triangleleft SEP, — 21 ∞ , — 23 ∞ 23h, — 28 \triangleleft 20h, — 31 \bullet 15h, \bullet \overline{K} 20h.

August 1915.																									
1	25.5	23.4	23.3	38.1	22.7	27.3	37.3	33.2	64	24	33	17.3	11.3	12.6	2	0	0	SW	3	SW	2	SW	1	0.0	14.5
2	25.0	23.5	23.3	39.3	24.3	28.8	37.8	28.8	63	30	53	18.7	14.4	15.5	0	3	0	SW	2	SW	2	SW	3	0.0	13.1
3	24.7	22.8	24.5	38.4	25.4	28.6	37.8	25.6	66	30	70	19.2	14.4	16.0	7	7	9	SSW	3	SSW	3	SSW	5	Drops	12.3
4	25.3	23.3	23.2	34.8	23.4	27.2	32.5	30.7	62	46	46	16.6	10.7	15.0	10	10	0	S	5	SSW	5	SW	2	0.0	9.8
5	24.0	22.8	22.6	38.3	24.8	29.7	37.4	34.2	62	29	36	19.2	13.7	14.4	2	5	0	SW	2	Calm	0	0.0	11.6		
6	25.3	23.1	24.1	37.9	26.3	30.3	35.4	25.1	54	43	85	17.3	18.3	20.2	8	10	10	SW	1	SW	3	SSW	4	Drops	9.7
7	24.9	23.1	24.5	37.5	24.6	27.9	36.8	25.7	65	31	70	18.0	15.4	18.7	8	6	8	SW	3	SW	3	SW	4	15.5	11.4
8	26.8	24.2	24.6	39.2	19.7	22.4	38.2	29.																	

KHARTOUM (Gordon College).

 $\varphi = 15^{\circ} 36' 33'' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 32^{\circ} 33' \text{ E.}$ $H = 390.0 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.8 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 1.2 \text{ m.}$ $C_h = +32.2 \text{ mm.}$

September 1915.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)	Vapour Pressure (mm.)	Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND FORCE (0-10)						Rain in 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation in 24 hours (mm.)						
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.								
	700+											Direct.	Force	Direct.	Force	Direct.	Force	Direct.	Force	Direct.	Force							
1	24.5	22.6	22.3	39.1	25.5	29.1	38.2	35.3	61	24	31	18.3	12.3	13.1	3	0	0	SSW	3	S	1	SW	2	18°C	12.4			
2	24.5	23.8	23.3	31.4	21.1	23.3	30.3	28.3	80	51	61	16.0	10.2	17.4	9	10	0	SSW	7	SW	3	0.0	6.1	0.0	6.1			
3	24.8	22.6	23.0	35.7	23.3	26.1	35.0	31.8	79	37	48	19.7	15.4	16.6	3	10	0	SSW	3	S	2	SSW	2	0.0	9.4	0.0		
4	24.4	23.0	23.3	30.2	25.5	28.7	35.3	31.2	63	37	56	18.3	13.6	19.1	5	0	0	SSW	2	SSW	3	SSW	4	21.4	11.5	21.4		
5	24.5	24.4	24.3	32.0	21.0	24.3	31.7	28.4	81	50	63	18.2	17.2	17.9	10	10	0	S	4	SSW	3	S	2	0.3	6.4	0.0		
6	26.1	23.4	23.1	36.4	23.6	25.5	35.8	31.7	80	39	53	16.3	15.7	18.2	3	8	0	S	4	SW	2	SW	2	0.0	9.0	0.0		
7	24.4	21.0	21.4	37.7	25.5	27.5	36.6	32.8	61	34	45	16.0	15.4	16.6	5	0	0	SSW	4	SW	3	SW	2	0.0	11.6	0.0		
8	24.6	23.4	24.0	37.0	26.4	28.5	36.0	32.3	65	39	47	18.8	16.9	16.0	5	0	0	SSW	5	SSW	4	SW	3	34.9	11.4	34.9		
9	26.2	23.2	24.1	32.6	20.5	23.0	30.3	28.2	90	57	70	18.7	18.3	19.8	7	7	0	SSE	3	SW	2	SE	2	0.0	5.1	0.0		
10	24.3	22.1	22.4	36.7	22.8	27.5	35.8	31.3	71	35	54	19.4	15.1	18.5	0	0	0	S	3	S	1	Calm	0	0.0	7.3	0.0		
11	23.6	21.7	21.9	38.4	23.3	29.9	37.0	31.4	57	35	47	18.0	16.1	15.0	7	5	5	5	SSE	1	W	1	S	3	0.0	9.9	0.0	
12	24.9	23.1	23.9	36.0	24.1	26.7	35.3	31.9	68	31	48	17.7	13.1	15.8	5	3	0	S	5	WSW	3	SSE	2	0.0	10.8	0.0		
13	25.1	23.3	23.3	38.0	25.4	28.7	36.8	33.0	62	31	41	17.0	14.5	15.5	0	0	0	S	4	SW	1	SSW	2	0.0	11.0	0.0		
14	24.1	21.6	21.3	39.0	27.1	30.5	38.4	33.4	53	26	38	17.4	15.1	14.3	0	0	0	SSW	3	S	3	SSW	4	0.0	14.5	0.0		
15	25.0	21.1	21.7	40.7	28.1	31.4	33.4	34.9	49	21	34	16.7	11.7	13.0	6	0	7	SSW	5	S	4	SSW	5	0.0	15.0	0.0		
16	23.8	21.8	22.3	38.4	25.0	29.8	37.3	29.7	51	28	61	15.8	13.4	18.7	5	1	8	SSW	5	WSW	3	SE	2	2.8	11.6	0.0		
17	24.2	21.4	22.2	39.4	26.3	29.5	38.8	30.5	58	22	45	17.0	11.9	14.4	0	4	7	SW	3	N	1	SSE	3	0.0	12.5	0.0		
18	24.6	22.6	23.0	37.5	27.5	31.2	32.5	20.1	44	30	58	14.0	10.9	17.5	4	—	8	WSW	3	SSW	6	SSW	3	0.0	12.5	0.0		
19	26.0	23.7	23.5	35.4	24.0	26.7	33.7	30.4	68	38	43	17.7	14.5	13.9	9	2	0	SW	3	SSE	3	SSE	3	0.0	9.9	0.0		
20	26.8	23.8	23.8	38.0	25.2	26.9	30.8	32.1	60	31	39	15.6	14.3	14.0	4	3	0	SE	4	SSW	2	Calm	0	0.0	11.3	0.0		
21	25.1	22.6	22.9	39.4	26.8	31.7	37.4	33.4	47	24	36	16.3	11.4	13.7	0	1	0	WSW	3	NNW	2	SE	2	0.0	11.3	0.0		
22	23.5	20.8	21.6	41.4	26.2	32.2	41.0	34.1	25	10	26	9.1	5.9	10.3	0	0	0	NE	1	E	1	Calm	0	0.0	18.0	0.0		
23	22.2	20.1	21.6	42.0	27.6	34.8	41.2	35.0	15	0	18	6.3	5.1	7.7	1	2	5	NE	1	Calm	0	SE	1	0.0	18.2	0.0		
24	25.0	22.9	23.9	38.1	25.3	27.4	35.8	32.1	55	29	38	14.0	12.8	13.6	5	8	3	SSW	5	SSE	2	0.0	19.2	0.0				
25	23.8	23.3	23.3	39.4	26.4	30.7	39.0	33.3	47	20	40	15.6	13.7	15.1	1	0	0	SSW	4	WNW	2	Calm	0	0.0	12.1	0.0		
26	24.6	22.0	22.7	41.5	28.2	32.9	40.8	34.8	35	14	33	13.1	8.0	13.4	0	4	0	Calm	0	E	2	S	1	0.0	13.9	0.0		
27	24.7	22.4	22.6	40.7	28.0	32.0	39.8	34.1	42	21	30	14.8	11.6	12.0	0	0	0	WSW	2	WNW	2	SSW	2	0.0	13.2	0.0		
28	24.8	22.4	22.4	42.2	27.8	32.7	39.1	30.9	38	18	16	13.8	9.7	7.5	0	0	0	S	1	Calm	0	S	2	c.0	16.4	0.0		
29	25.4	22.4	22.7	39.7	28.2	31.4	38.6	32.2	39	14	30	13.2	7.2	10.7	0	0	0	WNW	4	NNW	2	NW	1	0.0	15.9	0.0		
30	23.5	21.3	21.7	41.0	25.4	31.0	40.4	32.9	18	16	30	6.2	9.1	11.0	0	0	0	NE	2	E	2	Calm	0	0.0	16.7	0.0		
Month	24.64	22.48	22.80	38.1	25.5	29.1	36.8	32.1	55	20	43	15.9	12.9	14.7	3	2	2	7	1	7	—	3.4	—	2.3	—	2.0	77.4	12.14

Remarks:—2 130° ● K 2h-4h—5 K 0h, ● 3h—6 ● 4h—8 NE 22¹⁵, ● K n—16 16h, ● 16³⁰—17 S 15¹⁵.
 18 S 13⁵, 24 a. 28 S 2¹⁵.

 $C_h = +32.2 \text{ mm.}$

October 1915.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)	Vapour Pressure (mm.)	Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND FORCE (0-10)						Rain in 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation in 24 hours (mm.)				
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.						
	700+											Direct.	Force	Direct.	Force	Direct.	Force	Direct.	Force	Direct.	Force					
1	23.5	20.0	22.2	41.5	27.4	31.2	40.8	32.2	12	6	27	4.3	3.7	9.7	0	0	0	NE	2	S	2	Calm	0	0.0	19.1	0.0
2	24.4	22.1	23.3	41.5	26.3	30.5	40.5	33.5	19	13	29	6.3	7.3	11.3	0	0	0	N	1	Calm	0	SSE	2	0.0	15.0	0.0
3	25.1	22.4	23.3	40.2	24.4	30.1	38.4	32.3	54	21	37	17.1	10.8	13.3	0	0	0	S	3	Calm	0	Calm	0	0.0	11.7	0.0
4	24.2	21.4	21.6	41.0	23.1	31.7	40.8	33.9	42	8	15	14.4	4.7	5.9	0	0	0	SSW	1	E	3	Calm	0	0.0	16.0	0.0
5	23.8	21.6	21.9	41.1	23.7	31.5	40.2	31.7	27	13	24															

KHARTOUM (Gordon College).

 $\varphi = 15^\circ 36' 33'' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 32^\circ 33' \text{ E.}$ $H = 390.0 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.8 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 1.2 \text{ m.}$ $C_h = + 32.2 \text{ mm.}$

November 1915.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND FORCE (0-10)						Rain in 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation in 24 hours (mm.)
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	Force	14 h.	Force	20 h.	Force			
	700+			700+			700+			700+			700+			700+			700+			700+				
1	24.6	22.1	23.7	39.6	23.7	28.5	36.8	32.2	34	15	21	10.0	7.2	7.0	0	6	5	Calm	0	W	1	N	1	0.0	15.9	
2	25.3	23.1	23.9	37.8	23.9	27.4	36.8	31.2	37	19	24	10.2	8.6	7.9	3	6	0	NE	4	NW	1	N	2	0.0	17.1	
3	25.9	23.6	23.5	38.0	23.4	27.9	36.4	31.5	22	22	26	6.1	9.9	8.8	0	7	0	NE	3	NNNE	2	S	1	0.0	15.2	
4	26.6	24.2	25.0	37.9	25.2	29.2	36.8	31.1	30	21	33	9.1	10.0	10.1	0	5	0	NE	2	NE	3	2	0.0	15.4		
5	26.4	24.0	25.7	30.2	22.9	21.1	35.3	30.4	22	22	23	6.3	9.3	7.6	0	0	0	NE	3	NNNE	3	N	2	0.0	18.4	
6	26.2	23.7	24.5	36.0	23.9	26.7	35.6	30.5	26	15	25	6.6	6.8	8.0	0	0	0	NNNE	3	N	3	Calm	0	0.0	16.0	
7	25.5	23.0	23.0	36.0	22.1	26.2	35.6	28.4	31	14	20	7.7	6.0	7.5	0	0	0	NE	3	N	2	N	1	0.0	15.5	
8	24.6	22.5	23.8	34.9	20.5	24.9	34.4	29.0	20	10	13	4.6	4.4	3.8	0	0	0	NNNE	3	N	2	NNW	3	0.0	18.7	
9	26.3	23.4	24.1	35.0	21.2	25.2	34.2	29.3	19	15	30	4.4	6.4	9.1	0	1	0	N	4	Calm	0	0	3	0.0	17.7	
10	26.2	23.0	23.7	35.0	22.6	26.6	35.5	29.5	17	14	19	4.2	6.4	6.0	0	0	0	NNNE	4	NE	3	N	3	0.0	15.8	
11	25.3	22.7	23.7	36.2	21.8	27.5	35.3	29.9	46	26	34	12.0	9.0	10.8	0	0	0	E	4	NE	2	N	2	0.0	13.2	
12	25.2	22.3	23.4	39.2	23.6	27.7	37.5	30.7	45	18	27	12.5	8.9	9.0	0	1	0	ENE	3	ESE	1	N	4	0.0	14.7	
13	24.7	22.1	23.3	38.0	22.6	28.9	37.3	30.2	29	14	25	8.5	6.8	7.0	0	0	0	SE	2	NNE	1	N	2	0.0	13.7	
14	24.8	22.2	23.5	37.9	22.8	27.5	36.0	30.7	44	21	28	12.1	9.8	7.2	2	1	0	NE	4	NE	2	N	3	0.0	15.0	
15	24.7	22.3	23.7	37.8	22.8	27.2	37.4	31.3	41	22	30	11.0	10.7	10.3	0	0	0	NNNE	4	E	1	NNE	2	0.0	14.9	
16	24.9	22.2	23.1	37.4	22.3	27.5	36.6	30.5	35	26	28	9.4	11.0	9.0	0	0	0	NE	3	Calm	0	NNNE	4	0.0	13.6	
17	24.9	22.2	23.1	37.1	21.8	27.0	36.8	30.8	45	17	21	12.5	7.9	7.1	0	0	0	E	3	N	3	NNE	2	0.0	13.8	
18	24.9	22.1	23.2	36.1	21.8	26.3	35.8	30.2	45	16	24	11.2	7.2	7.7	0	1	0	NNNE	4	Calm	0	N	4	0.0	13.8	
19	25.1	22.8	24.2	36.8	21.5	25.0	35.3	28.6	51	21	33	12.0	9.0	9.7	0	0	0	NE	4	Calm	0	0	0	0.0	10.7	
20	25.6	23.6	24.6	38.0	21.9	27.5	37.4	30.7	30	13	24	9.8	6.2	7.3	0	0	0	NE	2	Calm	0	N	2	0.0	12.0	
21	26.0	23.2	24.1	38.0	22.1	26.6	37.6	29.8	38	13	25	9.8	6.6	7.8	0	0	0	NNNE	2	W	2	NE	2	0.0	12.5	
22	24.9	22.2	23.3	38.4	21.3	24.8	36.3	28.6	38	12	23	8.9	5.9	6.4	0	0	0	NE	3	NW	1	NE	2	0.0	14.3	
23	24.8	23.2	24.0	36.9	22.0	26.7	35.0	28.9	31	15	25	8.0	6.4	7.4	0	0	0	N	3	N	2	N	3	0.0	15.5	
24	25.3	23.3	24.9	36.0	21.6	25.3	35.1	27.7	26	12	18	6.1	5.2	5.0	0	0	0	NNNE	4	NW	2	NE	4	0.0	16.1	
25	25.3	23.3	24.2	34.5	18.3	23.7	34.2	25.9	13	9	26	2.0	3.6	6.2	0	0	0	N	4	Calm	0	NW	1	0.0	15.5	
26	26.3	23.2	24.9	34.1	20.6	23.5	33.4	27.7	22	14	10	4.7	5.5	5.1	1	1	0	N	3	N	1	N	3	0.0	18.6	
27	26.1	23.5	24.9	33.0	18.1	22.9	32.3	20.5	12	8	15	2.0	3.0	3.8	0	0	0	NNNE	5	N	4	N	4	0.0	19.9	
28	25.8	23.4	24.8	33.5	18.3	23.1	32.7	27.5	21	10	15	4.4	7.3	4.1	0	0	0	N	5	N	5	N	5	0.0	18.0	
29	26.8	24.2	25.1	32.4	17.7	20.8	31.8	25.2	24	15	16	4.4	5.2	3.8	0	0	0	NNNE	4	N	4	N	4	0.0	18.3	
30	27.4	24.8	24.8	30.3	17.5	21.6	31.0	25.6	22	18	16	4.1	6.2	3.8	0	0	0	NNNE	5	N	5	N	4	0.0	19.7	
Month	25.58	23.05	24.17	36.3	21.7	26.1	35.4	29.3	31	17	24	7.9	7.3	7.3	0.2	1.0	0.2	—	3.4	—	1.9	—	2.3	0.0	15.65	

Remarks:—15 < SSE 20h.

December 1915.																										
Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND FORCE (0-10)						Rain in 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation in 24 hours (mm.)
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	Force	14 h.	Force	20 h.	Force			
	700+			700+			700+			700+			700+			700+			700+			700+				
1	28.7	26.1	27.0	27.9	15.0	16.8	26.7	23.0	24	32	25	3.4	8.2	5.1	0	0	0	N	5	N	4	N	3	0.0	15.2	
2	28.0	25.8	27.2	29.8	15.3	18.1	29.2	24.4	27	36	31	4.1	8.1	7.0	0	0	0	NNNE	4	NNE	3	N	2	0.0	14.4	
3	28.2	25.2	26.0	29.9	16.8	19.0	29.1	24.8	23	32	38	3.7	9.5	8.8	0	0	0	N	4	NNE	3	N	2	0.0	14.8	
4	27.2	24.9	25.9	30.7	16.0	20.3	30.0	23.8	25	16	19	4.4	5.1	4.2	0	0	0	N	3	N	1	N	2	0.0	15.8	
5	27.7	25.9	26.9	29.3	15.9	18.8	25.7	23.3	23	30	11	4.8	3.2	3.4	3	0	0	N	3	NNNE	3	N	2	0.0	16.7	
6	28.2	26.0	27.1	28.4	15.9	18.7	27.9	23.4	27	15	13	4.4	4.3	2.9	1											

MONTHLY SUMMARIES.

Summary of Meteorological Observations

$$\varphi = 35^\circ 20' \text{ N.} \quad \lambda = 25^\circ 8' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)								RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)				
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1915																		
January	757.24	13.8	—	13.4	13.0	18.1	10.7	22.5	30	7.2	9, 10	65	—	60	67	7.6	—	7.8
February	59.70	12.0	—	11.7	11.8	16.0	9.1	19.6	23	5.7	4, 7	72	—	74	73	7.5	—	7.5
March	58.55	14.3	—	14.3	14.3	18.3	10.4	20.8	20	6.8	15	62	—	65	64	7.5	—	7.9
April	57.96	17.5	—	15.8	16.6	20.1	12.9	26.6	19	9.4	15	64	—	76	70	9.5	—	10.1
May	58.62	20.9	—	19.2	20.0	22.8	15.5	29.0	25	10.4	8	62	—	68	65	11.3	—	11.3
June	57.55	25.3	—	23.3	24.3	26.5	20.2	38.1	20	17.7	14	59	—	70	64	14.1	—	14.7
July	56.40	27.1	—	25.0	26.4	28.0	22.1	31.9	16	18.1	11	55	—	64	60	14.6	—	15.5
August	56.26	27.4	—	26.1	26.8	29.4	22.3	39.0	24	18.7	4	56	—	64	60	15.3	—	15.9
September	59.76	23.8	—	22.2	23.0	25.7	19.4	31.3	20	16.0	10, 20, 27	59	—	69	64	12.8	—	13.6
October	60.08	22.5	—	20.7	21.6	25.6	17.7	33.0	6	12.9	25	56	—	67	62	11.2	—	12.2
November	60.42	17.6	—	17.3	17.4	21.1	14.4	20.1	10	5.5	29	50	—	63	61	8.7	—	9.2
December	63.23	14.1	—	14.8	14.4	16.1	11.3	22.0	20	6.7	1	72	—	75	74	8.5	—	9.4
YEAR	758.81	19.7	—	18.7	19.2	22.6	15.5	—	—	—	—	62	—	69	65	10.7	—	11.3

Summary of Meteorological Observations

$$\varphi = 31^\circ 38' \text{ N.} \quad \lambda = 25^\circ 58' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$$

CANDIA for the year 1915.

$I = 27 \cdot 1$ m. $h_t = 11 \cdot 0$ m. $h_r = 12 \cdot 1$ m. $C_h = + 2 \cdot 4$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND											EVAPORATION mm. per day	
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		$\geq 0 \cdot 1$ mm. of rain	$\geq 1 \cdot 0$ mm.	FORCE		DIRECTION										EVAPORATION mm. per day
					Amount	Date			Mean of day	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	Pièche	
6·7	—	2·5	4·6	66·8	26·2	14	9	9	1·8	0·5	—	—	1	26·5	16·5	—	6·5	11	5·74		
7·1	—	5·3	6·2	152·9	34·5	2	12	11	1·2	2	0·5	—	3	11	6	—	12·5	21	3·46		
5·9	—	3·5	4·7	18·3	15·3	28	2	2	0·8	1·5	—	—	0·5	10·5	6·5	1	7	35	5·11		
4·0	—	3·7	3·8	44·3	17·6	13	6	6	0·2	0·5	—	—	—	3	1	—	3·5	52	4·18		
2·9	—	1·6	2·2	Drops	Drops	24	—	—	0·2	1	0·5	—	—	3	—	—	6·5	51	5·11		
1·6	—	0·4	1·0	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	0·2	1·5	—	—	—	0·5	2·5	—	7·5	48	5·21		
0·4	—	0·4	0·4	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	0·9	12	1	2	—	1·5	0·5	—	21	24	6·40		
0·9	—	0·2	0·6	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	0·8	10·5	3·5	1·5	—	0·5	0·5	3	10·5	23	6·85		
2·9	—	1·4	2·2	35·0	33·5	18	2	2	1·0	16·5	2	1	—	4	4	1	13·5	18	5·86		
3·4	—	3·0	3·2	5·3	4·5	24	2	1	0·9	—	2	1	—	10	6	5	10	28	6·18		
4·6	—	5·1	4·8	56·9	35·9	20	5	5	1·5	7	1	—	0·5	12·5	16	7	2	14	6·15		
4·9	—	3·3	4·1	55·2	48·9	24	4	3	1·4	1	1	—	3	25·5	21	0·5	1	9	9·69		
3·8	—	2·5	3·2	434·7	—	—	42	39	0·9	54	11·5	5·5	8	118·5	80·5	17·5	110·5	334	5·83		

SIDI BARRANI for the year 1915.

$I = 27 \cdot 3$ m. $h_t = 1 \cdot 6$ m. $h_r = 1 \cdot 1$ m. $C_h = + 2 \cdot 4$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND											EVAPORATION mm. per day	
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		$\geq 0 \cdot 1$ mm. of rain	$\geq 1 \cdot 0$ mm.	FORCE		DIRECTION										EVAPORATION mm. per day
					Amount	Date			8 h.	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	Pièche	
1·0	0·7	—	—	38·8	28·0	7	2	2	1·8	7	1	2	—	2	8	38	2	2	4·91		
1·2	0·9	—	—	36·6	18·6	8	2	2	1·9	2	2	9	—	3	5	20	3	3	5·02		
1·1	1·1	—	—	6·8	6·8	27	1	1	2·0	12	3	6	—	7	5	23	3	3	6·42		
1·9	1·2	—	—	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	1·7	10	1	16	1	7	1	18	3	3	3·95		
0·7	0·0	—	—	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	2·2	17	—	21	—	9	—	15	—	—	6·00		
0·2	0·0	0·1	0·1	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	1·6	50	—	23	—	1	—	16	—	—	5·25		
0·7	0·0	0·5	0·4	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	1·6	39·5	6	8	—	—	—	22	13·5	4	5·48		
0·9	0·1	1·1	0·7	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	1·5	55	—	3	—	1	—	10	14	10	5·50		
2·2	1·5	1·6	1·8	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	2·9	13·5	17	2	5	—	1	3	40·5	6	7·04		
1·3	1·3	2·7	1·8	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	2·9	13	11	8	26	3	1	9	17	5	5·53		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

Summary of Meteorological Observatio

 $\varphi = 31^\circ 25' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 49' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1915																			
January	—	—	—	—	13°7	18°3	9°1	22°0	22, 30	5°0	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
February	—	—	—	—	13°8	17°3	10°4	21°5	24	6°5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
March	—	—	—	—	16°2	19°0	12°5	20°0	10	8°2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
April	—	—	—	—	18°4	21°4	15°5	26°4	24	11°7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
May	—	—	—	—	21°6	24°9	18°2	34°7	27	14°5	6, 7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
June	—	—	—	—	25°9	29°3	22°5	39°6	15	19°6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
July	—	—	—	—	26°5	30°0	23°0	32°2	29	20°5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
August	—	—	—	—	26°6	30°0	23°1	33°1	19	21°1	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
September	—	—	—	—	24°2	27°2	21°3	33°3	5	17°9	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
October	—	—	—	—	22°8	25°7	19°8	28°9	29	16°8	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
November	—	—	—	—	19°5	22°0	17°0	25°8	11	11°2	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
December	—	—	—	—	16°7	19°2	14°2	23°0	22	10°2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
YEAR	—	—	—	—	20°5	23°8	17°2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Summary of Meteorological Observatio

 $\varphi = 31^\circ 16' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 32^\circ 19' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1915																			
January	762.91	13°9	—	15°6	14°8	19°9	11°7	26°1	30, 31	8°7	16	77	—	74	76	9°1	—	9°7	9°1
February	63°00	14°2	—	15°3	14°8	19°7	12°3	24°1	28	7°1	4	75	—	73	74	9°0	—	9°5	9°1
March	61°01	15°6	—	16°8	16°2	21°8	13°3	34°0	11	10°2	24	73	—	69	71	9°6	—	9°8	9°1
April	60°33	18°5	—	18°3	18°4	22°9	15°7	29°0	25	11°2	6	75	—	77	76	11°8	—	11°9	11°1
May	60°10	22°1	—	20°8	21°4	25°6	18°4	41°9	28	15°8	2	69	—	77	73	13°5	—	14°0	13°1
June	58°01	26°2	—	24°9	25°6	29°8	22°5	36°0	16	19°1	1	69	—	77	73	17°4	—	17°9	17°1
July	56°76	27°2	—	25°9	26°6	30°5	23°6	32°5	17, 20	22°1	12, 13	71	—	78	74	19°2	—	19°4	19°1
August	56°60	27°0	—	26°6	26°8	31°4	23°8	34°5	20	22°1	13	74	—	75	74	19°5	—	19°4	19°1
September	59°48	25°4	—	24°8	25°1	29°3	22°0	33°5	6	19°6	25	71	—	74	72	17°3	—	17°1	17°1
October	61°18	23°9	—	23°7	23°8	27°9	21°0	29°9	7	19°0	23	73	—	74	74	16°1	—	16°2	16°1
November	62°60	20°2	—	20°5	20°4	25°3	17°8	30°7	12	10°2	30	74	—	77	76	13°2	—	13°9	13°1
December	65°46	17°2	—	17°5	17°4	21°8	14°4	26°6	23	10°2	1	76	—	78	77	11°1	—	11°6	11°1
YEAR	760°69	20°9	—	20°9	20°9	25°5	18°0	—	—	—	—	73	—	75	74	13°9	—	14°2	14°1

DAMIETTA for the year 1915.

2·2 m.

 $h_t = 2\cdot0 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 1\cdot0 \text{ m.}$

CLOUDS (0—10)			RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day	
14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		$\geq 0\cdot1$ mm. of rain	$\geq 1\cdot0$ mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION								EVAPORATION mm. per day
				Amount	Date			8 h.	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm
—	—	—	6·0	6·0	8	1	1	0·9	1·5	0·5	—	4	5	3	—	—	15	—
—	—	—	7·0	2·5	1	5	4	0·9	1	1	1	6	2	1	—	—	13	—
—	—	—	23·6	8·0	14	6	6	1·6	1	4	—	2	4	6	1	3	10	—
—	—	—	3·5	3·0	21	2	1	2·5	4·5	3·5	1	2	1	5·5	5	5·5	2	—
—	—	Drops	Drops	15	—	—	—	2·7	5·5	6·5	0·5	5·5	1	5	1	4	2	—
—	—	—	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	2·0	2·5	2	—	4·5	0·5	3	—	11·5	6	—
—	—	—	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	1·8	1·5	3	1·5	1	1	—	2·5	14·5	6	—
—	—	—	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	1·8	3·5	1·5	—	—	1	4	5	10	6	—
—	—	—	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	2·3	9·5	2	—	—	—	2·5	3	10	3	—
—	—	Drops	Drops	23	—	—	—	1·7	2·5	4	2	4	—	3	2	5·5	8	—
—	—	—	19·3	7·0	28	3	2	2·4	6	4	2	2	1·5	9·5	1	2	2	—
—	—	—	1·5	1·5	25	1	1	1·7	4	5·5	2	2	1	8	1	1·5	7	—
—	—	—	51·9	—	—	18	15	1·9	43	37·5	9	33	18	50·5	21·5	67·5	80	—

ORT SAID for the year 1915.

3·5 m. $h_t = 1\cdot8 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 2\cdot0 \text{ m.}$ $\langle h \rangle = + 0\cdot3 \text{ mm.}$

CLOUDS (0—10)			RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day	
14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		$\geq 0\cdot1$ mm. of rain	$\geq 1\cdot0$ mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION								EVAPORATION mm. per day
				Amount	Date			Mean of day	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm
—	3·2	3·6	2·0	2·0	16	1	1	1·6	0·5	3	4·5	4·5	10	0·5	6	5	10	1·41
—	1·6	3·0	Drops	Drops	Several Dates.	—	—	2·2	4·5	7·5	11·5	2	5·5	4·5	7	4·5	9	1·36
—	2·8	3·7	27·0	9·0	16, 17	4	4	2·4	0	6·5	4	3	8	5	8	10·5	8	1·92
—	4·1	5·2	5·0	5·0	22	1	1	2·4	12	7·5	5·5	3	2	5	8	16	1	1·79
—	2·0	3·0	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	1·8	16	7·5	6	3	—	3	11	10·5	5	2·47
—	0·8	1·8	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	1·6	15·5	3	5·5	4·5	4·5	—	7	11	9	2·57
—	1·3	2·2	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	1·4	9·5	6·5	1	—	1	2·5	18	14·5	9	2·24
—	0·9	2·4	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	1·4	7	2·5	—	—	—	—	20	20·5	12	2·40
—	1·7	2·7	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	1·4	0	5·5	—	—	—	—	14·5	19	12	2·35
—	2·2	2·2	Drops	Drops	25	—	—	1·6	8·5	9	5·5	2	1	—	12	8	16	2·14
—	1·7	3·5	2·5	1·5	30	2	2	1·8	9	9·5	6	4	2	4·5	7·5	7·5	12	2·03
—	3·0	3·6	Drops	Drops	7	—	—	1·8	9	15	3	4	1	8	3	4	15	1·46
—	2·1	3·1	36·5	—	—	8	8	1·8	109·5	83	52·5	28	35	43	122	131	127	2·01

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 31^\circ 12' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 29^\circ 53' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)		
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.
1915.																		
January	759.94	12.9	18.3	14.7	14.0	19.7	10.2	24.7	31	7.1	15	72	55	68	70	8.0	8.5	8.5
February	60.30	13.6	18.4	14.8	14.4	20.5	11.0	28.3	24	5.5	4	73	57	67	70	8.5	8.8	8.4
March	59.29	15.4	20.6	16.4	16.3	22.8	12.8	35.2	11	9.2	2	60	53	68	68	9.0	9.2	9.2
April	58.05	17.9	21.2	17.8	17.9	23.7	14.8	34.0	13	10.1	6	72	62	74	73	11.0	11.4	11.1
May	58.01	20.9	23.1	20.4	20.4	26.5	17.3	41.4	27	12.8	13	68	64	74	71	12.5	13.5	13.0
June	56.15	24.8	26.6	23.7	24.3	30.1	22.0	43.7	18	20.3	13	73	68	82	78	16.8	17.6	17.6
July	54.08	25.8	28.0	25.0	25.6	30.6	23.4	33.4	3	20.6	3	75	69	81	78	18.6	19.4	19.1
August	55.12	26.4	28.8	25.7	26.3	31.4	24.2	34.4	23	21.7	23	73	66	75	74	18.8	19.4	18.4
September	58.06	24.2	26.2	23.6	24.0	29.0	22.0	33.5	13	18.7	28	69	62	71	70	15.4	15.6	15.5
October	59.54	23.2	25.6	22.6	23.0	28.1	20.5	36.1	30	18.0	19	76	66	77	76	16.1	16.1	15.8
November	60.57	19.8	23.2	20.0	20.1	25.4	17.3	31.8	11	9.4	30	70	58	70	12.1	12.3	12.3	
December	63.35	17.1	20.1	17.5	17.2	22.7	14.0	29.5	23	9.3	2	74	63	72	73	10.8	11.0	10.7
YEAR	758.62	20.2	23.3	20.2	20.3	25.9	17.5	—	—	—	—	72	62	73	73	13.1	13.6	13.3

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 31^\circ 7' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 30^\circ 57' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)		
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.
1915.																		
January	—	9.5	18.7	10.8	11.2	19.9	5.9	25.5	31	3.9	11, 23	87	65	85	86	7.6	10.4	8.2
February	—	11.3	19.2	10.9	11.9	20.3	6.1	27.7	24	4.0	4	82	63	83	82	8.1	10.4	8.0
March	—	13.5	21.6	13.2	14.0	22.7	7.5	33.3	11	4.6	3, 6	85	60	83	84	9.7	11.3	9.3
April	—	17.4	24.1	15.5	16.7	25.2	9.9	31.4	13	6.3	3	80	59	83	82	11.8	13.1	10.9
May	—	21.6	28.6	18.7	20.3	29.7	12.4	40.1	27	9.3	1	75	60	79	77	14.3	17.4	12.0
June	—	20.6	33.0	23.7	25.0	34.0	16.6	44.8	16	14.5	1	67	50	75	71	17.4	18.6	16.3
July	—	26.9	33.4	24.4	25.5	34.4	17.2	37.1	15	15.8	2	73	53	80	76	19.2	20.2	18.1
August	—	26.6	33.0	24.2	25.4	34.0	18.0	37.1	25	16.4	23	78	56	83	80	20.2	20.8	18.7
September	—	24.1	30.1	21.5	23.0	31.2	16.1	36.4	5	13.4	28	80	57	82	81	17.8	18.2	15.6
October	—	21.4	29.0	19.0	21.2	30.1	15.2	36.1	30	13.2	16	80	57	85	82	15.2	16.8	13.8
November	—	17.2	24.4	15.9	17.6	25.4	12.9	30.8	11	9.8	30	84	59	86	85	12.2	13.4	11.6
December	—	12.7	20.2	11.6	13.4	21.4	9.1	24.8	16	7.1	3, 15	91	64	89	90	9.9	11.3	9.1
YEAR	—	10.4	26.3	17.4	18.8	27.4	12.2	—	—	—	—	80	59	83	81	13.6	15.2	12.7

LEXANDRIA (Kôm el Nadûra) for the year 1915.

32°0 m. $h_t = 1.7$ m. $h_r = 2.0$ m. $C_h = + 2.8$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND											EVAPORATION mm. per day			
14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION									EVAPORATION mm. per day			
								Mean of day	Scale 0-10	Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as												
				Amount	Date					N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm				
3.2	3.7	3.6	19.0	10.0	15	3	3	2.3	4.5	3	5	4.5	6.5	21.5	18.5	5.5	24	1.81				
3.2	3.5	3.7	19.0	6.0	8	6	6	2.2	10.5	4	8.5	6	3.5	11.5	18.5	8.5	13	1.80				
4.1	3.1	3.9	19.0	6.0	15	6	6	2.7	6.5	10	5	3	10	9	26	18.5	5	2.36				
5.6	4.3	5.3	1.0	1.0	6	1	1	2.5	17.5	8.5	4.5	4	1.5	2	25	20	7	1.83				
2.0	3.2	2.7	Drops	Drops	26	—	—	2.1	29	14	5.5	3.5	3	—	13	26	8	2.40				
1.8	2.6	2.3	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.8	18	4.5	3.5	—	3	—	15	37	9	2.09				
1.0	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.5	15.5	4.5	—	—	—	—	20.5	26.5	26	2.13				
1.2	1.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.5	21	2.5	—	—	—	—	—	11	35.5	23	2.80			
1.7	2.0	2.5	Drops	Drops	18	—	—	1.9	34.5	5.5	—	—	—	—	—	3.5	26.5	20	3.05			
2.4	2.2	2.7	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.1	29	9	2	—	1.5	0.5	1.5	18.5	31	2.20				
3.6	3.3	3.7	14.0	8.0	29	3	3	1.4	13	6.5	1.5	—	—	7.5	12.5	9	40	2.47				
4.9	3.0	4.7	10.0	7.0	25	3	3	0.5	3	3.5	1.5	—	1	1.5	6.5	5	71	1.67				
2.9	2.8	3.2	82.0	—	—	22	22	1.9	193	75.5	37	21	30	53.5	171.5	236.5	277	2.22				

SAKHA for the year 1915.

36°0 m. $h_t = 1.8$ m. $h_r = 0.9$ m.

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND											EVAPORATION mm. per day			
14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION									EVAPORATION mm. per day			
								Mean of day	Scale 0-10	Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as												
				Amount	Date					N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm				
3.3	1.5	2.6	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.0	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	11	15	61	2.26			
3.4	0.7	2.3	5.8	3.6	3	2	2	0.8	5	3	4	—	—	—	—	6.5	8.5	57	2.67			
5.5	0.8	2.7	16.3	6.8	16	3	3	1.1	4	5	4	—	—	—	—	4.5	14.5	61	3.49			
2.4	0.3	1.6	3.8	3.8	22	1	1	1.0	7	3.5	7	1	—	0.5	3.5	8.5	59	4.49				
1.0	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	0.9	3.5	8	1	—	—	—	—	1.5	10	69	4.93			
1.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.1	4.5	6	5.5	—	0.5	0.5	9	13	51	5.07				
0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.3	6.5	3	4.5	—	—	—	—	13	19	47	4.79			
1.0	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	0.8	4.5	2	2	—	—	—	—	7.5	12	65	4.61			
1.3	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	0.8	1.5	2.5	3.5	—	—	—	—	8	15.5	59	3.52			
2.3	0.5	2.2	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	0.8	4.5	8	3	—	—	—	—	6	7.5	64	3.23			
2.5	0.6	2.2	0.1	8.0	29	2	2	1.2	3	4	8	—	—	—	—	4.5	15.5	55	2.79			
3.6	1.2	2.7	1.2	1.2	27	1	1	0.7	5.5	2.5	4	—	—	—	—	—	14	67	1.65			
2.3	0.5	1.7	36.2	—	—	9	9	1.0	50.5	49.5	49.5	1	0.5	1	74.5	153	715	3.62				

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 31^\circ 3' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 23' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	
1915.																			
January	—	10°1	18°8	11°6	12°0	—	7°7	23°6	26	6°1	Several Dates	80	70	80	80	7°5	11°2	8°2	
February	—	11°2	—	12°2	11°7	—	8°7	22°4	1, 2	5°3	5	83	—	74	78	8°2	—	7°8	
March	—	14°1	20°6	13°7	15°0	21°7	11°5	27.2	30	8°6	1, 16	77	50	78	78	9°2	10°7	9°0	
April	—	18°0	23°5	—	19°2	25°2	13°2	31°8	13	10°3	24	72	47	—	—	11°0	10°0	—	
May	—	22°4	28°0	—	22°4	29°8	14°0	42°3	28	13°0	10	58	36	—	—	11°7	10°2	—	
June	—	26°1	32°2	—	26°6	33°8	19°5	43°2	15, 16	16°0	1	66	43	—	—	16°6	15°6	—	
July	—	26°0	32°5	—	27°6	35°5	19°8	37°1	3	18°1	Several Dates	60	37	—	—	14°0	13°6	—	
August	—	26°3	32°7	—	26°8	34°0	19°5	36°1	5, 25	17°0	23	63	36	—	—	15°0	13°1	—	
September	—	24°3	28°9	—	23°4	30°1	16°8	36°7	5	14°5	19, 22	66	46	—	—	14°7	13°5	—	
October	—	22°5	26°3	—	22°2	28°8	15°7	31°7	10	13°5	26	71	56	—	—	14°4	14°2	—	
November	—	19°4	22°8	—	19°0	24°9	13°2	28°9	1	8°7	28, 30	69	61	—	—	11°6	12°6	—	
December	—	15°3	20°5	—	16°2	21°6	10°7	22°7	8	9°0	30	72	63	—	—	9°4	11°2	—	
YEAR	—	19°6	26°1	—	20°2	28°5	14°3	—	—	—	—	70	50	—	—	12°1	12°4	—	

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 30^\circ 51' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 7' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	
1915.																			
January	762.61	8°5	19°3	11°3	11°0	19°8	5°0	26°2	30	0°5	15	80	54	83	86	7°4	8°9	8°3	
February	62.75	10°7	19°8	12°1	12°1	20°8	5°8	29°0	24	0°6	5	87	55	81	84	8°4	9°4	8°5	
March	61.53	14°2	22°5	13°8	14°5	23°2	7°4	30°7	10	2°5	2	82	52	82	82	9°8	10°4	9°5	
April	60.11	17°9	25°6	16°7	17°6	26°6	10°0	34°9	13	6°6	2	72	40	78	75	10°8	9°8	10°9	
May	59.79	22°8	30°3	20°5	21°6	31°3	12°7	42°5	28	7°9	9	62	41	70	66	12°7	13°3	12°5	
June	57.72	27°0	35°2	25°7	26°6	36°3	18°3	47°4	16	14°8	2	64	43	70	67	16°9	18°1	17°2	
July	56.60	27°3	35°2	26°4	27°0	36°5	19°0	39°5	15, 20	17°0	2, 3	69	47	72	70	18°7	19°8	18°5	
August	56.61	27°2	35°1	25°5	26°7	36°1	19°0	39°6	20	16°5	13	72	49	76	74	19°3	20°4	18°6	
September	59.56	24°2	31°0	22°3	23°5	31°0	16°4	39°6	6	14°0	26	71	44	76	74	16°0	14°8	15°3	
October	60.93	21°6	29°5	20°0	21°5	30°1	15°0	36°5	30	12°2	26	81	49	84	82	15°4	14°9	14°7	
November	62.36	17°6	24°8	16°3	17°7	25°5	12°1	31°0	12	7°7	27	82	54	83	82	12°3	12°4	11°5	
December	65.10	12°4	21°1	13°6	13°9	21°7	8°5	25°5	23	4°7	3	90	59	88	89	9°7	11°0	10°2	
YEAR	760.47	19°3	27°4	18°7	19°5	28°3	12°4	—	—	—	—	77	49	79	78	13°1	13°6	13°0	

MANSURA for the year 1915.

7·0 m. h_t = 1·5 m. h_r = 1·0 m.

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		$\geq 0\cdot1$ mm. of rain	$\geq 1\cdot0$ mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION								Wild	
				Amount	Date			8 h.	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW		
2	0·4	0·0	0·2	3·7	2·0	1	3	1	1·1	1	6	—	4	7	38	15	15	5	1·16
0	0·0	0·0	0·0	4·7	2·1	1	3	3	1·0	6	6	2	4	15	23	16	12	—	1·14
0	0·0	0·0	0·0	18·0	9·5	15	5	4	1·2	3	11	—	9	3	47	10	8	—	2·04
3	0·3	—	—	1·6	1·3	22	2	1	1·3	5	15	3	2	1	16	6	9	2	2·77
0	0·0	—	—	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	1·4	2	11	10	9	2	—	0	16	3	4·67
0	0·0	—	—	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	1·1	9	4	7	2	9	8	11	7	3	5·14
0	0·0	—	—	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	1·0	12	1	12	—	8	—	25	4	—	5·47
1	0·0	—	—	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	1·1	9	1	11	14	8	8	9	2	—	4·87
0	0·0	—	—	Drops	Drops	18	—	—	1·3	5	8	8	3	5	8	14	9	—	4·38
6	0·2	—	—	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	1·4	5	14	—	4	4	11	15	0	—	3·43
7	1·1	—	—	20·5	20·5	29	1	1	2·4	3	9	5	10	2	15	5	11	—	2·55
3	4·0	—	—	Drops	Drops	1,23	—	—	1·6	12	5	6	5	10	6	15	3	—	2·05
8	0·6	—	—	48·5	—	—	14	10	1·3	72	91	64	66	74	180	150	105	13	3·31

URASHIYA for the year 1915.

7·6 m. h_t = 1·6 m. h_r = 1·0 m. C_h = + 0·7 mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day	
14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		$\geq 0\cdot1$ mm. of rain	$\geq 1\cdot0$ mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION								Piche
				Amount	Date			Mean of day	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	
1	4·4	3·2	3·9	0·0	0·0	—	—	0·8	1·5	3	3·5	2·5	2·5	15	10	2	53	2·13
4·7	2·8	3·9	2·8	1·7	3	2	2	0·8	4	4·5	6	1·5	1	5	6·5	3·5	52	2·59
5·4	1·6	3·3	8·6	8·5	16,28	3	3	0·9	6	8	8·5	0·5	2	7	7·5	9·5	44	3·10
4·6	3·0	4·3	0·5	0·5	5	1	—	1·1	12	15	7·5	0·5	2	2	6·5	13·5	31	4·42
2·5	1·3	2·1	Drops	Drops	14	—	—	1·1	20	17·5	6	4	—	0·5	2	11	32	6·46
1·1	0·7	1·0	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	1·0	20	10	0·5	0·5	0·5	1	1·5	16	40	7·64
0·4	0·7	1·0	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	0·8	15·5	6·5	4	—	—	—	—	23	44	7·30
1·5	0·3	1·1	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	1·0	14	5·5	—	—	—	—	4·5	33	36	6·72
1·6	0·0	0·8	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	0·5	23·5	5	—	—	—	—	—	9·5	52	4·90
1·8	0·5	1·6	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	0·3	6·5	8	4	1	—	—	0·5	5	68	3·58
3·1	1·6	2·4	1·3	1·3	29	1	1	0·7	8	6·5	0·5	—	1	6	6·5	3·5	58	2·92
5·1	1·8	3·6	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	0·4	8	11	—	0·5	0·5	1·5	4·5	2	65	3·06
3·0	1·5	2·4	13·2	—	—	7	6	0·8	139	100·5	40·5	11	9·5	38	50	131·5	575	4·48

Summary of Meteorological Observat

 $\varphi = 30^\circ 35' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 30' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)		
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.
1915																		
January	761.50	8.8	19.0	11.8	11.2	19.8	5.4	27.3	30	1.8	24	76	52	75	76	6.4	8.5	7.7
February	61.25	10.2	19.8	12.2	12.1	20.7	6.1	29.0	24	2.9	5, II	74	45	71	72	6.9	7.7	7.5
March	50.85	14.3	22.5	15.0	14.9	23.3	7.8	33.4	11	4.4	2	67	40	68	68	8.2	8.0	8.6
April	59.32	17.4	25.3	18.3	18.0	26.2	10.9	35.5	13	8.0	2	63	32	60	62	9.3	7.6	9.4
May	59.08	21.2	29.7	21.5	21.5	30.4	13.7	42.2	28	9.5	10	59	26	51	55	10.9	8.0	9.7
June	57.17	25.2	33.9	26.7	26.2	34.6	18.9	45.8	16	16.6	2	65	30	50	58	15.4	11.8	13.1
July	56.20	25.0	33.7	26.8	26.2	34.6	19.1	37.1	17	16.9	18	74	33	55	64	17.4	12.9	14.5
August	56.21	25.0	33.1	26.2	25.8	34.0	18.8	37.3	20	16.7	8	76	39	61	68	17.7	14.4	15.5
September	59.16	22.6	29.9	22.3	22.8	30.7	16.3	36.7	6	13.3	27	78	44	72	75	15.9	13.8	14.5
October	60.74	19.5	28.7	20.3	20.8	29.6	14.6	37.1	30	12.7	4, 27	85	44	79	82	14.4	12.6	14.0
November	62.19	16.0	24.3	17.0	17.4	25.0	12.5	31.0	12	8.8	30	83	51	77	80	11.3	11.3	11.1
December	64.80	10.6	20.3	14.4	13.4	21.2	8.1	26.6	23	5.5	31	90	58	82	86	8.6	10.2	10.0
YEAR	759.87	18.0	26.7	19.4	19.2	27.5	12.7	—	—	—	—	74	41	67	70	11.0	10.6	11.3

Summary of Meteorological Observat

 $\varphi = 30^\circ 28' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 11' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)		
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.
1915																		
January	—	9.0	19.4	—	13.1	20.0	6.2	27.8	30	1.6	6	92	65	—	—	7.8	11.0	—
February	—	10.8	20.2	—	14.2	21.3	7.0	29.2	24	2.5	11	87	62	—	—	8.3	11.0	—
March	—	14.3	22.9	—	16.6	23.9	9.3	32.6	11	5.6	6	85	62	—	—	10.2	12.8	—
April	—	17.9	25.9	—	19.8	27.3	12.3	36.1	13	9.6	16	81	60	—	—	12.4	15.0	—
May	—	22.3	30.7	—	23.2	31.8	14.6	43.0	27, 28	10.5	10	71	49	—	—	14.2	16.1	—
June	—	26.5	35.0	—	28.2	36.4	10.9	46.6	16	17.8	1	73	50	—	—	18.7	21.1	—
July	—	26.2	35.0	—	28.3	36.3	20.3	39.2	17	16.9	3	82	50	—	—	20.6	20.9	—
August	—	26.3	34.7	—	28.2	35.9	20.4	39.0	5	18.1	23	81	46	—	—	20.6	18.8	—
September	—	23.3	30.6	—	24.8	31.5	18.0	37.6	6	15.3	28	80	48	—	—	16.9	15.6	—
October	—	21.0	29.6	—	23.1	30.3	15.9	37.6	30	13.1	26, 27	85	50	—	—	15.7	15.3	—
November	—	17.5	24.8	—	19.2	25.3	13.2	31.1	12	9.3	27	84	54	—	—	12.5	12.5	—
December	—	11.9	20.5	—	15.2	21.3	9.1	26.1	23	6.9	14	94	60	—	—	9.6	10.8	—
YEAR	—	18.9	27.4	—	21.2	28.4	13.8	—	—	—	—	83	55	—	—	14.0	15.1	—

ZAGAZIG for the year 1915.

$= 11.2$ m. $h_t = 1.6$ m. $h_r = 1.0$ m. $C_h = + 1.2$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm.	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE	DIRECTION										EVAPORATION mm. per day	
				Amount	Date	Mean of day	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	Wld			
5	1.8	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	—	—	2.2	7.5	2.5	4	1.5	22.5	13.5	8.5	2	31	1.40		
6	2.4	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.3	9.10	1	1	1.9	10	1.5	9	0.5	6	6	18	1	32	2.03	
0	3.4	1.1	2.2	3.4	2.3	16	2	2	2.4	14.5	6	3.5	1.5	9	10	9	23.5	16	3.07	
6	3.2	2.1	2.6	0.0	0.0	—	—	2.4	29.5	7.5	2.5	1.5	3.5	3	9.5	15	18	3.70		
5	1.7	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	—	—	1.7	27.5	10	6	—	1	1	3	23.5	21	5.65		
1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	—	—	1.2	30.5	8.5	2	1.5	2	—	4	29.5	12	6.07		
9	0.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	—	—	1.0	44.5	4	—	—	—	—	7	17.5	20	5.18		
0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	—	—	1.3	33	1.5	0.5	—	1	—	19.5	28.5	9	4.03		
3	1.3	0.1	0.9	Drops	Drops	18	—	0.8	29.5	—	—	—	—	—	8.5	21	31	2.53		
5	1.6	0.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	—	—	0.6	16	3	4	0.5	—	—	4.5	14	51	2.12		
3	2.7	0.9	2.3	1.3	1.0	28	2	1	0.6	12.5	1.5	2	—	13.5	4.5	5.5	45	1.71		
4	4.6	1.9	3.2	Drops	Drops	24	—	0.6	12.5	4	3.5	0.5	3.5	3	10	6	50	1.10		
8	2.0	0.8	1.7	6.0	—	—	5	4	1.4	267.5	50	37	7.5	62	41	107	187	336	3.22	

BENHA for the year 1915.

$= 13.8$ m. $h_t = 1.6$ m. $h_r = 1.3$ m.

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm.	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE	DIRECTION										EVAPORATION mm. per day	
				Amount	Date	8 h.	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	Piche			
4	4.1	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.5	3	7	4.5	4.5	5	19	9	8	1	2.57		
7	4.3	—	Drops	Drops	9,10	—	—	2.0	3	12.5	4	7	1	12.5	9.5	6.5	—	3.64		
3	5.1	—	3.5	2.2	16	2	2	2.3	4	10.5	6	4.5	1	12.5	9	13.5	—	5.12		
8	5.3	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.3	4.5	18	7	2.5	—	5.5	10	12.5	—	6.58		
2	2.5	—	Drops	Drops	14	—	—	2.0	6.5	21	14.5	5	—	0.5	7	6.5	1	8.72		
1	1.3	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.9	12	17	5	4	—	4.5	5.5	12	—	9.83		
0	0.4	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.0	13.5	22	6.5	1.5	—	1	5.5	12	—	8.67		
0	0.6	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.1	13.5	17.5	4	0.5	—	1.5	7.5	17.5	—	7.70		
0	0.9	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.9	14.5	23	6	1	—	1.5	2.5	11.5	—	5.52		
2	2.1	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.7	9.5	22	9	3	2	1.5	5	9	1	4.32		
3	3.4	—	Drops	Drops	20	—	—	1.9	4.5	21	8	1.5	2.5	9.5	6	7	—	3.87		
5	5.9	—	Drops	Drops	21,24	—	—	1.8	5.5	18.5	11.5	3	3.5	8.5	5.5	6	—	2.53		
3	0	—	3.5	—	—	2	2	2.0	94	210	86	38	15	78	82	122	3	5.76		

Summary of Meteorological Observat

 $\varphi = 30^\circ 6' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 19' \text{ E. of Greenw}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)		
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.
1915																		
January	—	10°6	19°7	14°5	12°6	20°5	—	29°0	29,30	2°2	20	73	45	63	68	6°9	7°6	7°6
February	—	12°3	20°9	15°4	14°4	21°7	8°9	29°0	2,24	3°7	8	70	41	56	63	7°4	7°2	7°2
March	—	15°9	23°6	18°0	17°2	24°6	11°4	34°5	11	6°5	3	69	36	58	64	9°2	7°5	8°7
April	—	18°1	26°7	21°0	19°9	27°3	13°8	37°0	13	10°7	3	63	32	50	56	9°8	8°3	9°2
May	—	22°4	30°6	24°4	23°5	31°7	16°6	43°0	28	11°9	10	63	30	49	56	12°0	9°4	10°9
June	—	26°5	34°9	29°2	28°0	35°8	21°4	45°5	16	18°6	10	67	34	50	58	16°8	13°8	14°8
July	—	25°9	34°5	29°7	28°0	35°7	21°8	38°0	16,17,18	19°6	9	73	36	52	62	18°0	14°7	16°0
August	—	25°5	34°1	29°2	27°6	35°2	21°8	38°0	Several dates	20°1	8,11,31	78	42	57	68	18°7	16°7	17°1
September	—	22°6	29°9	25°1	24°1	30°9	18°9	36°5	6	15°8	25,27	78	50	69	74	16°0	15°4	16°3
October	—	20°3	29°4	23°5	22°6	30°2	17°1	37°0	30	13°6	27	81	48	66	74	14°3	14°0	13°9
November	—	16°8	24°8	19°6	18°9	25°4	14°3	32°5	12	9°5	30	81	47	67	74	11°6	10°9	11°5
December	—	12°0	20°8	15°8	14°6	21°4	9°9	28°0	23	7°0	3,4	88	50	73	80	9°1	9°1	9°7
YEAR	—	19°1	27°5	22°1	20°9	28°4	16°0	—	—	—	—	74	41	59	66	12°5	11°2	11°9

Summary of Meteorological Observat

 $\varphi = 30^\circ 5' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 17' \text{ E. of Greenw}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)		
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.
1915																		
January	760°63	9°7	18°6	13°9	12°5	20°0	7°7	27°5	30	3°5	20	77	49	69	73	7°0	7°8	8°2
February	60°51	11°0	19°9	15°2	13°8	21°6	8°9	28°3	27	5°0	8	73	42	61	67	7°1	7°2	7°9
March	59°18	14°8	23°4	17°4	16°8	24°6	11°6	34°0	11	7°0	3	67	36	58	62	8°4	7°7	8°6
April	57°50	17°4	26°1	20°5	19°4	27°7	13°8	36°9	13	11°0	17,19	69	36	53	61	10°3	8°7	9°5
May	57°15	21°7	30°4	24°2	23°2	31°7	16°6	42°5	28	11°5	10	61	28	45	53	11°7	9°0	10°0
June	55°34	25°7	34°2	29°0	27°6	35°6	21°3	45°0	16	19°5	2,10	65	31	44	54	15°8	12°5	13°1
July	54°14	25°5	34°3	29°3	27°7	35°9	21°8	38°5	3	19°5	9	72	31	46	59	17°5	12°6	13°9
August	54°24	24°9	33°9	28°2	27°2	35°3	22°0	38°5	26	20°0	8,13,25	77	34	53	65	17°9	13°2	14°9
September	57°16	21°9	30°2	24°2	23°8	31°3	18°8	37°0	6	15°5	27	80	43	64	72	15°7	13°5	14°3
October	58°58	19°7	29°1	22°5	22°1	30°3	17°0	35°0	30	13°5	27	84	42	66	75	14°3	12°6	13°4
November	60°16	16°0	24°2	19°0	18°2	25°1	13°8	30°8	12	10°0	30	83	48	68	76	11°2	10°7	11°1
December	62°82	11°0	20°2	15°4	14°1	20°7	9°7	26°5	23	7°0	5	92	55	79	86	8°9	9°7	10°3
YEAR	758°12	18°3	27°0	21°6	20°5	28°3	15°2	—	—	—	—	75	40	59	67	12°2	10°4	11°3

HELIOPOLIS for the year 1915.

 $= 41.0 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.5 \text{ m.}$

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day
h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm.	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION								EVAPORATION mm. per day
					Amount	Date			Mean of day	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm
				mm.							Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as								
15	3.4	3.5	3.8	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	13	—	5	—	20	—	3	—	52	4.15
16	3.5	1.1	2.9	—	—	—	—	—	1.5	23	—	8	—	12	—	1	—	40	5.73
15	3.8	1.9	2.7	—	—	—	—	—	1.3	25	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	51	6.77
19	4.2	3.0	4.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	30	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	43	8.47
18	1.8	0.3	1.3	—	—	—	—	—	2.4	71	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	17	11.75
16	0.1	0.0	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	0.9	47	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	42	12.18
19	0.2	0.1	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	0.9	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	11.13
11	0.3	0.0	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	0.6	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	10.03
11	0.4	0.0	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	40	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	49	7.92
11	0.5	0.2	0.9	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	17	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	75	7.44
19	0.9	0.3	1.4	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	19	—	2	—	13	—	—	—	56	5.33
11	3.4	1.3	2.9	—	—	—	—	—	1.2	36	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	51	3.62
10	1.9	1.0	1.9	—	—	—	—	—	1.2	424	—	48	—	60	—	4	—	559	7.88

ABBASIYA for the year 1915.

 $= 29.9 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 2.0 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 1.0 \text{ m.}$ $(\zeta_h) = + 2.7 \text{ mm.}$

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day
h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm.	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION								EVAPORATION mm. per day
					Amount	Date			Mean of day	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm
				mm.							Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as								
19	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.5	8	1	1	2.6	15	2	2	3	38	1	5	—	27	—
19	3.0	1.2	2.4	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.5	31	1	1	—	20	4	7	3	17	—
14	3.7	1.8	2.6	4.2	2.2	15	3	2	3.4	37	—	1	3	12	6	17	4	13	—
15	4.4	3.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.9	48	1	2	1	9	5	19	1	4	—
15	2.5	0.9	2.0	1.0	1.0	13	1	1	4.2	61	2	—	1	—	2	23	2	2	—
18	1.6	0.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.7	38	—	—	—	5	2	34	11	—	—
16	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.9	40	—	—	—	—	—	41	12	—	—
15	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.5	33	—	—	—	1	2	34	23	—	—
12	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.6	64	—	—	—	—	1	11	14	—	—
10	1.9	0.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.9	66	1	—	—	—	4	10	10	2	—
10	1.6	1.3	2.0	Drops	Drops	29	—	—	3.7	46	—	—	2	15	3	12	5	7	—
14	4.1	2.4	3.6	2.0	2.0	24	1	1	2.7	36	1	2	1	10	6	13	1	23	—
19	2.3	1.2	2.2	9.7	—	—	6	5	3.5	515	8	8	11	110	36	226	86	95	—

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 30^\circ 3' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 15' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)		
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.
1915																		
January	—	10.0	—	—	14.0	20.5	7.6	29.0	30	4.1	20	72	—	—	—	6.6	—	—
February	—	11.6	—	—	15.2	21.8	8.6	29.5	24	4.7	8	68	—	—	—	6.9	—	—
March	—	15.4	—	—	18.1	24.9	11.3	34.2	11	7.0	6	64	—	—	—	8.4	—	—
April	—	18.1	—	—	20.5	27.3	13.7	36.6	13	10.9	3	68	—	—	—	10.5	—	—
May	—	22.3	—	—	24.0	31.8	16.2	43.5	28	11.3	10	59	—	—	—	11.8	—	—
June	—	26.4	—	—	28.6	35.8	21.3	45.2	16	18.6	2	65	—	—	—	16.4	—	—
July	—	26.1	—	—	28.6	35.6	21.6	37.9	17	19.8	3	72	—	—	—	17.9	—	—
August	—	25.4	—	—	28.2	34.8	21.7	37.8	20, 26	19.7	8	75	—	—	—	18.0	—	—
September	—	22.6	—	—	25.0	31.5	18.6	36.7	6	15.5	27	75	—	—	—	15.3	—	—
October	—	20.3	—	—	24.0	31.0	16.9	37.8	30	13.2	27	81	—	—	—	14.3	—	—
November	—	16.6	—	—	20.1	26.4	13.8	32.8	11	9.3	30	80	—	—	—	11.4	—	—
December	—	12.1	—	—	16.1	22.2	10.0	27.9	23	6.9	3	86	—	—	—	9.1	—	—
YEAR	—	18.9	—	—	21.9	28.6	15.1	—	—	—	—	72	—	—	—	12.2	—	—

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 30^\circ 2' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 13' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)		
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.
1915																		
January	760.79	8.9	19.4	11.3	11.3	20.3	5.6	29.0	30	1.7	14	83	42	79	81	7.0	6.8	7.9
February	60.82	10.7	20.3	13.4	12.6	21.4	6.0	29.0	24	2.0	11	77	39	66	72	7.2	6.8	7.6
March	59.68	14.3	22.9	16.0	15.4	24.1	8.6	33.5	10	3.5	6	72	38	65	68	8.7	7.5	8.7
April	58.04	17.5	25.9	19.5	18.6	27.1	11.5	37.0	13	7.6	1	72	33	56	64	10.5	7.9	9.1
May	57.64	21.7	30.5	23.5	22.4	31.3	13.7	42.6	28	9.1	10	62	24	45	54	11.7	7.3	9.3
June	55.80	25.8	34.4	27.9	26.8	35.5	19.2	45.8	16	16.5	2	63	26	45	54	15.2	10.5	12.4
July	54.64	25.5	34.2	28.6	27.0	35.2	19.5	37.8	17	17.1	3	70	29	46	58	17.0	11.6	13.3
August	54.66	25.2	33.2	26.5	26.1	33.9	19.4	36.3	5, 20	16.1	23	75	37	58	66	17.8	14.1	14.9
September	57.51	22.6	30.0	22.9	23.0	30.8	16.5	36.0	6	12.5	27	77	44	69	73	15.8	13.9	14.3
October	58.93	20.1	29.6	21.7	21.6	30.4	15.1	38.1	30	12.1	27	85	39	70	78	14.9	11.8	13.4
November	60.63	16.3	24.7	17.8	17.8	25.2	12.4	33.4	12	9.3	30	84	43	72	78	11.7	10.0	11.0
December	63.30	11.1	20.5	14.5	13.6	21.3	8.3	27.6	23	4.9	4	92	54	83	88	9.1	9.6	10.2
YEAR	758.54	18.3	27.1	20.3	19.7	28.0	13.0	—	—	—	—	76	37	63	70	12.2	9.8	11.0

CAIRO (EZBEKIYA) for the year 1915.

$= 22.0$ m. $h_t = 1.5$ m. $h_r = 1.0$ m.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day mm.	≥ 0.1 mm. of rain		≥ 1.0 mm. of rain		FORCE 8 h		DIRECTION								EVAPORATION mm. per day
						Amount	Date	Scale 0-10		N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm		
										Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as								Piche		
12	—	—	—	4.6	4.6	8	1	1	1.3	1	—	—	1	11	1	—	—	17	2.94	
13	—	—	—	Drops	Drops	1, 3, 9	—	—	1.2	7	—	—	—	4	2	—	1	14	3.96	
14	—	—	—	1.8	1.8	15	1	1	1.6	8	—	—	—	10	1	—	—	12	4.80	
15	—	—	—	Drops	Drops	5	—	—	1.1	6	—	—	1	4	1	—	1	17	5.74	
16	—	—	—	Drops	Drops	13	—	—	1.6	18	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	11	7.59	
17	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.0	9	1	—	—	2	—	—	1	17	8.28	
18	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	0.6	4	1	—	—	1	—	—	2	23	7.20	
19	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	0.8	10	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	19	5.58	
20	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	0.5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	23	4.26	
21	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	0.8	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	3.56	
22	—	—	—	Drops	Drops	29	—	—	1.2	4	3	1	—	6	1	—	1	14	2.85	
23	—	—	—	1.6	1.6	24	1	1	0.5	2	—	—	3	2	—	—	24	1.84		
24	—	—	—	8.0	—	—	3	3	1.0	86	7	2	2	42	8	—	10	208	4.88	

GIZA for the year 1915.

$= 27.8$ m. $h_t = 1.9$ m. $h_r = 1.0$ m. $C_h = + 2.4$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day mm.	≥ 0.1 mm. of rain		≥ 1.0 mm. of rain		FORCE		DIRECTION								EVAPORATION mm. per day
						Mean of day	Scale 0-10			N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm		
										Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as								Wild		
10	3.1	2.9	3.7	0.3	0.3	8	1	—	2.2	4	2	—	5.5	10.5	34	2	31	4	2.40	
11	3.3	1.2	2.7	Drops	Drops	3	—	—	2.6	9	8	1	1	9	16	4.5	33.5	2	2.88	
12	3.7	1.2	2.4	1.7	1.7	15	1	1	2.7	22.5	1	—	1	9.5	17.5	1	39.5	1	4.07	
13	3.7	3.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.0	24.5	4.5	—	2	1.5	9.5	2	46	—	5.42	
14	1.7	1.1	1.8	Drops	Drops	13	—	—	2.9	33.5	12	—	2	—	2	1	40.5	2	8.14	
15	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.8	40.5	3.5	—	2	3	—	—	41	—	8.35	
16	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.2	35	7	—	—	3	3	3	45	—	8.32	
17	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.4	23.5	1	—	—	1	3	3	64.5	—	5.41	
18	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.9	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	—	3.80	
19	1.5	0.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.6	35.5	3	—	—	—	1	1	52.5	—	3.61	
20	0.9	0.5	1.8	Drops	Drops	20, 29	—	—	2.7	22.5	5	—	—	6.5	7.5	7.5	40	1	3.14	
21	4.8	2.1	4.3	1.6	1.6	24	1	1	2.4	28	3.5	—	—	3	9	7.5	42	—	4.04	
22	2.0	1.0	2.1	3.6	—	—	3	2	2.8	31.5	50.5	1	13.5	43	100.5	32.5	532.5	10	4.96	

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 29^\circ 56' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 32^\circ 33' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)		
		8 h.	14 h.	17 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	17 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	17 h.
1915																		
January	763.50	13.1	—	17.7	15.0	20.8	9.3	26.0	26	5.0	15	87	—	80	84	9.7	—	12.1
February	63.30	13.1	21.4	19.0	16.3	23.1	9.5	31.0	25	6.0	5.6	77	50	52	64	8.6	9.4	8.6
March	61.92	15.8	23.0	21.7	18.2	24.7	11.7	30.0	21, 22, 31	7.0	2, 6 Several dates	72	47	48	60	9.6	9.9	9.3
April	60.42	18.8	25.9	24.4	21.2	28.0	14.3	31.0	10, 13	12.0	7.2	52	51	62	11.7	12.8	11.6	
May	59.50	22.6	30.6	—	24.8	33.1	16.6	42.0	26, 27	12.0	6, 10	60	44	—	—	14.0	14.4	—
June	57.77	27.1	—	33.3	29.0	36.9	21.0	42.0	15, 30	19.0	1, 2, 10	66	—	45	56	17.6	—	16.8
July	56.50	27.0	35.7	33.9	29.4	37.3	21.6	41.0	3	19.0	3, 12	64	30	33	48	16.9	13.0	13.1
August	56.20	26.6	35.6	33.7	29.4	37.1	21.7	40.0	20, 24, 26	20.0	2, 10, 24	68	31	34	51	17.6	13.3	13.2
September	59.28	24.3	32.2	29.8	26.8	33.8	19.9	39.0	5, 6	16.0	27	69	33	39	54	15.6	11.8	12.2
October	61.02	22.4	30.6	28.0	25.2	32.3	18.2	37.0	28	16.0	15, 25	72	37	41	56	14.4	11.9	11.3
November	62.92	18.4	25.4	22.8	20.8	26.8	14.7	34.0	1	11.0	30 Several dates	71	44	51	61	11.2	10.5	10.4
December	65.72	13.8	21.9	19.6	16.8	22.8	10.7	27.0	18, 24	8.0	8.0	81	46	52	66	9.5	9.1	8.8
YEAR	760.67	20.2	28.2	25.8	22.7	29.7	15.8	—	—	—	—	72	41	48	60	13.0	11.6	11.6

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 29^\circ 52' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 20' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)		
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.
1915																		
January	752.78	11.1	19.1	15.1	13.6	20.4	9.1	28.6	29	5.1	16, 17	63	39	52	58	6.0	6.2	6.4
February	52.67	12.3	20.2	15.9	14.5	21.7	9.7	28.9	27	4.4	4	58	31	43	50	6.0	5.2	5.6
March	51.54	15.1	23.0	18.6	17.1	24.8	11.8	34.0	11	6.4	1	58	29	43	50	7.1	5.8	6.5
April	49.95	17.5	25.9	21.7	19.8	27.9	14.0	37.6	13	10.4	9	61	27	39	50	8.7	6.3	7.1
May	49.48	21.7	30.3	25.1	23.6	31.7	17.3	43.4	28	12.5	3, 9	52	20	34	43	9.3	5.8	7.9
June	47.79	25.3	34.2	30.0	27.8	35.7	21.5	46.8	16	19.0	27	58	22	34	46	13.3	8.5	10.5
July	46.59	25.3	34.3	30.5	27.9	35.9	21.4	39.5	4	19.5	3	62	22	34	48	14.4	8.7	11.0
August	46.71	24.6	34.0	29.7	27.5	35.4	21.7	39.5	25	19.8	8	70	26	41	56	15.9	10.2	12.5
September	49.51	22.3	30.5	25.8	24.5	31.9	19.4	39.7	6	16.4	25	70	32	50	60	14.0	10.2	12.2
October	50.90	21.4	30.2	24.5	23.6	31.2	18.2	37.9	9	14.9	27	70	29	52	61	13.1	8.9	11.6
November	52.52	17.4	24.7	19.8	19.3	25.6	15.2	32.2	21	8.3	30	70	38	57	64	10.4	8.6	9.9
December	55.09	12.9	20.5	16.6	15.4	21.7	11.4	27.1	23	7.9	1	80	44	63	72	8.7	7.8	8.9
YEAR	750.46	18.9	27.2	22.8	21.2	28.7	15.9	—	—	—	—	64	30	45	55	10.6	7.7	9.2

SUEZ for the year 1915.

$= 3 \cdot 4$ m. $h_t = 1 \cdot 8$ m. $h_r = 3 \cdot 2$ m. $C_h = + 0 \cdot 3$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
14 h.	17 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		$\geq 0 \cdot 1$ mm.	$\geq 1 \cdot 0$ mm.	Mean of day Scale 0-10	DIRECTION								EVAPORATION mm. per day		
				Amount	Date	of rain			N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm		
16	1·8	1·7	2·2	0·0	0·0	—	—	1·9	15	4·5	6·5	1	9	14·5	8·5	8	19	—	
13	2·0	1·4	1·4	3·0	3·0	3	1	1·4	24·5	11	5·5	—	10	2·5	5·5	—	21	—	
10	1·7	1·2	1·1	1·3	1·3	15	1	1·0	21	9	3	—	11	7	2	6	28	—	
14	3·4	3·4	2·9	0·0	0·0	—	—	1·2	32·5	10·5	1	1	4	2	1	7	25	—	
17	1·3	1·1	0·9	0·3	0·3	15	1	1·0	30·5	20·5	2	—	—	1	1	—	24	—	
16	—	0·2	0·4	0·0	0·0	—	—	0·8	20	11	0·5	—	—	3	—	0·5	24	—	
15	0·0	0·0	0·2	0·0	0·0	—	—	0·8	33·5	19	—	2	—	—	—	0·5	32	—	
11	0·0	0·0	0·6	0·0	0·0	—	—	0·9	36·5	23	1	—	1	3	—	7·5	16	—	
10	0·0	0·0	0·5	0·0	0·0	—	—	1·0	50	12·5	—	—	—	—	—	7·5	18	—	
16	0·2	0·3	0·4	0·0	0·0	—	—	0·7	38	6	1	—	—	—	2	6	35	—	
11	0·7	0·6	0·8	0·0	0·0	—	—	0·8	24·5	5·5	1	2	8	1	4·5	4·5	35	—	
19	1·5	0·8	1·8	1·2	1·2	24	1	1·2	30	11	6·5	1	7	1	1·5	9	23	—	
13	1·1	0·9	1·1	5·8	—	—	4	3	1·1	356	133·5	28	7	50	35	26	56·5	300	—

HELWAN for the year 1915.

$= 115 \cdot 6$ m. $h_t = 2 \cdot 0$ m. $h_r = 1 \cdot 0$ m. $C_h = + 10 \cdot 1$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		$\geq 0 \cdot 1$ mm.	$\geq 1 \cdot 0$ mm.	Mean of day Scale 0-10	DIRECTION								EVAPORATION mm. per day		
				Amount	Date	of rain			N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm		
10	2·8	3·5	3·1	7·3	7·3	8	1	1	2·6	11	14	10·5	12·5	18	11	8·5	7·5	—	2·44
9	2·8	1·2	2·3	0·7	0·7	9	1	—	2·9	18·5	10·5	7·5	5·5	6·5	6·5	11	9	—	3·72
11	3·1	1·5	2·3	Drops	Drops	15, 25, 27	—	—	2·9	28	17·5	5·5	7	5·5	5	8·5	16	—	4·85
12	3·6	3·7	3·8	Drops	Drops	6, 13	—	—	3·3	32	18	2·5	3	3·5	5·5	8·5	17	—	6·17
13	1·3	1·1	1·3	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	3·7	29·5	35·5	3	1	—	1·5	2	20·5	—	8·43
10	0·7	0·4	0·6	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	3·5	40	12·5	3	2	1	1	0·5	30	—	9·29
11	0·2	0·0	0·4	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	3·4	45	11	1	—	—	—	1	35	—	9·33
10	0·1	0·0	0·5	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	3·5	47	9	2	—	—	—	—	35	—	8·43
10	0·2	0·0	0·4	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	3·6	57	17	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	6·54
11	1·4	0·5	1·0	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	3·3	46·5	26	1·5	0·5	2	0·5	2	14	—	5·93
11	1·3	1·5	1·7	Drops	Drops	25	—	—	3·2	22·5	33·5	5·5	4	6	5	5	7·5	1	3·83
10	4·4	2·1	3·3	3·5	3·5	24	1	1	2·9	29	40·5	1	5	1·5	1	4	11	—	2·67
10	1·8	1·3	1·7	11·5	—	—	3	2	3·2	406	254	43	40·5	44	37	51	218·5	1	5·97

Summary of Meteorological Observations

$$\phi = 29^\circ 20' \text{ N.} \quad \lambda = 30^\circ 38' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (''ENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)		
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.
1915																		
January	—	8·8	17·6	12·6	10·9	17·8	4·7	20·9	26	2·0	11, 12	77	62	8·	78	0·5	0·3	8·6
February	—	11·3	21·3	13·9	13·2	21·9	6·2	29·3	25	3·7	6, 22	82	55	76	79	8·1	10·3	8·9
March	—	15·0	24·5	17·0	16·2	25·1	8·1	33·7	11	3·2	2	77	49	69	73	9·8	11·1	9·9
April	—	19·0	28·6	21·0	20·0	29·1	11·4	39·3	25	6·7	3	63	39	58	60	10·3	11·3	10·8
May	—	23·0	32·4	25·4	24·2	33·1	15·9	45·0	28	12·2	2	71	47	59	65	14·9	17·0	14·2
June	—	27·5	36·8	29·6	28·5	37·8	20·1	46·8	16	17·0	11	76	60	70	73	20·6	27·6	21·7
July	—	27·4	30·7	29·9	28·6	37·3	20·6	40·5	17	18·4	26	84	70	80	82	22·9	31·9	25·1
August	—	27·1	36·6	29·8	28·4	37·0	20·2	40·6	26	18·1	23	85	66	75	80	22·7	30·2	23·3
September	—	24·3	32·8	25·2	25·0	33·1	17·6	40·1	6	13·5	25	79	53	74	76	17·7	19·7	17·5
October	—	22·3	31·1	23·3	23·0	31·5	15·4	36·0	29, 30	13·5	14, 16, 25	83	53	78	80	16·5	17·8	16·6
November	—	17·5	25·8	18·5	18·7	26·2	12·9	31·2	12	7·2	28	85	63	82	84	12·6	15·4	13·0
December	—	12·8	21·9	14·7	14·7	23·0	9·4	27·8	23	5·7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR	—	19·7	28·8	21·7	21·0	29·4	13·5	—	—	—	—	78	56	73	75	14·8	18·3	15·4

Summary of Meteorological Observations

$\phi = 29^\circ 12' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 25^\circ 29' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

QASR EL GEBALI for the year 1915.

$$= 7.6 \text{ m}, \quad h_t = 1.7 \text{ m}.$$

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION	
h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≤ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm.	FORCE		DIRECTION								mm. per day Wind
					Amount	Date			Mean of day	Sale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm
0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	1.4	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.63
1.1	0.8	0.2	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	77	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	6	2.46
1.4	2.2	0.7	1.4	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	62	4	—	—	1	—	4.5	0.5	19	2.99
1.1	2.9	2.6	2.9	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	69	—	—	—	2	—	3	1	13	5.37
1.2	1.2	0.8	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	68	4	4	—	—	—	3	1	13	8.06
0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	1.9	70	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	15	7.96
0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	81	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	8	7.97
0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	2.5	82	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	6.04
0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	2.4	79.5	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	4.67
0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	2.2	83	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	3.59
1.7	1.1	0.3	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.9	66.5	0.5	—	—	—	—	1	8	14	2.23
1.4	2.6	1.7	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	77	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	13	2.68
1.3	1.1	0.6	0.9	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	90.2	19	6	—	3	—	12.5	18.5	116	4.55

SIWA for the year 1915.

$$= -23 \text{ m.} \quad h_t = 1.5 \text{ m.} \quad C_b = -2.0 \text{ mm.}$$

Summary of Meteorological Observatio

 $\varphi = 29^\circ 4' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 6' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1915																			
January	—	12.4	—	—	12.8	20.8	4.9	27.5	31	0.3	14	69	—	—	—	7.4	—	—	—
February	—	11.8	—	—	13.0	22.1	4.0	28.5	2	1.3	11, 12	57	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	—
March	—	16.7	—	—	17.9	26.3	9.5	31.5	28	4.0	1	58	—	—	—	8.3	—	—	—
April	—	20.4	—	—	20.1	29.8	10.4	33.5	5	9.0	3	58	—	—	—	10.4	—	—	—
May	—	24.0	—	—	23.8	33.7	13.9	42.4	28	10.0	5, 6, 9	51	—	—	—	11.4	—	—	—
June	—	27.8	—	—	28.4	37.0	19.7	45.5	16	17.0	2	52	—	—	—	14.3	—	—	—
July	—	27.0	—	—	28.4	37.0	19.9	40.5	4	14.5	3	60	—	—	—	15.7	—	—	—
August	—	26.2	—	—	28.0	36.2	19.9	40.0	2	16.5	23	67	—	—	—	16.9	—	—	—
September	—	23.4	—	—	24.6	32.5	16.6	38.0	5, 6	12.5	25	70	—	—	—	14.8	—	—	—
October	—	22.2	—	—	22.8	31.0	14.5	39.0	28	11.5	31	68	—	—	—	13.4	—	—	—
November	—	17.7	—	—	18.8	26.2	11.4	27.5	Several dates	8.0	30	71	—	—	—	10.8	—	—	—
December	—	15.3	—	—	15.6	22.2	9.1	25.5	26	6.0	14	77	—	—	—	9.0	—	—	—
YEAR	—	20.4	—	—	21.2	29.6	12.8	—	—	—	—	63	—	—	—	11.6	—	—	—

Summary of Meteorological Observatio

 $\varphi = 28^\circ 14' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 33^\circ 37' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1915																			
January	762.48	13.0	21.2	17.5	15.8	22.8	10.7	28.4	17	5.3	14	67	54	59	63	8.2	10.4	9.3	9
February	61.38	14.4	21.5	19.6	16.5	23.9	10.6	29.9	28	7.2	6	54	52	49	52	16.6	10.0	8.4	8
March	60.58	18.3	23.1	20.5	19.0	24.8	14.1	31.0	11	7.6	7	58	51	53	56	19.2	10.4	9.6	9
April	57.92	21.2	25.0	23.8	21.0	27.4	17.7	34.0	26	12.0	4	64	51	49	56	11.9	11.6	10.6	11
May	57.12	23.3	26.8	25.8	23.8	29.0	19.5	35.2	23	13.0	3	68	54	52	60	14.3	13.9	12.5	13
June	55.15	26.4	30.7	30.6	27.9	34.5	23.9	41.1	16	21.3	11	70	54	46	58	17.9	17.5	14.6	16
July	53.66	26.9	30.8	30.5	28.2	33.8	24.7	37.2	17	21.4	15	74	53	52	63	19.4	17.3	16.5	17
August	53.46	27.6	30.7	30.2	28.3	33.7	24.8	39.1	26, 27	21.4	15	71	55	56	64	19.3	18.1	17.4	18
September	55.69	26.3	28.4	28.4	26.4	30.6	22.4	37.0	14	18.4	29	69	65	50	64	17.4	18.6	16.7	17
October	58.38	23.3	27.5	25.6	23.7	28.7	18.5	32.3	9	15.4	20	68	68	73	70	14.6	18.6	17.7	17
November	60.74	17.4	24.6	23.9	19.9	25.7	13.7	29.0	12	10.5	28	58	61	62	60	8.6	14.1	14.0	12
December	63.25	13.8	22.2	21.3	17.0	23.0	10.9	28.0	23	7.5	5	60	60	59	60	7.2	12.0	11.2	10
YEAR	758.32	21.0	26.0	24.8	22.4	28.2	17.6	—	—	—	—	65	56	56	60	12.9	14.4	13.2	13

ENI SUEF for the year 1915.

28° 4 m. $h_t = 1.6$ m.

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day						
14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION										EVAPORATION mm. per day			
				Amount	Date			8 h.	Scale 0-10	Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as											Wild		
										N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm					
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1°2	—	4	1	5	1	15	—	5	—	2.15			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1°1	—	—	3	3	16	1	2	3	—	3.06			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1°3	19	3	5	—	1°5	0.5	2	—	—	3.21			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1°5	17	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.07			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1°0	18.5	9	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.5	2	8.19		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1°1	18	3	—	2	—	2	—	5	—	10.91			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1°1	18	8	—	—	—	1	1	3	—	10.48			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1°1	12	9	—	—	—	—	1	6	3	9.60			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1°2	12.5	9	—	—	—	—	—	6.5	2	6.88			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1°0	15.5	14.5	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	4.98			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1°1	10	2	1	—	3	1	7	—	—	2.71			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1°0	22	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	2.23			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1°1	168.5	72.5	10	10	21.5	20.5	22	29	7	5.79			

DR for the year 1915.

1.9 m. $h_t = 1.9$ m. $C_b = + 0.2$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day					
14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
				Amount	Date			Mean of day	Scale 0-10	Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as										Piche		
										N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm				
2.9	2.5	2.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	30.5	9.5	1.5	2	10	0.5	6.5	16.5	16	4.54			
2.5	2.4	2.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.0	28	8.5	0.5	1.5	5.5	2.5	2.5	28	7	7.04			
2.9	2.0	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.3	31.5	5.5	1.5	1.5	9.5	5.5	4.5	26.5	7	8.46			
3.6	3.4	3.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.1	23.5	0.5	—	2	9	—	4	50	1	9.02			
1.7	2.6	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.4	17	0.5	—	—	3	2.5	11.5	46.5	12	9.24			
0.2	0.3	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	20	0.5	—	—	2.5	2.5	8	55.5	1	10.59			
0.3	0.2	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.9	21.5	—	—	1.5	1.5	2	64.5	2	0.29				
0.5	0.2	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.7	19	—	—	—	—	2	1.5	66.5	4	9.14			
0.2	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	10	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	79.5	—	8.53			
1.0	1.3	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.4	15.5	3	—	—	1	—	50.5	23	5.30				
1.8	0.9	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.2	11	15.5	—	—	1	—	—	47.5	15	5.78			
2.7	2.0	2.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.4	15.5	17	1.5	5	—	—	—	42	12	5.45			
1.7	1.5	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.2	243	60.5	5	12	42	18	41	573.5	100	7.70			

Summary of Meteorological Observat

 $\varphi = 28^\circ 6' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 30^\circ 46' \text{ E. of Greenw}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)		
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.
1915																		
January	—	11°1	—	—	13°8	20°0	7°5	27°0	30	2°9	5	74	—	—	—	7°3	—	—
February	—	12°4	—	—	15°3	22°0	8°6	31°0	2	4°9	6, 11	71	—	—	—	7°6	—	—
March	—	16°3	—	—	18°6	25°4	11°8	33°5	11	6°9	2, 6	66	—	—	—	9°2	—	—
April	—	19°8	—	—	22°1	29°5	14°7	39°1	25	10°6	9	58	—	—	—	10°1	—	—
May	—	23°0	—	—	24°6	32°2	17°0	44°9	28	13°1	11	57	—	—	—	11°9	—	—
June	—	27°2	—	—	29°5	37°2	21°8	46°8	16	20°0	3, 22, 26	54	—	—	—	14°5	—	—
July	—	27°0	—	—	29°7	37°4	22°0	42°0	4, 20	18°9	3	60	—	—	—	15°5	—	—
August	—	26°2	—	—	29°3	36°6	22°0	40°8	25	19°4	23	67	—	—	—	16°9	—	—
September	—	23°5	—	—	25°8	32°1	19°6	38°2	6	16°2	25, 27	69	—	—	—	14°7	—	—
October	—	21°3	—	—	24°0	29°9	18°1	34°4	30	15°2	27	77	—	—	—	14°4	—	—
November	—	16°9	—	—	19°4	24°7	14°1	29°5	12	7°3	30	81	—	—	—	11°7	—	—
December	—	12°1	—	—	15°3	21°1	9°5	28°9	23	6°1	13	87	—	—	—	9°2	—	—
YEAR	—	19°7	—	—	22°3	29°0	15°6	—	—	—	—	68	—	—	—	11°9	—	—

Summary of Meteorological Observat

 $\varphi = 27^\circ 11' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 13' \text{ E. of Greenw}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)		
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.
1915																		
January	758°35	10°9	19°8	14°4	13°3	20°5	8°0	29°0	30	8°5	5	77	55	67	72	7°6	9°6	8°1
February	57°87	11°8	21°4	15°2	14°3	22°1	8°9	30°0	25	5°0	6	74	44	63	68	7°6	8°3	7°9
March	50°66	16°0	25°9	19°5	18°3	26°6	11°7	35°0	31	6°5	3	65	36	52	58	8°8	8°8	8°6
April	54°84	20°7	29°6	23°8	22°5	30°2	16°0	39°5	5	11°5	2	52	29	42	47	9°3	8°8	9°1
May	53°83	24°7	33°0	27°6	26°1	33°6	19°1	44°0	28	14°0	3	44	29	40	42	10°2	10°9	10°7
June	52°06	2°7	36°8	32°6	30°4	37°3	23°6	45°5	16	21°8	26, 27, 28	55	37	43	49	15°8	16°9	15°8
July	51°14	28°4	37°0	33°2	30°6	37°6	23°7	45°0	20	21°3	3	57	36	43	50	16°1	16°3	15°9
August	50°93	27°4	35°7	32°2	29°7	36°2	23°5	42°0	25	21°3	31	66	46	51	58	17°9	20°1	18°2
September	53°44	23°7	32°0	29°3	26°4	32°5	20°5	40°0	5, 6	17°3	27, 28	74	48	49	62	15°9	16°9	15°0
October	54°92	22°0	29°8	26°1	24°2	30°2	19°1	34°5	30	16°0	27	72	51	57	64	14°1	15°7	14°2
November	57°34	16°9	24°7	20°7	19°0	25°5	13°8	30°5	1	8°0	30	76	54	63	70	10°9	12°3	11°4
December	59°79	11°8	21°0	16°3	14°6	21°7	9°2	27°0	18	6°0	1	85	50	66	76	8°8	9°2	9°2
YEAR	755°10	20°2	28°9	24°2	22°4	29°5	16°4	—	—	—	—	66	43	53	60	11°9	12°8	12°0

MINYA for the year 1915.

 $= 43.0 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.8 \text{ m.}$

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day Amount	≥ 0.1 mm. ≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION										EVAPORATION mm. per day	
							8 h.	Scale 0-10	Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as											
							N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	Wild				
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	5.5	17.5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.24		
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.4	24.5	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.54		
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.5	28.5	2.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.56		
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.9	17.5	4.5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	9.05		
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.5	25	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	11.65		
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.2	19.5	1.5	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	6	15.34		
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.2	19.5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.5	7	14.68		
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.7	24	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	14.21		
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.3	25	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.5	1	13.63		
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.2	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	8.20		
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	15.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	14	3.73		
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.6	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	2.83		
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.9	240.5	35	10	—	—	—	—	1	13.5	65	8.72		

ASYUT for the year 1915.

 $= 55.4 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 2.0 \text{ m.}$ $C_h = + 4.8 \text{ mm.}$

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day Amount	≥ 0.1 mm. ≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION										EVAPORATION mm. per day	
							8 h.	Scale 0-10	Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as											
							N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	Wild	Wild			
12	0.3	0.3	0.3	—	—	—	2.0	24	4	—	—	—	0.5	4	60.5	—	1.95			
12	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	—	—	2.0	29	1	—	—	—	—	1.5	52.5	—	3.67			
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.7	31	2.5	1.5	2.5	1	3	1.5	39	11	6.77			
11	0.1	0.0	0.1	—	—	—	1.1	28	3.5	—	—	1	3	1	30.5	23	9.94			
10	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.1	30.5	11	—	—	—	—	1	17.5	33	12.00			
10	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.4	38.5	11	—	—	—	—	1	26.5	13	15.23			
10	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.4	37	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.5	10	15.04		
10	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.4	42	9	—	—	—	—	1	39	2	14.27			
10	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.9	35	7.5	—	—	—	—	1	43.5	3	11.14			
10	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.0	22.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	—	—	0.5	57.5	11	6.77			
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.3	14.5	2.5	—	—	—	—	13	60	—	3.55			
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.5	14.5	0.5	—	0.5	0.5	—	12.5	64.5	—	3.12			
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.5	340.5	56.5	2	3.5	2.5	6.5	38	533.5	106	8.62			

Summary of Meteorological Observat

 $\varphi = 26^\circ 10' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 32^\circ 43' \text{ E. of Greenw}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)									RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)					
		8 h.	14 h.	17 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	17 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	17 h.		
1915																				
January	—	13.3	—	—	14.3	20.5	8.1	32.4	31	5.9	18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31	65	—	—	—	—	—	7.4	—	—
February	—	13.9	—	—	16.8	23.8	9.9	35.1	27	7.0	11, 12, 13	62	—	—	—	—	—	7.4	—	—
March	—	18.2	—	—	22.4	32.8	12.1	35.9	15	10.3	Several dates	55	—	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	—
April	—	19.4	—	—	24.6	37.4	11.8	43.0	26	10.3	1	53	—	—	—	—	—	8.9	—	—
May	—	24.3	—	—	28.3	40.1	16.5	45.2	29	11.5	4	49	—	—	—	—	—	10.9	—	—
June	—	31.4	—	—	32.4	41.7	23.2	46.0	16	20.3	5	44	—	—	—	—	—	15.0	—	—
July	—	32.2	—	—	32.5	41.4	23.6	46.0	4, 5	20.9	20	43	—	—	—	—	—	15.3	—	—
August	—	31.8	—	—	32.0	41.3	23.9	44.8	25	21.9	24, 25	44	—	—	—	—	—	15.4	—	—
September	—	27.8	—	—	29.9	38.5	21.3	43.3	7	17.1	28	53	—	—	—	—	—	14.6	—	—
October	—	25.7	—	—	27.1	36.0	18.2	40.8	8	15.9	17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26	55	—	—	—	—	—	13.4	—	—
November	—	20.5	—	—	22.0	30.4	13.7	36.1	4	8.9	30	58	—	—	—	—	—	10.5	—	—
December	—	16.8	—	—	18.0	25.8	10.2	34.3	23	5.8	1	60	—	—	—	—	—	8.6	—	—
YEAR	—	22.9	—	—	25.1	34.1	16.0	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	11.3	—	—

Summary of Meteorological Observat

 $\varphi = 25^\circ 29' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 29^\circ \text{ E. of Greenw}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)									RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)					
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.		
1915																				
January	—	9.8	—	—	15.0	24.2	5.8	35.3	31	-0.5	14	57	—	—	—	—	—	5.2	—	—
February	—	12.1	—	—	16.8	26.0	7.6	35.8	2	3.3	5	55	—	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—
March	—	16.5	—	—	20.5	30.1	10.9	38.4	28	5.3	2	49	—	—	—	—	—	6.7	—	—
April	—	24.0	—	—	—	35.5	—	40.1	13, 14, 15, 16, 17	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	—
May	—	25.5	—	—	—	40.2	—	46.0	27	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	8.9	—	—
June	—	27.2	—	—	32.4	41.1	23.8	44.0	10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17	22.0	14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21	34	—	—	—	—	—	9.1	—	—
July	—	31.9	—	—	—	39.3	—	44.0	2	21.5	2	45	—	—	—	—	—	16.0	—	—
August	—	31.7	—	—	31.2	38.6	23.8	44.3	25	21.9	25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31	34	—	—	—	—	—	11.9	—	—
September	—	27.7	—	—	—	—	21.3	42.5	3	15.8	29	47	—	—	—	—	—	13.2	—	—
October	—	23.8	—	—	25.9	33.7	18.1	40.0	8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31	13.3	28	50	—	—	—	—	—	10.9	—	—
November	—	19.3	—	—	21.9	30.2	13.6	36.0	12	7.8	28, 29, 30, 31	61	—	—	—	—	—	10.1	—	—
December	—	13.5	—	—	17.0	24.8	9.2	32.6	23	5.1	2	68	—	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—
YEAR	—	21.9	—	—	—	33.1	14.9	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	9.6	—	—

QENA for the year 1915.

$= 73.0$ m. $h_t = 1.7$ m.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION	
h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm.	FORCE 8 h. Scale 0-10	DIRECTION										mm. per day Piche
					Amount	Date				N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm		
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	3.35
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	3.95
0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	5.43
0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	6.45
0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	8.17
0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	10.49
0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	10.16
0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	9.60
0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	7.12
0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	5.63
0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	3.82
0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	2.91
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	361	—	6.42

DAKHLA OASIS for the year 1915.

$= 100$ m. $h_t = 2.0$ m.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION
14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm.	FORCE 8 h. Scale 0-10	DIRECTION										mm. per day Piche
				Amount	Date				N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.5	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	4.53
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.7	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	5.73
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.7	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	6.91
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.5	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	8.26
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	9.57
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	9.95
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	10.89
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	19	—	10.85
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	10.16
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	22	—	8.56
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	6.50
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	3.95
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	137	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	23	195	7.99

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 25^{\circ} 18' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 32^{\circ} 34' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)		
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.
1915																		
January	—	13.8	23.2	14.1	13.8	23.6	3.9	31.9	31	1.0	4, 19, 21	65	39	64	64	7.6	8.4	7.7
February	—	16.2	25.2	16.1	16.4	25.3	8.0	33.7	28	2.0	5	51	33	51	51	6.9	7.8	6.8
March	—	19.2	28.7	19.0	19.4	29.0	10.7	38.0	28	4.4	2	42	22	43	42	6.9	6.2	7.0
April	—	24.1	31.5	24.2	24.1	31.9	16.6	37.5	26	12.5	4	34	23	33	34	7.7	8.0	7.5
May	—	27.1	35.0	25.8	26.2	35.6	17.0	43.5	29	13.5	12	31	20	29	30	8.1	8.7	7.0
June	—	31.5	38.5	30.4	30.0	39.2	19.6	43.5	16, 17	15.5	16	26	16	26	26	9.2	8.2	8.2
July	—	31.7	38.3	29.7	29.4	38.9	17.9	44.0	4	12.0	14	27	17	30	28	9.2	8.9	9.1
August	—	31.4	38.3	30.0	30.2	38.5	20.9	43.0	26	16.5	4	30	18	31	30	10.2	9.1	9.9
September	—	27.0	35.0	26.8	27.4	35.1	20.9	41.1	6	15.0	29	42	23	43	42	11.1	9.5	11.2
October	—	24.8	31.8	24.0	24.6	31.9	17.9	37.5	9	14.5	17	49	31	51	50	11.4	11.0	11.2
November	—	19.9	28.1	19.1	20.0	—	12.7	32.0	21	5.0	20	57	36	59	58	10.0	10.3	9.6
December	—	15.7	24.7	15.8	16.5	24.9	9.8	30.5	18	5.0	30	60	38	60	60	8.0	8.8	8.0
YEAR	—	23.5	31.5	22.9	23.2	32.2	14.7	—	—	—	—	43	26	43	43	8.9	8.7	8.6

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 24^{\circ} 2' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 32^{\circ} 53' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)		
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.
1915																		
January	753.53	14.8	24.4	19.6	17.7	26.4	12.1	32.9	30, 31	7.2	17	49	32	30	40	6.4	7.6	5.3
February	52.25	15.8	26.2	21.4	19.2	28.3	13.2	35.7	2	10.1	11, 20	47	27	24	36	6.3	6.8	4.6
March	51.50	18.2	29.4	24.2	21.6	31.4	14.7	39.0	28	10.5	2	41	25	20	30	6.3	7.7	4.5
April	49.45	23.8	33.4	27.7	25.9	35.6	18.7	42.5	15	15.2	9	35	31	26	30	7.5	11.8	7.3
May	48.50	27.8	36.6	30.9	29.4	38.7	22.5	46.8	29	17.2	4	30	32	29	30	8.2	15.1	9.9
June	46.23	32.2	40.7	35.3	33.7	43.0	26.7	47.2	17	25.3	Several dates	32	41	34	33	11.2	23.4	14.4
July	45.66	32.1	40.3	35.2	33.7	42.2	27.2	46.4	4	25.3	8, 14	34	46	37	36	12.2	25.4	15.7
August	45.60	31.4	40.3	35.6	33.6	42.2	27.0	46.5	25	24.5	10, 31	35	43	36	36	12.0	23.8	15.6
September	47.58	28.8	37.9	33.5	31.4	39.5	25.4	46.0	6	22.4	27, 28	35	42	36	36	10.2	20.6	13.7
October	49.23	25.4	36.4	31.3	28.8	37.7	22.3	42.4	4	18.4	15	40	31	28	34	9.5	14.3	9.6
November	51.85	20.8	31.3	27.2	24.0	32.6	16.7	36.9	11	12.1	29	39	21	17	28	7.2	7.1	4.5
December	54.24	16.4	26.0	21.6	19.3	27.4	13.3	33.7	18, 23	10.3	1, 30	45	27	24	34	6.3	6.8	4.7
YEAR	749.64	24.0	33.6	28.6	26.5	35.4	20.0	—	—	—	—	38	33	28	34	8.6	14.2	9.2

ESNA for the year 1915.

= 82.0 m. $h_t = 1.6$ m.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day	
h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION								Wild
					Amount	Date			Mean of day	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	
1.5	1.3	0.8	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	47.5	19	—	4	4	5	2	11.5	—	2.86
0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	58	10	1	1	5	4	—	5	—	3.26
0.8	1.1	0.8	0.9	—	—	—	—	—	1.4	48.5	14.5	3	8	10	2	1	6	—	4.10
0.9	1.2	0.6	0.9	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	62	7	—	3	7	2	—	9	—	6.63
0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	65.5	6	—	1	3	5	—	12.5	—	6.58
0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	2.2	61	13	—	—	—	1	1	14	—	8.91
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.5	64	17	—	1	3	—	—	8	—	8.11
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.2	71	9	—	—	1	1	—	11	—	8.76
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.5	73	6	—	—	—	1	1	9	—	7.81
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.5	68	18	1	—	1	1	—	4	—	4.87
0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.3	68	11	2	—	—	—	—	9	—	2.87
1.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	—	—	—	—	—	1.5	69.5	13.5	1	—	3	—	—	6	—	2.15
0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	756	144	8	18	37	22	5	105	—	5.58

ASWAN for the year 1915.

= 99.6 m. $h_t = 1.3$ m. $C_h = + 8.5$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day	
h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION								Wild
					Amount	Date			Mean of day	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	
1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	3.2	60	6	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	6.44
1.5	1.9	1.6	1.7	—	—	—	—	—	3.4	53	6	2	—	1	2	—	20	—	8.23
1.0	1.3	0.9	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	3.2	51	12	1	—	2	2	1	24	—	9.41
1.9	1.5	1.0	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	3.3	48	8	—	—	3	2	—	29	—	11.74
1.9	1.0	0.7	0.9	—	—	—	—	—	3.0	44.5	2	—	—	3	7	4	32.5	—	11.97
1.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	3.3	48.5	6	—	—	—	1	1	33.5	—	14.33
1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	3.0	37.5	2	—	—	2	6	4	41.5	—	13.87
1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	3.1	36.5	8	—	—	2	10	7	29.5	—	13.98
1.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	3.2	53.5	13	—	—	—	2	1	20.5	—	13.09
1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	3.2	47	20.5	1	—	1	2	0.5	21	—	11.58
1.5	1.0	0.5	1.7	—	—	—	—	—	3.1	51	24	—	—	—	2	—	13	—	8.00
1.6	1.2	0.5	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	3.1	52	21	—	—	—	1	—	19	—	6.11
1.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	—	—	—	—	—	3.2	582.5	128.5	4	—	14	37	18.5	310.5	—	10.73

Summary of Meteorological Observatio

 $\varphi = 21^\circ 55' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 19' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)		
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.
1915																		
January	751.05	13.2	25.4	19.5	16.8	26.5	9.3	37.0	31	0.9	16	62	30	43	52	7.4	7.9	7.6
February	50.02	14.3	26.7	21.3	18.4	27.8	11.1	39.6	2	5.5	19	48	24	32	40	5.9	6.2	6.1
March	49.68	17.8	30.4	24.6	21.6	31.7	13.4	41.5	28	6.0	7	37	12	20	28	5.5	3.8	4.7
April	47.00	23.7	35.0	29.3	26.6	36.2	18.3	43.0	14	12.5	4	28	11	19	24	6.2	4.6	5.8
May	46.33	26.9	38.0	31.1	28.6	39.2	18.5	47.5	29	13.0	3, 17	23	10	18	20	6.2	5.1	6.0
June	44.62	30.7	40.7	34.9	32.7	42.2	24.6	47.0	17	21.0	28	22	9	15	18	7.3	5.4	6.3
July	44.25	30.0	40.3	34.7	32.1	41.7	23.3	46.0	4	20.0	13	22	10	16	19	7.0	5.2	6.7
August	44.13	29.6	39.9	34.6	32.0	41.2	23.8	46.0	25	21.0	Several Dates	26	12	19	22	6.1	6.5	7.8
September	45.79	20.3	37.1	31.9	29.5	38.5	22.6	44.5	7	15.0	29, 30	35	14	21	28	8.7	6.6	7.3
October	47.08	23.4	35.7	29.6	26.8	37.1	18.6	42.0	4, 9	15.0	27, 28	39	15	23	31	8.2	6.6	6.8
November	49.30	18.9	31.0	24.1	22.3	31.7	15.2	37.0	1	11.0	25, 26, 27	44	19	31	38	7.1	6.2	6.8
December	51.58	14.3	25.0	20.3	18.0	26.8	11.4	34.5	18	6.0	9	58	28	40	49	7.1	7.1	7.2
YEAR	747.57	22.4	33.8	28.0	25.4	35.0	17.5	—	—	—	37	16	25	31	7.1	5.9	6.6	

Summary of Meteorological Observatio

 $\varphi = 21^\circ 6' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 37^\circ 8' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)		
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.
1915																		
January	—	24.1	26.7	23.6	23.3	27.7	18.8	30.7	29	13.7	11	76	76	86	81	16.8	19.7	18.5
February	—	24.5	27.7	24.0	23.7	28.9	18.7	32.7	27	14.2	2	80	72	85	82	18.1	19.9	18.8
March	—	25.4	28.6	24.2	24.1	29.8	18.3	33.2	29	13.2	8.9	68	59	71	70	16.3	17.2	15.8
April	—	28.3	30.2	25.4	25.0	32.3	18.3	37.9	26	14.1	1	49	54	70	62	13.8	17.4	18.3
May	—	31.1	32.6	27.1	27.7	34.7	20.1	39.1	27	16.8	7	44	49	74	59	15.0	18.1	19.7
June	—	35.4	36.4	31.1	32.1	40.2	25.4	47.0	17	21.6	28	33	41	57	45	14.0	18.3	19.2
July	—	36.3	37.3	31.6	32.6	41.0	25.0	46.3	17	21.1	14	34	37	58	46	15.0	17.4	20.3
August	—	36.0	37.6	32.1	32.9	41.3	25.8	47.5	27	22.7	27	39	40	60	50	16.9	19.3	21.2
September	—	34.2	35.8	30.2	32.2	39.2	—	42.3	9, 13	21.7	24, 29	48	57	76	62	19.1	25.1	24.3
October	—	30.8	32.8	27.3	28.2	36.0	21.9	40.7	2, 3	18.9	25	65	70	83	74	21.4	25.8	22.3
November	—	27.7	30.1	26.1	26.2	31.5	21.1	33.6	1	16.7	11	70	62	78	74	19.1	19.8	19.5
December	—	25.7	27.9	24.6	24.5	29.2	19.8	31.0	17	15.2	8	68	68	80	74	16.7	19.0	18.4
YEAR	—	30.0	32.0	27.3	27.8	34.3	21.2	—	—	—	—	56	57	74	65	16.8	19.8	19.7

WADI HALFA for the year 1915.

= 128.3 m. $h_t = 1.7$ m. $C_h = + 11.0$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day	
14 h.	17 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION								Piche
				Amount mm.	Date			Mean of day	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm
1.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	—	—	—	—	2.8	62.5	11	1.5	1.5	—	3	2	11.5	—	10.35
1.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	—	—	—	—	2.8	58.5	5.5	1.5	1.5	1	1	0.5	0.5	5	13.79
1.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	—	—	—	—	2.0	48	5.5	1	—	1	4.5	1	15	17	16.94
1.0	0.9	0.4	0.8	—	—	—	—	1.9	56	7	—	0.5	0.5	1	—	8	17	22.23
1.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	—	—	—	—	1.6	44	4	1	2	1	1.5	3	13.5	23	23.61
1.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	—	—	—	—	2.1	61	6	—	—	—	—	0.5	12.5	10	24.87
1.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	1.8	56	3	—	—	—	—	1	16	17	22.20
1.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	—	—	—	—	1.8	54	0.5	—	—	—	3	4	18.5	13	21.45
1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	—	—	—	—	2.2	65.5	6	—	—	—	—	—	13.5	5	21.33
1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	1.7	59	6.5	1	—	—	0.5	0.5	9.5	16	17.39
1.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	—	—	—	—	1.6	66.5	6	—	—	—	—	—	2.5	15	14.60
1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	—	—	—	—	1.6	46.5	8	2.5	0.5	—	—	—	5.5	30	12.29
1.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	—	—	—	—	2.0	677.5	69	8.5	6	3.5	14.5	12.5	135.5	168	18.45

DONGONAB for the year 1915.

= 5.0 m. $h_t = 1.6$ m. $h_r = 1.3$ m.

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION								Piche	
				Amount mm.	Date			Mean of day	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	
2.1	1.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.3	24	6.5	7	16.5	3.5	—	—	13.5	22	7.60	
3.0	0.9	0.3	0.8	2.2	2.2	10	—	1.8	28.5	12	5	8	2	—	—	12.5	16	9.10	
0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	2.5	2.5	21	1	1	2.2	35	14	5	12	1.5	—	—	16.5	9	11.18
0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	—	1	1	2.0	39.5	15	3	5	—	—	—	7.5	20	14.05	
0.7	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.0	35	20	4	4.5	—	—	—	10.5	18	15.92	
1.1	1.0	1.0	Drops	Drops	10	—	—	2.5	44.5	15.5	2.5	0.5	—	1	0.5	8.5	17	18.78	
0.6	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.0	36	13	3.5	—	2	2	10.5	26	16.66		
1.3	1.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.7	32.5	13.5	3.5	—	0.5	3.5	2.5	10	26	16.89	
0.8	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.5	24	16.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	—	0.5	8.5	37	17.77	
0.5	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.7	23.5	13	—	1	—	0.5	5	34	10.72		
1.4	1.3	1.6	0.1	0.1	21	1	—	1.7	30.5	10	3	9.5	1	—	—	16	20	10.10	
2.9	1.7	2.7	Drops	Drops	7, 15, 21	—	—	2.0	43	8	5	12.5	2.5	—	1	12	10	10.48	
1.1	0.8	1.2	4.8	—	—	3	2	1.9	396	157	44	67.5	12.5	6.5	7	131	255	13.28	

Summary of Meteorological Observations

$$\epsilon = 19^\circ 37' \text{ N.} \quad \lambda = 37^\circ 13' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE, (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)								RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (MM.)				
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.
1915																		
January	760.80	24.0	20.2	24.1	23.0	27.7	21.2	30.0	7, 28	16.6	10	70	69	75	72	15.7	17.6	16.0
February	59.10	24.5	26.7	24.6	24.3	28.3	21.3	30.0	3, 28	18.1	2, 20	70	66	75	72	16.1	17.2	17.3
March	58.02	25.8	27.6	24.8	24.8	29.2	20.9	32.0	29	17.1	8	65	62	73	69	16.2	17.1	17.1
April	56.56	28.1	29.4	26.1	26.2	31.8	21.3	34.5	27	17.1	1, 4	56	60	73	64	15.6	18.3	18.3
May	56.00	31.5	32.9	29.1	29.0	34.7	22.4	39.5	28	10.1	11	41	45	50	50	13.8	16.7	17.7
June	53.70	35.4	35.8	32.0	32.6	39.2	27.2	44.5	16, 18	24.6	2, 29	42	50	59	50	17.4	21.5	20.8
July	52.83	36.4	37.7	33.3	33.9	41.6	28.3	46.0	6	25.2	1, 14	40	47	50	45	17.7	22.5	19.1
August	52.03	36.6	38.5	34.2	34.7	41.3	29.5	45.5	1	26.5	23	34	36	44	39	15.5	18.1	17.7
September ...	54.38	34.1	35.1	31.2	32.1	38.3	27.9	43.6	6	23.1	30	44	45	68	56	17.3	18.7	22.8
October ...	56.89	30.6	32.3	28.4	28.9	34.5	24.2	40.1	2	20.5	10	64	61	70	72	20.7	21.7	22.7
November ...	58.97	27.9	30.1	27.6	27.3	31.6	23.7	34.0	26	20.5	8	73	70	77	75	20.4	22.3	21.2
December ...	60.53	25.1	27.6	25.2	24.8	29.0	21.3	31.3	14	18.9	8	69	67	74	72	16.5	18.4	17.9
YEAR	756.76	30.0	31.7	28.4	28.5	33.9	24.1	—	—	—	—	56	56	67	61	16.9	19.2	19.1

Summary of Meteorological Observations

$\varphi = 19^\circ 8' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 30^\circ 28' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

PORT SUDAN for the year 1915.

$$= 5.5 \text{ m.} \quad h_t = 1.6 \text{ m.} \quad h_r = 1.1 \text{ m.} \quad C_b = + 0.5 \text{ mm.}$$

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND											EVAPORATION
14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm.	FORCE		DIRECTION									mm. per day Piche
				mm.	Amount			Mean of day	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	
			mm.	Date						Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as									
3	3.5	2.9	3.9	Drops	Drops	Several dates	—	—	2.8	23	28.5	12	6.5	0.5	1	3.5	10	8	5.80
7	2.7	4.1	4.2	11.8	9.8	22	2	2	3.4	25.5	23.5	5	10.5	1.5	4	3	5	6	5.89
4	1.2	1.3	1.6	Drops	Drops	13	—	—	3.3	22.5	34	1	13	7	1	1	5.5	8	7.45
8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.0	28.5	35.5	4.5	6.5	3.5	4	2	2.5	3	7.88
8	1.5	1.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.3	32	25.5	15.5	1	3	7	1	1	7	10.58
6	3.2	2.7	3.2	Drops	Drops	15	—	—	2.5	8	6	22	2	1	39	6	6	—	8.74
4	1.5	1.1	1.7	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.8	1	31	40	—	—	17	1	—	3	10.23
6	1.9	1.8	2.4	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.9	4	21	26	13	5	11.5	1.5	6	5	9.60
8	0.8	0.4	1.3	Drops	Drops	9	—	—	2.0	17	31	12	1	3	2	23	1	—	11.48
8	0.1	0.5	0.5	Drops	Drops	30	—	—	1.8	17	40.5	10.5	—	1	2	19	3	—	7.98
0	1.4	1.1	1.5	14.5	14.5	26	1	1	2.6	30.5	31	3	1	12	—	1	2.5	—	6.97
8	4.2	3.5	3.5	8.6	4.0	4	4	2	3.0	25	28	4.5	15.5	2	—	2	10	6	7.65
8	1.9	1.8	2.2	34.9	—	—	7	5	2.5	243	335.5	156	70	39.5	88.5	64	52.5	46	8.35

ONGOLA for the year 1915.

$\pm 236.0 \text{ m}$

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 19^\circ 7' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 37^\circ 20' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)		
		8 h.	14 h.	17 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	17 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	17 h.
1915																		
January	762.28	24.0	—	—	24.1	27.1	21.1	30.0	7	17.7	10	75	—	—	—	16.5	—	—
February	60.66	24.7	—	—	24.6	27.7	21.4	29.8	28	18.3	2	73	—	—	—	16.7	—	—
March	60.51	26.0	—	—	25.2	29.1	21.2	34.2	29	18.4	23	66	—	—	—	16.5	—	—
April	58.09	28.4	—	—	26.6	31.0	22.2	33.6	27	17.1	5	57	—	—	—	16.3	—	—
May	57.03	32.0	—	—	28.6	34.3	22.8	39.2	21	19.7	11	52	—	—	—	18.2	—	—
June	54.68	36.1	—	—	33.4	39.1	27.6	45.0	10	25.3	29	46	—	—	—	20.4	—	—
July	54.03	37.0	—	—	35.5	42.1	28.9	45.7	6	26.1	3	40	—	—	—	18.8	—	—
August	53.80	37.0	—	—	36.2	42.4	29.9	45.5	25	26.8	17	42	—	—	—	19.4	—	—
September	55.73	34.5	—	—	33.0	38.1	28.0	45.3	6	23.1	30	46	—	—	—	18.5	—	—
October	58.13	31.2	—	—	29.5	34.2	24.8	39.4	2	20.8	10	59	—	—	—	19.9	—	—
November	60.11	28.5	—	—	28.0	31.4	24.5	33.0	21, 22, 26	22.5	28	70	—	—	—	20.4	—	—
December	61.72	25.1	—	—	25.0	28.6	21.4	31.2	14	18.2	31	70	—	—	—	16.5	—	—
YEAR	758.07	30.4	—	—	29.1	33.8	24.5	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	18.2	—	—

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 18^\circ 29' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 50' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)		
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.
1915																		
January	738.59	17.6	30.4	22.7	21.2	32.0	14.1	39.6	27, 31	7.8	10	40	20	31	36	6.3	6.7	6.5
February	57.68	19.3	31.5	24.7	22.6	33.6	14.9	39.4	1	11.0	11	29	16	21	25	4.9	5.7	4.0
March	37.53	22.7	35.0	27.2	25.6	36.8	17.5	42.6	12	12.5	7	20	10	16	18	4.2	4.4	4.3
April	35.02	28.3	30.0	31.8	30.2	40.7	21.8	45.3	29	16.5	3	17	9	13	15	5.0	4.8	4.5
May	34.33	31.9	41.0	33.7	32.7	42.6	24.1	47.7	31	19.0	13	12	7	12	12	4.4	4.3	4.8
June	33.17	34.3	43.2	37.3	35.8	45.0	28.5	47.9	18	24.5	29	20	10	13	16	8.1	5.9	6.1
July	33.17	33.9	42.5	36.9	35.4	44.3	28.1	47.3	2, 3	22.5	24	25	11	15	20	9.7	6.8	6.8
August	33.30	32.6	41.6	36.2	34.8	43.4	28.9	48.0	26	25.2	22	34	17	21	28	12.2	10.4	9.4
September	33.84	31.6	41.5	35.8	34.1	43.6	27.4	46.1	15	24.2	30	25	13	17	21	8.7	7.8	7.6
October	34.92	29.0	40.7	32.2	31.5	42.4	24.0	45.5	6	21.8	19	23	10	19	21	6.8	5.4	6.7
November	36.97	24.9	36.0	28.0	27.3	37.7	20.2	40.8	14	14.5	29	29	15	24	26	7.0	6.7	6.8
December	39.06	18.9	30.4	23.2	21.8	32.0	14.7	36.5	23	10.2	1	39	24	32	36	6.6	7.9	6.9
YEAR	735.63	27.1	37.7	30.8	29.4	39.5	22.0	—	—	—	—	26	14	20	23	7.0	6.4	6.3

SUAKIN for the year 1915.

$= 4.5$ m. $h_t = 1.5$ m. $h_r = 1.3$ m. $C_h = + 0.4$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND											EVAPORATION	
14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION									mm. per day Piche
				Amount	Date	8 h. Scale 0-10	Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm			
1	—	—	24.7	18.7	4	4	4	3.2	1.5	2	—	—	—	—	12.5	15	—	3.17	
4	—	—	7.0	3.2	8	4	2	3.4	0.5	—	—	—	—	2	10.5	15	—	2.93	
0	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.4	1	1.5	2.5	1	—	—	11	14	—	4.08	
1	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.0	3.5	1.5	—	—	—	—	0.5	18.5	—	3.80	
8	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.8	4	3	1	—	—	0.5	6	16.5	—	5.52	
5	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.8	7.5	5.5	2	1.5	0.5	4	2.5	6.5	—	8.23	
4	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.4	4.5	4.5	1.5	5	5.5	2.5	0.5	7	—	10.52	
6	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.7	2	3	2.5	5.5	8	3.5	0.5	6	—	10.62	
0	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.7	3	2	2	2.5	1	2.5	5.5	8.5	3	7.40	
4	—	—	0.4	0.4	29	1	—	2.1	3	2.5	0.5	0.5	—	—	7.5	17	—	5.00	
7	—	—	26.3	13.8	17	5	3	2.4	2.5	1	—	—	—	—	8.5	18	—	4.32	
9	—	—	78.9	28.8	29	8	6	2.7	1	2	0.5	—	—	0.5	12.5	13.5	1	3.83	
7	—	—	137.3	—	—	22	15	2.9	34	28.5	12.5	16	15	15.5	84	155.5	4	5.78	

MEROWE for the year 1915.

$= 255.1$ m. $h_t = 1.5$ m. $C_h = + 21.3$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND											EVAPORATION	
14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION									mm. per day Piche
				Amount	Date	Mean of day	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm			
8	1.0	0.8	0.9	—	—	—	—	3.4	40	12.5	—	1	1	8.5	6.5	23.5	—	11.09	
0	0.8	0.0	0.6	—	—	—	—	3.3	24	13.5	1.5	—	1	10	11.5	22.5	—	—	
2	1.4	0.5	1.0	—	—	—	—	3.2	34.5	17.5	—	1	1	10.5	7	21.5	—	17.47	
2	0.7	0.0	0.3	—	—	—	—	3.5	45.5	12.5	0.5	1	—	7.5	6.5	16.5	—	21.98	
6	1.4	0.8	0.9	—	—	—	—	2.9	27	12.5	5	1	2.5	12.5	10	22.5	—	26.02	
8	2.0	1.6	1.8	—	—	—	—	2.8	15.5	7.5	—	—	5	21	18	23	—	24.40	
4	1.8	1.4	1.9	—	—	—	—	2.5	9	5.5	—	0.5	5.5	28	25	19.5	—	23.25	
2	2.8	3.6	3.1	—	—	—	—	3.0	11.5	2.5	0.5	1	6	43.5	10.5	17.5	—	10.81	
1	1.8	2.7	2.1	—	—	—	—	2.9	12.5	5.5	0.5	1	5	30	15.5	20	—	23.17	
0	0.5	0.2	0.3	—	—	—	—	2.7	30.5	11	3.5	—	—	7.5	9	31.5	—	10.71	
0	0.6	0.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	2.9	38	13.5	0.5	1	—	4	6	27	—	16.79	
1	1.6	0.6	1.1	—	—	—	—	3.3	41	13	0.5	—	—	4	4	30.5	—	13.85	
1	1.4	1.0	1.2	—	—	—	—	3.0	329	127	12.5	7.5	27	187	190.5	275.5	—	19.78	

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 18^\circ 25' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 37^\circ 40' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)									RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.
1915																		
January ...	—	24.1	—	—	21.2	28.3	14.0	32.5	18	11.5	11	78	—	—	—	17.3	—	—
February ...	—	24.6	—	—	21.8	29.5	14.2	32.5	4, 28	11.0	1	78	—	—	—	17.9	—	—
March ...	—	26.2	—	—	22.6	31.3	14.0	42.5	29	9.5	9, 23	67	—	—	—	17.1	—	—
April ...	—	28.6	—	—	23.8	33.5	14.2	37.0	6, 21	9.0	4, 6	66	—	—	—	19.3	—	—
May ...	—	31.5	—	—	28.8	37.4	20.1	44.0	16	15.0	4	53	—	—	—	18.3	—	—
June ...	—	36.4	—	—	35.8	45.4	26.1	55.5	✓ 28	21.0	3	35	—	—	—	15.5	—	—
July ...	—	34.9	—	—	36.8	44.6	29.1	54.0	✓ 1	22.0	3	39	—	—	—	16.2	—	—
August ...	—	34.6	—	—	36.0	42.3	29.8	45.0	14, 22	27.0	10	40	—	—	—	16.4	—	—
September ...	—	34.6	—	—	33.8	42.0	25.7	45.0	Several dates	24.0	Several dates	47	—	—	—	19.2	—	—
October ...	—	31.8	—	—	30.2	36.4	24.0	39.0	Several dates	22.0	2, 9	55	—	—	—	19.1	—	—
November ...	—	26.0	—	—	27.4	33.3	21.4	35.5	15	19.5	2, 3	82	—	—	—	20.4	—	—
December ...	—	24.3	—	—	26.2	31.4	21.0	35.0	26	18.0	30, 31	79	—	—	—	17.7	—	—
YEAR ...	—	29.8	—	—	28.7	36.3	21.1	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	17.9	—	—

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 17^\circ 40' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 33^\circ 58' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)									RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.
1915																		
January ...	728.97	18.6	30.7	24.3	22.2	32.2	15.2	38.6	22, 31	9.9	10	54	26	34	44	8.8	8.3	7.7
February ...	27.83	20.7	31.7	25.9	23.7	33.3	16.5	37.5	3	11.9	20	40	23	30	35	7.4	8.3	7.5
March ...	27.83	23.8	34.9	27.2	26.0	36.6	18.1	41.6	17	12.9	7, 8	29	13	24	26	6.3	5.6	6.3
April ...	25.55	27.9	38.7	30.8	29.7	39.9	21.3	43.5	27	15.8	4	24	11	17	20	6.9	5.7	5.5
May ...	25.20	31.8	40.9	33.5	32.6	42.2	24.4	45.5	28	19.8	19, 20	17	11	16	16	6.3	6.7	6.2
June ...	24.79	33.2	41.7	36.2	34.8	42.9	28.2	46.0	19	19.8	5	30	14	21	26	11.1	8.5	9.5
July ...	24.91	32.5	40.6	35.6	34.2	42.1	28.0	45.0	22	25.5	15	33	14	21	27	12.0	8.1	8.0
August ...	24.97	31.4	39.8	34.7	33.2	41.0	26.8	44.5	24, 26	23.0	27, 28	39	19	27	33	13.2	10.1	10.8
September ...	25.36	31.4	40.1	35.4	33.4	41.3	26.9	43.5	14	21.2	9	35	16	25	30	11.5	9.0	10.7
October ...	25.79	30.0	38.8	32.8	31.1	40.1	22.7	43.5	1	20.5	11, 27	31	17	23	27	9.5	8.6	8.3
November ...	27.46	26.1	35.0	29.1	27.8	36.1	20.9	38.9	2	17.5	20, 30	38	19	30	34	9.7	8.0	8.9
December ...	29.12	20.1	30.7	24.3	22.7	31.8	15.7	36.5	26	12.5	10, 12	49	26	33	41	8.8	8.3	7.7
YEAR ...	726.48	27.3	37.0	30.8	29.3	38.3	22.1	—	—	—	—	35	17	25	30	9.3	7.9	8.8

TOKAR for the year 1915.

$= 18.0$ m. $h_t = 1.6$ m. $h_r = 1.0$ m.

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND											EVAPORATION	
14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION									mm per day Piche	
				Amount mm.	Date			8 h.	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm		
3	—	—	30.6	16.1	5	2	2	1.5	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	4.56
1	—	—	10.3	10.3	13	1	1	1.9	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4.78
5	—	—	Drops	Drops	2.4	—	—	2.4	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.37
6	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.1	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6.93
0	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.0	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	8.89
0	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.3	4	1	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	4	15.94
0	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	5.9	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.04
0	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	4.4	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.98
5	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.4	23	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.92
5	—	—	65.7	65.7	30	1	1	2.9	15	2	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.21
0	—	—	4.7	4.0	29	2	1	3.1	9	—	—	—	2	—	15	—	—	—	4	7.05
—	—	—	28.6	9.5	8	5	4	3.3	13	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	4	7.79
—	—	—	139.9	—	—	11	9	2.9	64	115	14	—	91	—	29	—	—	52	10.70	

ATBARA for the year 1915.

254.5 m. $h_t = 1.6$ m. $h_r = 1.1$ m. $C_h = + 29.2$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND											EVAPORATION
14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION									mm per day Piche
				Amount mm.	Date			Mean of day	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	
0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.4	63	13	2.5	0.5	—	—	1	6	7	15.70	
0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.3	53	13	1	1	—	—	—	6	10	16.93	
0.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.3	58.5	17	3	1	—	1	—	5.5	7	20.07	
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.3	52	12	7	2	—	—	3	7	7	21.98	
0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.1	35.5	17.5	10	2	3	3	2	10	10	22.14	
1.0	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.6	9	2	8	4	12.5	23.5	10	7	14	21.37	
1.3	2.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.6	9.5	1	—	3	12.5	33.5	13	5.5	15	20.52	
2.0	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.8	13	1	1	2.0	8.5	3.5	1	0	21	26.5	14.5	5	7	19.13	
1.8	2.1	1.7	0.5	0.5	8	1	—	1.8	9	9.5	3.5	2	18.5	27.5	18	2	—	19.50	
0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.3	45	16.5	12.5	7.5	3.5	—	2	4	2	17.85	
0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.3	57.5	15.5	2	1	—	—	1	4	9	15.04	
0.5	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.0	71.5	13.5	3	—	—	—	—	2	3	13.66	
0.8	0.8	0.7	1.8	—	—	2	1	1.5	47.2	134	53.5	30	71	115	64.5	64	91	18.66	

Summary of Meteorological Observations

$\phi = 17^\circ 23' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 33^\circ 55' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)								RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)				
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1915																		
January	—	13·3	20·6	24·2	19·7	31·6	11·6	36·0	28, 31	5·5	11	70	34	38	54	7·9	10·7	8·5
February	—	14·5	30·6	26·0	20·9	32·6	12·6	35·6	2	8·1	22	55	31	36	46	6·8	10·2	8·9
March	—	15·3	33·0	28·3	22·4	35·1	13·0	40·0	17	7·3	9	50	26	27	38	6·4	9·7	7·7
April	—	—	36·6	31·0	—	38·5	—	41·5	6, 27	12·6	4, 6	—	19	25	—	—	8·9	8·2
May	—	21·6	40·0	33·0	28·7	41·5	20·1	44·9	28	16·5	20	41	17	25	33	8·0	9·8	9·2
June	—	28·0	40·2	36·0	32·6	42·3	26·3	45·9	19	21·0	4	51	24	27	39	14·2	13·1	11·8
July	—	—	39·6	35·7	—	41·3	—	44·0	22	26·7	13	—	21	28	—	—	11·4	11·9
August	—	37·0	38·3	35·4	31·7	39·9	26·0	43·8	25	23·2	27	57	26	30	44	15·0	13·0	12·7
September ...	—	26·4	38·6	34·4	31·1	39·8	24·9	43·3	23	19·7	23	54	24	34	44	13·6	12·8	13·7
October	—	20·8	39·3	32·7	27·8	40·3	18·5	42·5	5, 6	16·0	15	56	18	25	40	10·2	9·5	9·3
November	—	19·1	35·7	28·0	25·0	36·3	17·3	38·5	2, 16	15·5	8, 9, 20	69	32	44	56	11·3	13·8	12·5
December	—	14·2	30·9	23·3	20·3	31·6	12·9	35·5	18	7·5	10	78	49	58	68	9·4	16·2	12·3
YEAR	—	20·0	36·0	30·7	26·0	37·6	18·3	—	—	—	—	58	27	33	46	10·3	11·6	10·6

Summary of Meteorological Observations

$$\phi = 15^\circ 40' \text{ N} \quad \lambda = 82^\circ 34' \text{ East of Greenwich}$$

ZEIDAB for the year 1915.

$$i = 365 \text{ m.} \quad h_t = 1.0 \text{ m.}$$

HARTOUM (Research Farm) for the year 1915.

$$= 390 \cdot 0 \text{ m.} \quad h_t = 2 \cdot 0 \text{ m.} \quad h_r = 0 \cdot 8 \text{ m.}$$

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\phi = 15^\circ 37' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 32^\circ 33' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	
1915																			
January	725.78	19.0	31.5	25.4	23.0	32.3	16.0	38.8	22	10.0	10	38	16	23	30	6.4	5.7	5.7	
February	24.97	20.5	32.3	26.7	24.1	33.3	17.0	39.8	3	13.7	20	25	13	18	22	4.5	4.6	4.8	
March	24.70	24.3	35.9	29.5	27.2	36.7	19.0	43.0	17	13.4	21	19	8	14	16	4.3	3.3	4.2	
April	22.49	28.8	38.9	32.8	30.7	39.7	22.2	44.0	6	17.4	3, 6	14	6	11	12	4.6	3.5	4.1	
May	22.45	32.0	41.0	34.1	33.0	42.2	25.1	46.4	28	21.5	5	12	6	13	12	4.5	3.7	4.9	
June	22.67	31.4	40.0	34.8	33.4	41.5	27.3	44.9	8	21.9	14	40	19	27	34	13.5	10.4	10.7	
July	22.94	30.4	39.1	33.9	32.5	40.5	26.6	43.4	2	22.1	8	48	21	32	40	15.1	11.2	12.1	
August	23.37	28.8	37.0	31.5	30.6	38.6	24.9	42.5	25	19.6	9	59	30	46	52	17.0	13.4	15.2	
September	23.31	29.1	36.8	32.1	30.9	38.1	25.5	42.2	28	20.5	9	55	29	43	49	15.9	12.9	14.7	
October	22.83	29.7	38.7	32.1	31.2	39.8	24.3	41.8	9	21.9	24	27	13	24	26	8.5	7.0	8.5	
November	24.27	26.1	35.4	29.3	28.1	36.3	21.7	39.6	1	17.5	30	31	17	24	28	7.9	7.3	7.3	
December	23.98	19.9	30.5	24.8	23.0	31.2	16.7	36.1	23	12.0	10	36	20	26	32	6.5	6.6	6.6	
YEAR	723.82	26.7	36.4	30.6	29.0	37.5	22.2	—	—	—	—	34	16	25	29	9.1	7.5	8.2	

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\phi = 15^\circ 28' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 36^\circ 24' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	
1915																			
January	715.21	22.6	34.3	26.2	25.0	35.1	17.1	40.5	23, 24	13.0	11	57	22	39	48	11.6	8.8	9.9	
February	14.20	24.4	35.6	27.5	26.4	36.5	18.2	40.0	2	14.5	21	50	18	32	41	11.4	7.9	8.8	
March	14.43	27.0	37.2	28.5	28.0	38.4	19.2	45.0	18	14.5	21, 22	39	10	23	31	10.2	4.8	6.6	
April	12.21	31.0	39.8	31.4	31.2	40.8	22.6	45.6	6	16.7	11	26	10	19	22	8.9	5.6	6.7	
May	12.68	23.3	40.6	33.7	33.3	41.9	25.7	44.5	Several dates	20.0	19	25	13	19	22	9.2	7.0	7.5	
June	13.85	29.3	38.1	32.3	31.2	39.1	25.3	42.0	8, 19, 20	21.1	29	48	24	33	43	14.5	11.7	13.0	
July	14.41	27.5	35.2	30.0	29.2	35.8	24.1	38.6	2	21.1	14	59	34	50	54	15.9	14.3	15.6	
August	14.55	27.0	33.8	28.7	28.2	—	23.4	—	—	20.0	27	64	42	61	62	16.7	16.1	17.4	
September	14.41	27.0	34.2	28.4	28.1	34.8	22.7	37.5	26	20.0	19	63	39	60	62	16.5	15.2	17.1	
October	13.46	29.7	37.4	29.2	30.0	38.6	23.6	40.0	21	19.0	10	45	20	37	41	13.7	9.8	11.0	
November	14.25	29.1	36.5	28.2	29.1	37.5	22.6	40.0	14	18.0	25, 26, 27	43	18	32	38	12.7	8.2	9.2	
December	15.33	23.4	33.4	24.7	24.7	34.2	17.3	37.5	18	13.5	20, 21	55	21	36	46	11.7	7.7	8.1	
YEAR	714.08	27.6	36.3	29.1	28.7	37.5	21.8	—	—	—	—	48	23	37	43	12.7	9.8	10.9	

KHARTOUM (Gordon College) for the year 1915.

= 390·0 m. $h_t = 1\cdot8$ m. $h_r = 1\cdot2$ m. $C_h = + 32\cdot2$ mm.

CLOUDS (0—10)			RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		$\geq 0\cdot1$ mm. of rain	$\geq 1\cdot0$ mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION								Piche	
				Amount	Date			Mean of day	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW		
14	0·9	0·2	0·5	0·0	0·0	—	—	2·0	44·5	32	0·5	—	—	—	—	5	11	13·51	
14	1·0	0·3	0·6	0·0	0·0	—	—	2·3	52·5	12	0·5	—	—	1	—	10	8	16·16	
16	0·5	0·5	0·5	0·0	0·0	—	—	2·1	43	31·5	3	0·5	0·5	0·5	0·5	2·5	11	18·25	
11	0·3	0·0	0·1	0·0	0·0	—	—	2·4	31	41	4	—	—	1	—	2	11	22·33	
13	1·7	1·2	1·4	8·6	8·6	31	1	1	1·9	28	18	7·5	1·5	3·5	3·5	1·5	6·5	23	21·47
13	3·5	1·7	3·2	7·6	4·8	13	4	2	2·5	4·5	5	2	3·5	15·5	28	9·5	5	17	16·33
13	3·7	2·4	3·1	19·2	16·0	31	4	2	2·9	1	1	—	0·5	26	36·5	16	4	8	15·78
14	4·4	3·2	4·0	62·8	30·0	13	5	5	2·8	0·5	2	—	2	23·5	51·5	6	0·5	7	12·50
12	2·7	1·7	2·5	77·4	34·9	8	5	4	2·6	2	3	3	8	31	26·5	5	3·5	8	12·14
11	0·7	0·1	0·3	0·0	0·0	—	—	1·6	23	23	6·5	1	8·5	4	3	2	22	16·33	
12	1·0	0·2	0·5	0·0	0·0	—	—	2·5	41·5	26·5	4	1·5	1	—	2	4·5	9	15·65	
17	1·8	0·1	1·2	0·0	0·0	—	—	2·6	66	15	1	—	—	—	—	3	8	13·24	
17	1·8	1·0	1·5	175·6	—	—	19	14	2·3	337·5	210	32	18·5	109·5	152·5	43·5	48·5	143	16·14

KASSALA for the year 1915

= 507·8 m. $h_t = 1\cdot1$ m. $h_r = 1\cdot0$ m. $C_h = + 41\cdot5$ mm.

CLOUDS (0—10)			RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		$\geq 0\cdot1$ mm. of rain	$\geq 1\cdot0$ mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION								Piche	
				Amount	Date			Mean of day	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW		
16	0·3	0·4	0·4	0·0	0·0	—	—	1·5	20	24	4	1	1	4	3	27	—	9·57	
10	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	—	—	1·2	20	28	2	—	—	6	2	26	—	9·74	
14	0·2	0·0	0·2	0·0	0·0	—	—	1·2	18·5	32	3	—	—	—	4	35·5	—	12·45	
16	0·9	0·8	0·8	0·0	0·0	—	—	1·3	13	21	4	2	2	2	7	39	—	15·55	
12	1·5	2·0	1·6	10·1	10·1	31	1	1	1·6	15·5	11	6·5	5·5	16·5	16	6	16	—	15·56
12	1·4	1·8	1·5	55·4	21·0	4	7	6	1·4	2·5	2·5	3	8·5	24·5	31·5	6·5	11	—	11·12
18	1·8	3·4	2·7	114·0	40·0	13	5	5	1·7	—	0·5	5	11	39	32	3·5	2	—	8·71
14	2·0	3·6	2·7	166·6	62·0	26	7	7	1·6	1	2	1·5	12·5	37·5	28·5	7	3	—	6·66
11	1·2	4·1	2·5	86·9	27·7	18	9	9	1·6	3·5	2	3·5	5	34·5	16·5	8	17	—	6·49
5	0·9	0·3	0·6	4·2	4·2	29	1	1	1·4	14	11·5	9	7	17·5	8·5	1·5	24	—	9·80
3	0·4	0·0	0·2	0·0	0·0	—	—	1·5	25	24·5	10	5·5	3·5	—	2·5	19	—	10·89	
1	0·3	0·1	0·2	0·0	0·0	—	—	1·6	36·5	25	1·5	—	—	—	3	21	6	8·95	
0	0·9	1·4	1·1	438·1	—	—	30	29	1·5	178·5	184	53	58	176	145	54	240·5	6	10·46

Summary of Meteorological Observati

 $\varphi = 14^\circ 29' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 33^\circ 23' \text{ E. of Greenw}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	17 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	17 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	17 h.	
1915																			
January	—	—	—	—	26·1	36·5	15·7	41·3	23	9·7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
February	—	—	—	—	27·2	38·0	16·5	41·5	2	12·4	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
March	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43·4	17, 29	10·2	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
April	—	—	—	—	31·9	42·2	21·6	44·9	6, 7, 16	15·5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
May	—	37·2	—	—	33·5	43·3	23·7	45·4	20, 21, 22	19·6	9, 10, 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
June	—	31·2	—	—	32·0	40·5	23·6	44·0	20	19·5	9, 10	55	—	—	—	18·5	—	—	
July	—	29·4	—	—	30·0	37·2	22·8	45·0	9	19·5	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
August	—	28·7	—	—	28·8	35·4	22·2	40·0	26	20·0	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
September ...	—	28·4	—	—	29·8	37·3	22·3	40·5	22, 29, 30	19·0	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
October ...	—	33·0	—	—	31·6	41·4	21·9	43·0	21	20·3	20	39	—	—	—	14·5	—	—	
November ...	—	29·4	—	—	29·4	38·7	20·1	41·0	14	13·0	28	36	—	—	—	11·0	—	—	
December ...	—	25·1	—	—	25·4	35·0	15·8	39·5	30	11·0	8, 9	48	—	—	—	11·3	—	—	
YEAR	—	—	—	—	29·6	38·7	20·6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Summary of Meteorological Observati

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	
1915																			
January	724·91	21·1	—	26·0	23·6	35·7	16·5	41·4	22	10·8	10	42	—	26	34	7·7	—	6·4	
February	23·78	22·7	—	27·6	25·2	36·5	17·7	40·0	3	14·2	13, 21	26	—	21	24	5·3	—	5·7	
March	23·60	27·0	—	29·4	28·2	39·3	19·4	47·4	18	14·9	21	33	—	27	30	8·8	—	8·2	
April	21·03	31·0	—	32·0	31·5	42·0	22·3	45·3	8, 15, 16	18·0	3	42	—	40	41	14·1	—	14·0	
May	21·12	33·0	—	33·4	33·2	42·8	23·5	46·2	27	19·3	8	26	—	23	24	9·9	—	8·7	
June	21·06	29·4	—	31·3	30·4	39·8	23·7	44·3	20	21·3	14, 18, 27	56	—	44	50	16·9	—	14·8	
July	21·14	27·2	—	29·2	28·2	37·5	22·1	41·3	7	19·3	4	67	—	58	62	18·1	—	17·4	
August	21·83	26·8	—	28·5	27·6	36·2	21·6	40·3	10	19·3	14, 23	74	—	69	72	19·3	—	20·0	
September ...	22·33	27·5	—	29·0	28·2	37·9	21·5	41·3	23	19·2	9	74	—	64	69	20·0	—	19·1	
October	21·56	30·1	—	31·3	30·7	40·2	22·1	42·3	1, 18	19·3	20	51	—	46	48	16·1	—	15·6	
November	22·50	28·0	—	29·6	28·8	38·6	21·0	40·3	Several dates.	17·3	26	49	—	44	46	13·7	—	13·6	
December	23·88	22·7	—	26·0	24·4	35·2	17·1	39·3	23	12·7	8	52	—	41	46	10·6	—	10·2	
YEAR	722·40	27·2	—	29·4	28·3	38·5	20·7	—	—	—	—	49	—	42	46	13·4	—	12·8	

TAYIBA for the year 1915.

$= 410 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.4 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 0.8 \text{ m.}$

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day			
h	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0	FORCE	DIRECTION										Piche
				mm.	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	mm.	8 h.	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	
—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	73.4	18.8	26	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.28	
—	—	—	—	58.1	22.7	31	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.61	
—	—	—	—	113.7	52.4	8	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	92.8	46.0	8	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.90	
—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	2.3	2.3	15	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.56	
—	—	—	—	340.3	—	—	26	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

WAD MEDANI for the year 1915.

$= 407.6 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.8 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 1.2 \text{ m.}$ $C_b = + 33.4 \text{ mm.}$

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day				
h	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0	FORCE	DIRECTION										Piche	
				mm.	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	mm.	Mean of day	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm		
3	—	—	—	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	—	1.5	30	17.5	—	—	—	—	2	12.5	—	12.70	
0	—	—	—	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	—	—	1.7	26.5	12	—	—	1.5	1.5	—	13.5	1	13.98	
9	—	—	—	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	—	—	2.0	31	16.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.5	—	17.72
9	—	—	—	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	—	—	2.0	30	16	—	1	1.5	0.5	—	11	—	19.36	
4	—	—	—	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	—	—	2.1	14.5	9	5	1.5	10	6.5	7.5	8	—	18.45	
1	—	—	—	2.7	2.4	89.9	36.2	30	10	8	1.8	3	1	5	9.5	20.5	11.5	7.5	2	—	11.53
5	—	—	—	2.4	2.4	112.1	48.5	8	7	6	1.2	2	1.5	6.5	7	22	13	8.5	1.5	—	10.69
9	—	—	—	2.4	2.6	110.1	34.2	3	8	8	1.2	—	2	5	3.5	22.5	15	12	2	—	8.21
0	—	—	—	2.0	2.5	88.9	43.9	8	5	5	1.3	—	—	9	4.5	25	13.5	8	—	—	8.32
5	—	—	—	2.5	1.5	2.8	2.8	21	1	1	1.4	8.5	4	5	3	16.5	11.5	8.5	5	—	12.19
2	—	—	—	1.0	0.6	3.8	3.8	16	1	1	1.8	10.5	16	7.5	2	1	1	7.5	14.5	—	13.99
3	—	—	—	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	—	1.8	10	8.5	11.5	—	—	—	4.5	27.5	—	12.47	
3	—	—	—	1.3	1.3	407.6	—	—	32	29	1.6	166	104	54.5	32	120.5	74	66	112	1	13.30

Summary of Meteorological Observatio

 $\varphi = 14^\circ \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 32^\circ 20' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1915																			
January	726.06	21.8	—	24.8	23.3	33.1	13.3	39.4	30	7.8	11	33	—	27	30	6.4	—	6.2	
February	25.42	23.0	—	25.0	24.0	33.2	14.8	37.4	2	11.1	21	31	—	31	31	6.4	—	7.2	
March	25.40	26.8	—	28.2	27.5	36.8	18.3	43.0	29	8.0	21	22	—	16	19	5.6	—	4.5	
April	23.32	31.2	—	30.7	31.0	41.3	10.5	43.9	7	12.5	3, 4	16	—	10	13	5.6	—	3.4	
May	23.48	32.7	—	31.7	32.2	41.9	22.4	44.9	23, 24	17.8	5	18	—	13	16	6.8	—	4.6	
June	24.18	29.3	—	31.5	30.4	38.7	24.8	43.4	20	20.8	16	54	—	36	45	16.3	—	12.6	
July	25.02	28.2	—	29.8	29.0	36.7	22.7	40.5	2	18.6	13	61	—	50	56	17.5	—	15.4	
August	25.12	26.7	—	29.1	27.9	34.9	22.6	40.0	10	19.0	8	72	—	63	68	18.8	—	18.8	
September	25.12	27.5	—	29.4	28.4	35.5	23.0	41.2	23	19.8	9	67	—	58	62	18.1	—	17.7	
October	24.18	30.1	—	31.4	30.8	38.8	22.1	41.2	1	18.3	22	39	—	35	37	12.2	—	11.9	
November	25.21	28.0	—	28.7	28.4	36.9	20.8	39.5	1, 14	15.2	26	27	—	27	27	7.7	—	8.0	
December	27.08	21.9	—	23.4	22.6	—	15.4	33.5	31	11.5	10	39	—	35	37	7.7	—	7.6	
YEAR	724.97	27.3	—	28.6	28.0	37.1	20.0	—	—	—	—	40	—	33	37	10.8	—	9.8	

Summary of Meteorological Observatio

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1915																			
January	711.10	18.1	30.4	23.5	21.0	32.3	12.1	38.8	30	7.0	13, 16, 17	39	31	36	38	6.1	10.2	7.8	
February	10.34	19.1	31.7	25.7	22.4	33.5	13.0	37.2	2, 28	9.7	20	29	22	27	28	4.7	7.7	6.4	
March	9.79	23.9	35.2	27.7	25.6	37.2	15.7	41.6	20	9.0	21	24	32	43	34	5.5	13.8	12.4	
April	8.12	28.8	37.9	31.0	29.2	39.6	18.9	42.8	16	14.2	3	14	9	20	17	4.5	4.7	6.5	
May	8.07	30.7	38.9	31.0	30.4	40.8	21.0	42.8	30	17.4	9	24	16	24	24	8.3	8.2	7.7	
June	8.81	28.0	35.9	29.6	29.0	37.9	22.3	41.5	20	17.5	16	63	38	40	52	17.6	16.4	12.3	
July	9.63	26.4	34.5	29.4	28.0	35.8	21.5	39.3	7	10.1	26	65	34	48	56	16.4	13.5	14.0	
August	9.68	25.3	32.5	28.1	26.6	33.7	20.5	37.1	10	13.3	18	72	42	56	64	17.1	14.9	15.5	
September	9.20	26.2	33.4	28.1	27.0	35.3	20.5	38.1	23	17.3	3	69	41	56	62	17.1	15.2	15.6	
October	8.68	27.4	36.3	29.6	28.2	37.7	19.7	39.1	5	16.5	30	36	23	38	37	9.9	10.2	11.6	
November	9.39	25.0	34.4	28.3	26.1	35.4	16.7	38.2	13	10.2	9	24	22	34	29	5.8	9.3	9.0	
December	11.10	18.1	29.5	24.8	21.0	30.6	11.8	35.6	22	7.0	9	27	15	13	20	4.2	4.7	5.1	
YEAR	709.50	24.7	34.2	28.1	26.2	35.8	17.8	—	—	—	—	40	27	36	38	9.8	10.7	10.2	

DUEIM for the year 1915.

$= 383.3$ m. $h_t = 1.6$ m. $h_r = 1.1$ m. $C_h = + 31.5$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND											EVAPORATION	
h	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION										mm. per day Piche
					Amount	Date			Mean of day	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm		
10	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.1	57	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.5	—	15.73	
15	—	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.1	42	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.5	—	16.62	
20	—	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.0	51.5	6.5	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	19.13	
21	—	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6	16	1	1	2.5	48.5	7	1	—	3	—	—	—	0.5	—	21.72	
25	—	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.8	37.5	6.5	1.5	4.5	6	5	1	—	—	—	20.26	
22	—	0.9	2.6	46.6	17.0	15	6	6	3.5	—	2.5	2	10	39	5.5	1	—	—	—	13.03	
22	—	2.6	3.4	41.1	11.0	31	9	7	3.6	—	—	1	2.5	52	3.5	2	—	—	—	10.87	
20	—	4.1	5.0	119.2	52.3	16	9	6	3.1	—	0.5	4.5	3.5	48.5	4	—	—	—	—	7.94	
17	—	1.6	3.2	57.0	39.3	1	5	3	2.8	—	1	4	4.5	40.5	7	1	—	2	—	8.27	
11	—	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.0	13	1	1	2.2	24	2.5	3.5	3.5	20.5	5	1	2	—	—	13.78	
10	—	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	3	1	—	2.6	48	4.5	0.5	0.5	5	—	—	—	1.5	—	16.79	
12	—	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.2	58.5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.5	—	15.35	
8	—	0.9	1.3	267.7	—	—	32	24	3.0	368	34	18	29	215.5	30	6	26.5	2	—	14.96	

EL OBEID for the year 1915.

$= 568.9$ m. $h_t = 1.5$ m. $h_r = 1.2$ m. $C_h = + 47.5$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND											EVAPORATION
14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION										mm. per day Piche
				Amount	Date			Mean of day	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm		
4	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.5	44	15.5	3	—	2	—	—	—	28.5	—	18.35
11	3.0	1.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.2	33.5	17.5	5	—	6	—	—	—	22	—	19.07
10	2.1	0.8	1.6	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.9	24.5	25.5	1	2	10	—	4	26	—	—	18.94
10	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	17	1	—	2.3	7	39	4.5	6.5	3	1	2	27	—	—	19.32
11	0.9	0.8	1.2	14.4	13.4	30	2	2	2.2	1	35	—	14	—	13	2	29	—	—	19.73
4	4.1	4.2	3.9	44.5	31.0	15	7	5	3.2	—	14	1	27	2.5	38.5	1	6	—	—	17.00
4	4.0	3.6	3.7	33.2	12.8	25	7	6	2.8	2.5	2	0.5	33	10	32.5	3.5	9	—	—	9.91
4	4.6	2.8	4.0	77.5	14.5	27	12	11	2.9	3	11	1	34.5	5.5	33	—	6	—	—	7.12
4	4.0	3.4	3.1	66.2	23.5	2	9	6	2.7	4.5	12	4	26	7.5	28.5	1	6.5	—	—	8.26
11	1.9	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.1	7.5	21.5	1	7	5.5	23.5	2	24	1	—	15.21
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.2	15.5	18	—	11	3	10	—	—	30.5	2	—	17.56
0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.1	31.5	19.5	—	7	3	6	—	26	—	—	17.07	
2	3	1.6	1.9	236.0	—	—	38	30	2.4	174.5	230.5	21	168	58	184	15.5	240.5	3	—	13.63

Summary of Meteorological Observatio

 $\varphi = 13^\circ 9' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 33^\circ 57' \text{ E. of Greenwi}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)									RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)				
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	
1915																			
January	—	21°0	—	—	26°8	36°6	17°0	42°5	30	11°5	13	41	—	—	—	—	7°5	—	—
February	—	22°7	—	—	27°9	37°5	18°3	40°0	2	15°0	21	31	—	—	—	—	6°3	—	—
March	—	26°6	—	—	29°4	39°9	19°0	43°5	12, 13, 20	11°0	21	24	—	—	—	—	6°2	—	—
April	—	30°3	—	—	32°2	42°1	22°3	45°0	7	18°0	4, 8	18	—	—	—	—	5°7	—	—
May	—	32°4	—	—	33°1	41°6	24°0	44°5	23	19°5	19	29	—	—	—	—	10°6	—	—
June	—	27°3	—	—	30°0	36°8	23°2	41°5	10	19°0	2	63	—	—	—	—	16°9	—	—
July	—	25°2	—	—	27°6	33°2	21°9	39°5	7	19°0	15, 21, 29	75	—	—	—	—	17°9	—	—
August	—	25°1	—	—	27°4	32°7	22°2	35°3	10, 19	20°0	30	81	—	—	—	—	19°0	—	—
September	—	25°0	—	—	27°0	33°0	21°0	36°9	30	18°4	18	76	—	—	—	—	17°8	—	—
October	—	28°0	—	—	29°4	37°6	21°1	40°1	28	18°9	22	57	—	—	—	—	16°0	—	—
November	—	27°2	—	—	29°2	38°0	20°5	39°4	15	17°6	9	43	—	—	—	—	11°6	—	—
December	—	22°4	—	—	26°4	35°3	17°6	38°2	18	13°8	8	39	—	—	—	—	7°8	—	—
YEAR	—	26°1	—	—	28°9	37°0	20°7	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	11°9	—	—

Summary of Meteorological Observatio

 $\varphi = 12^\circ 48' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 36^\circ 10' \text{ E. of Greenwi}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)									RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)				
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	
1915																			
January	—	24°0	36°6	26°7	25°8	37°1	15°9	41°0	30, 31	12°0	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
February	—	26°3	37°4	29°0	27°8	38°0	18°6	40°0	2	16°0	20, 21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
March	—	28°2	38°9	30°6	29°5	39°7	20°3	42°5	13, 31	14°5	21, 22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
April	—	32°3	40°2	32°0	32°0	41°3	23°3	44°0	7	18°5	4	27	19	24	26	9°7	10°6	8°5	11
May	—	30°9	38°4	29°7	30°6	39°6	23°6	43°0	22	20°5	18	42	26	43	42	13°2	12°7	12°1	11
June	—	25°6	32°8	25°5	26°2	33°7	20°7	38°5	2, 7, 11	18°5	12	66	41	63	64	15°9	14°9	14°8	11
July	—	23°9	29°5	23°6	24°2	30°3	19°7	34°5	1	11°0	14	76	55	78	77	16°7	16°5	16°9	11
August	—	24°6	29°7	22°9	24°2	30°6	19°7	33°5	22	18°0	1	75	55	83	79	17°1	16°9	17°2	11
September	—	23°8	29°7	22°6	23°8	30°7	19°2	33°5	23, 30	18°0	6, 8, 9	78	57	84	81	17°2	17°5	17°1	11
October	—	26°8	34°8	24°9	26°4	35°7	19°1	38°0	26, 27	17°0	10	62	33	65	64	16°1	13°5	14°9	11
November	—	26°2	35°9	25°8	26°4	36°7	17°9	38°0	15, 27, 28	15°5	13, 17, 18	52	26	45	48	13°1	11°2	11°0	11
December	—	24°2	35°7	26°2	25°6	36°3	16°3	39°5	16	14°0	8	43	20	32	38	9°7	8°9	8°0	11
YEAR	—	26°4	35°0	26°6	26°9	35°8	19°5	—	—	—	58	37	57	58	14°3	13°6	13°4	11	

SINGA for the year 1915.

436.3 m. $h_t = 1.6$ m. $h_r = 1.0$ m.

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
14 h.	30 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm.	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE Scale 0-10	DIRECTION										EVAPORATION mm. per day
				Amount	Date				N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm		
									Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as										
—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.5	21	6	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	12.35	
—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.6	14	8	—	—	1	—	—	5	—	14.92	
—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.9	19	7	1	—	2	—	—	2	—	16.26	
—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.9	18	3	1	1	2	3	2	—	—	17.26	
—	—	—	6.5	4.2	5	2	2	2.8	3	1	—	1	11	12	3	—	—	12.97	
—	—	—	183.4	51.0	14	12	10	2.0	—	—	5	—	22	2	1	—	—	6.16	
—	—	—	284.9	47.5	15	16	16	2.2	—	—	—	2	21	6	2	—	—	4.35	
—	—	—	137.5	50.0	1	9	9	2.0	2	1	1	2	17	6	1	1	—	4.15	
—	—	—	91.8	40.5	2	10	10	1.6	—	1	5	1	16	4	3	—	—	3.71	
—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.9	1	—	2	2	9	12	3	2	—	8.52	
—	—	—	2.3	2.3	4	1	1	1.8	10	11	—	3	—	4	—	1	1	12.66	
—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.5	23	2	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	15.69	
—	—	—	706.4	—	—	50	48	2.0	111	40	18	12	101	49	15	18	1	10.75	

MALLABAT for the year 1915.

764.0 m. $h_t = 1.4$ m. $h_r = 1.7$ m.

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
14 h.	17 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm.	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE Mean of day Scale 0-10	DIRECTION										EVAPORATION mm. per day
				Amount	Date				N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm		
									Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as										
0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.5	61	—	5	—	11	1	4	—	11	11.85	
0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.8	42.5	2.5	11	—	9	—	7.5	4.5	7	13.95	
0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.7	44.5	6.5	14	—	10	—	5	5	8	16.55	
1.6	1.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.7	30	4.5	4	1	18	2	15.5	6	7	16.79	
2.9	4.5	3.2	67.3	15.5	30	8	8	1.9	17.5	3	5	2.5	13	1.5	34	7.5	8	13.03	
3.0	5.3	4.0	154.8	44.3	20	13	11	2.2	16	0.5	4	0.5	20	4.5	26	9.5	8	6.05	
3.8	6.1	5.1	203.6	45.0	23	19	19	2.0	3	1	5	1	29	6	35	2	11	3.69	
3.2	5.9	4.2	153.8	36.6	13	15	14	1.8	6	—	2	2	31	9	28	4	11	3.37	
3.6	5.2	4.1	263.0	66.0	10	16	16	1.7	14	—	3.5	1.5	30	2	22	—	17	3.13	
2.5	1.4	1.5	6.2	5.5	5	2	1	2.0	20	2	7	3	27	8	12	1	13	6.33	
1.9	1.5	1.2	Drops	Drops	1.8	—	—	2.1	23	3	5	1	27	6	14	3	8	8.65	
0.6	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.2	38	5	5	15	13	2	5	3	8	11.07	
2.0	2.7	2.2	848.7	—	—	73	69	1.9	315.5	28	70.5	27.5	238	41	208	45.5	117	9.54	

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 11^\circ 51' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 34^\circ 23' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)		
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.
1915																		
January	718.60	21.7	—	28.0	24.8	36.8	15.3	41.0	23, 24	11.0	21	37	—	25	31	7.1	—	7.0
February	17.92	23.5	—	29.1	26.3	35.3	17.8	39.0	Several dates	12.0	2	31	—	23	27	6.8	—	6.3
March	17.82	25.2	—	30.9	28.0	35.8	—	43.0	29, 30	19.0	5	26	—	18	22	5.9	—	5.4
April	16.01	28.6	—	32.8	30.7	39.2	23.9	43.0	5, 6, 7	18.0	27	28	—	19	24	8.2	—	7.0
May	16.67	29.8	—	33.3	31.6	40.7	—	44.0	28	20.0	17	45	—	20	37	13.6	—	10.6
June	18.34	25.1	—	27.6	26.4	35.4	—	42.0	1	—	—	72	—	61	66	16.7	—	16.5
July	18.56	23.5	—	26.1	24.8	33.0	—	38.0	5	—	—	83	—	75	79	17.8	—	18.6
August	18.65	23.8	—	25.6	24.7	33.6	19.3	37.0	22	15.0	8	86	—	83	84	18.8	—	20.1
September	18.78	23.9	—	25.1	24.5	33.5	20.0	36.0	2, 22	19.0	Several dates	85	—	87	86	18.6	—	20.6
October	17.70	25.2	—	26.0	25.6	36.9	20.2	40.0	Several dates	18.0	21	73	—	70	72	17.3	—	17.2
November	17.70	25.0	—	27.2	26.1	37.4	18.6	40.0	Several dates	15.0	3, 4, 27	65	—	57	61	15.2	—	15.0
December	18.53	20.8	—	26.6	23.7	37.1	15.9	39.0	Several dates	13.0	7	59	—	50	54	10.7	—	13.1
YEAR	717.95	24.7	—	28.2	26.4	36.2	—	—	—	—	—	57	—	50	54	13.1	—	13.1

Summary of Meteorological Observations

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)		
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.
1915																		
January	—	25.4	—	—	27.9	38.1	17.7	41.5	28, 30, 31	11.7	15	20	—	—	—	4.6	—	—
February	—	26.3	—	—	29.0	38.6	19.4	40.5	5, 26	15.5	4	12	—	—	—	3.1	—	—
March	—	28.4	—	—	30.2	40.0	20.4	43.0	12, 13, 30	16.0	22	14	—	—	—	3.8	—	—
April	—	30.8	—	—	32.1	41.2	23.0	44.0	8	15.5	3	23	—	—	—	7.5	—	—
May	—	29.9	—	—	31.2	39.0	23.3	42.0	20, 21, 24	18.0	29	38	—	—	—	12.2	—	—
June	—	27.1	—	—	28.0	34.2	21.8	39.0	1, 7	18.6	10	64	—	—	—	16.9	—	—
July	—	25.9	—	—	26.5	32.1	20.9	34.5	19	19.1	22, 25	71	—	—	—	17.4	—	—
August	—	25.2	—	—	—	31.5	—	35.0	9, 12	21.1	1, 13	75	—	—	—	17.9	—	—
September	—	24.8	—	—	27.7	33.4	22.0	36.5	28	19.6	26	77	—	—	—	17.9	—	—
October	—	25.3	—	—	27.5	35.9	19.1	39.5	28	17.0	17, 28, 30	65	—	—	—	15.3	—	—
November	—	26.9	—	—	26.2	37.0	15.3	38.5	26	10.5	26	35	—	—	—	9.1	—	—
December	—	24.2	—	—	23.4	34.8	12.0	39.0	18	7.5	9	16	—	—	—	3.6	—	—
YEAR	—	26.7	—	—	28.2	36.3	19.5	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	10.8	—	—

ROSEIREES for the year 1915.

466.9 m. $h_t = 1.6$ m. $h_r = 1.0$ m. $C_h = + 39.0$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION			
14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION								mm. per day		
				Amount	Date			Mean of day	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
0	—	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.9	17	3	1	—	2.5	1.5	15.5	14.5	7	14.11
1	—	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.9	10.5	2.5	—	—	1	4.5	12.5	19	6	16.79
2	—	0.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	1.0	13	11	5	4	4	8	8	6	3	18.02
3	—	2.1	2.2	11.0	8.0	29	2	2	—	1.4	14	1	2	2	17	12	9	3	—	17.92
4	—	3.8	3.8	11.5	6.7.2	5	2	2	—	2.0	4	6	6	2	19	16	4	5	—	16.16
5	—	6.7	6.8	216.3	52.8	8	13	12	—	2.8	1	8	3	1	28	13	—	6	—	8.83
6	—	6.8	7.2	264.3	44.1	12	15	14	—	2.4	—	1	—	2	34	23	1	1	—	4.90
7	—	6.6	6.8	73.8	18.3	22	9	9	—	2.4	2	—	3	2	24	20	11	—	—	4.65
8	—	7.1	7.2	81.0	26.1	13	12	10	—	2.3	2	1	3	—	30	14	9	1	—	4.73
9	—	5.7	4.8	38.0	14.2	6	5	5	—	2.6	1	—	2	—	28	18	13	—	—	7.94
10	—	3.2	2.4	15.6	12.2	1	2	2	—	2.3	9	—	—	—	17	23	9	2	—	11.90
11	—	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	2.2	39	—	4	—	1	2	10	6	—	14.90
12	—	3.7	3.7	711.5	—	—	60	56	—	1.9	112.5	33.5	29	13	205.5	155	102	63.5	16	11.74

ADUGLI for the year 1915.

503.0 m. $h_t = 2.0$ m. $h_r = 1.5$ m.

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION		
14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION								mm. per day	
				Amount	Date			8 h.	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	2.8	11.5	13.5	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	15.52
—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	3.0	4.5	19	4.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.39
—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	2.8	10.5	11.5	7	1	—	1	—	—	—	17.72
—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	2.9	8.5	6	7.5	3	2	2	1	—	—	17.68
—	—	0.1.2	55.5	28	5	5	—	2.8	3.5	5	8	6.5	2.5	2	2	1.5	—	—	13.27
—	—	170.0	38.5	1	9	9	—	2.7	2.5	1	14	3.5	1	1.5	3	3.5	—	—	8.33
—	—	170.4	47.0	13	12	12	—	2.5	1	3.5	13.5	6	2.5	1.5	2	1	—	—	5.58
—	—	128.7	36.0	19	8	8	—	2.5	3	6	19	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.25
—	—	155.2	42.2	11	14	13	—	1.9	5	14	7	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3.87
—	—	41.0	21.0	14	4	4	—	1.7	—	4	2	—	1	3	7	5	9	—	7.19
—	—	7.5	7.0	2	2	1	—	1.1	—	4	2	1	—	4	2	1	16	12.24	—
—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	1.5	2	8	—	—	2	2	1	3	13	17.63	—
—	—	773.0	—	—	54	52	—	2.4	52	95.5	88.5	23	12	17	18	17	43	—	11.72

Summary of Meteorological Observations

$$\varphi = 9^\circ 35' \text{ N.}$$

$\lambda = 31^\circ 37'$ E. of Greenwich

Summary of Meteorological Observations

$$\varphi = 9^\circ 2' 2 \text{ N.}$$

$\lambda = 24^\circ 18' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MALAKAL for the year 1915.

393·6 m. $h_t = 1\cdot8$ m. $h_r = 0\cdot8$ m. $C_h = + 33\cdot1$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day Piche	
14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		$\geq 0\cdot1$ mm. of rain	$\geq 1\cdot0$ mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION								EVAPORATION mm. per day Piche
				Amount	Date			Mean of day	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	
			Scale 0-10															
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3·8	1·6	2·9	5·0	5·0	18	1	1	2·0	18·5	21·5	5	2	6·5	7	4·5	5	19	16·21
4·6	1·9	3·6	Drops	Drops	14, 15, 29	—	—	2·0	6	11·5	6·5	8	9·5	19·5	6	7	15	13·62
6·2	3·7	5·1	56·5	32·5	4	7	6	2·0	0·5	0·5	3·5	11	22	31	6·5	8	10	9·30
6·7	3·2	5·5	107·2	34·4	1	11	10	1·6	0·5	0·5	5·5	7·5	26·5	29	7	1·5	12	4·70
7·0	6·4	6·8	195·5	38·8	16	13	12	1·0	1·5	7	2	8·5	10	28·5	11	5·5	19	4·06
6·9	4·8	6·3	240·9	45·0	11	17	15	0·7	3	4·5	5	8	8	15·5	11·5	10·5	27	2·68
5·7	4·2	5·5	116·3	34·0	21	11	10	0·7	—	4	4	11	7	15	4·5	8·5	35	3·00
4·7	4·2	4·9	13·9	5·2	6	3	3	0·6	2	0·5	4	11·5	9·5	18·5	7	10	30	4·08
4·7	1·9	3·5	15·0	9·4	19	4	4	0·7	7	17	1·5	5·5	6	9·5	0·5	7	36	7·20
1·5	0·4	1·2	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	1·1	3	51·5	12·5	2	—	—	1	1	22	15·35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

IAFIA KINGI for the year 1915.

596·0 m. $h_t = 1\cdot5$ m. $h_r = 1\cdot3$ m.

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day	
14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		$\geq 0\cdot1$ mm. of rain	$\geq 1\cdot0$ mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION								EVAPORATION mm. per day
				Amount	Date			8 h.	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	
			Scale 0-10															
—	—	—	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	3·6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	3·8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	4·1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	24·0	24·0	22	1	1	5·6	—	4	8	—	17	1	—	—	—	
—	—	—	98·0	41·0	5	3	3	5·9	—	—	5	—	19	3	4	—	—	
—	—	—	181·4	50·0	27	9	9	4·9	—	4	1	12	6	7	—	—	—	
—	—	—	213·3	79·0	13	16	16	4·5	—	4	3	9	5	8	1	1	—	
—	—	—	179·7	54·5	31	11	11	4·0	—	2	6	12	3	7	—	1	—	
—	—	—	103·3	32·0	2	9	9	4·1	—	3	6	6	3	11	1	—	—	
—	—	—	12·0	12·0	1	1	1	4·3	2	18	1	1	—	7	1	1	—	
—	—	—	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	4·6	2	17	6	3	1	—	—	1	—	
—	—	—	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	5·4	—	18	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	811·7	—	—	50	50	4·6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 9^\circ 18' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 38' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	
1915																			
January ...	—	28.4	—	—	27.8	37.3	18.3	45.5	26	15.0	10, 16	39	—	—	—	11.1	—	—	
February ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
March ...	—	29.8	—	—	31.2	41.2	21.3	44.6	29	16.7	22, 23	31	—	—	—	9.7	—	—	
April ...	—	31.2	—	—	33.4	41.1	25.8	43.7	22	22.5	2	45	—	—	—	15.3	—	—	
May ...	—	28.9	—	—	30.8	38.0	23.7	42.4	22	15.2	8	62	—	—	—	18.4	—	—	
June ...	—	25.6	—	—	27.7	33.8	21.6	38.5	7	19.1	16	79	—	—	—	10.1	—	—	
July ...	—	25.9	—	—	27.7	33.4	22.0	38.1	2	17.2	9	78	—	—	—	19.3	—	—	
August ...	—	24.6	—	—	26.8	32.0	21.5	36.3	9	19.5	18	86	—	—	—	19.7	—	—	
September ...	—	25.6	—	—	27.4	33.2	21.5	37.1	30	19.5	5, 24	84	—	—	—	20.4	—	—	
October ...	—	26.6	—	—	28.4	35.2	21.5	38.3	27	20.0	10, 31	73	—	—	—	18.9	—	—	
November ...	—	26.4	—	—	28.1	36.2	20.0	39.5	14	14.2	27	65	—	—	—	16.6	—	—	
December ...	—	26.3	—	—	26.8	36.8	16.7	39.1	17, 19	13.8	15	27	—	—	—	6.7	—	—	
YEAR ...	—	27.2	—	—	28.7	36.2	21.3	—	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	15.9	—	—	

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 8^\circ 15' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 34^\circ 35' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	
1915																			
January ...	—	27.2	—	—	28.3	38.3	18.3	41.0	25, 31	14.0	10	44	—	—	—	12.1	—	—	
February ...	—	28.0	—	—	28.9	38.9	18.9	42.0	20	14.0	25	41	—	—	—	11.3	—	—	
March ...	—	29.8	—	—	29.9	39.3	20.5	42.0	30	18.0	Several dates	43	—	—	—	13.4	—	—	
April ...	—	29.5	—	—	30.0	38.3	21.8	41.5	6, 7	18.0	30	53	—	—	—	16.1	—	—	
May ...	—	26.9	—	—	28.2	34.8	21.5	40.0	3	19.5	15, 31	69	—	—	—	18.3	—	—	
June ...	—	24.4	—	—	26.2	31.4	21.0	37.0	3	19.0	4, 15	82	—	—	—	18.5	—	—	
July ...	—	24.6	—	—	26.4	32.0	20.7	35.0	11	18.5	11	80	—	—	—	18.4	—	—	
August ...	—	23.9	—	—	26.0	31.5	20.6	34.5	17	18.5	30	91	—	—	—	20.1	—	—	
September ...	—	24.8	—	—	26.4	32.0	20.7	35.0	9, 11	18.2	7	77	—	—	—	17.9	—	—	
October ...	—	25.7	—	—	26.8	33.7	19.8	39.0	26	18.0	30	84	—	—	—	20.6	—	—	
November ...	—	25.4	—	—	26.7	34.5	18.9	37.0	16	16.5	21, 27	68	—	—	—	16.3	—	—	
December ...	—	25.8	—	—	26.2	35.3	17.1	38.0	25, 29	14.8	28	60	—	—	—	14.9	—	—	
YEAR ...	—	26.3	—	—	27.5	35.0	20.0	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	16.5	—	—	

DOLEIB HILL for the year 1915.

 $h = 391.0 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.5 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 1.0 \text{ m.}$

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND											EVAPORATION mm. per day
14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm.	FORCE		DIRECTION									EVAPORATION mm. per day
				Amount	Date			8 h.	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	
10	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	4.6	24	—	2	—	1	—	1	—	3	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
12	—	—	10.0	10.0	18	1	1	2.4	11	1	6	—	4	—	1	—	5	—	
10	—	—	0.1	0.1	29	1	—	2.9	5	1	5	6.5	6.5	3	2	1	—	—	
14	—	—	88.2	51.6	4	9	7	3.3	1	—	1.5	9.5	9.5	6.5	1	—	1	—	
19	—	—	149.9	41.2	19	13	11	3.3	1	1	5	8	9	1	2	1	2	—	
19	—	—	195.8	34.5	13	14	13	2.5	0.5	3	3	7	5	6	3	0.5	3	—	
13	—	—	139.7	24.5	28	16	15	2.2	2.5	3.5	8	2.5	4.5	6	2	2	—	—	
15	—	—	55.1	13.3	28	12	10	2.0	2	1	11	3.5	4.5	2	4	2	—	—	
10	—	—	13.5	5.0	8	6	3	1.8	2	—	9.5	2.5	4	5.5	6	1.5	—	—	
19	—	—	24.3	11.4	6	5	4	1.9	8.5	3	5.5	1.5	1.5	3.5	2	1.5	1	—	
14	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	4.0	8.5	15.5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
10	—	—	676.6	—	—	77	64	2.8	66	29	58.5	41	49.5	33.5	24	9.5	15	—	—

GAMBELA for the year 1915.

 $h = 410.0 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.4 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 1.2 \text{ m.}$

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND											EVAPORATION mm. per day
14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm.	FORCE		DIRECTION									EVAPORATION mm. per day
				Amount	Date			8 h.	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	
—	—	—	6.5	4.5	18	2	2	2.3	3	—	16	3	—	0.5	8.5	—	—	10.67	
—	—	—	5.7	5.3	3	2	1	2.0	—	—	3.5	7.5	—	5	6	1	5	11.56	
—	—	—	21.7	17.9	16	2	2	1.9	2	1	4	3	—	1.5	18.5	—	1	11.03	
—	—	—	67.9	23.0	30	4	4	0.9	1	1	2	2	—	—	13	2	9	9.83	
—	—	—	68.8	12.5	13	11	10	1.6	—	3	4	—	—	2	16	3	3	5.17	
—	—	—	286.5	84.0	10	17	17	1.2	—	1	2	—	—	1	16	4	6	3.63	
—	—	—	250.0	56.5	28	12	12	1.0	—	2	1	4	—	—	4.5	0.5	19	3.20	
—	—	—	209.2	46.0	9	18	18	0.8	—	—	1	8	—	4	1	—	17	3.08	
—	—	—	98.2	22.0	1	10	10	0.7	—	—	0.5	6.5	—	—	1	—	22	3.64	
—	—	—	144.0	48.5	9	12	10	0.9	1	0.5	1.5	13.5	1.5	—	—	—	13	4.24	
—	—	—	78.0	25.8	3	9	9	0.5	—	—	8	4	1	—	2	—	15	5.26	
—	—	—	8.5	8.5	4	1	1	1.2	—	—	16	2	—	—	—	—	13	7.03	
—	—	—	1245.0	—	—	100	96	1.2	7	7.5	42.5	69.5	4.5	14	86.5	10.5	123	6.53	

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 7^\circ 42' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 28^\circ 3' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)		
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.
1915																		
January	719.32	23.5	33.7	31.2	27.1	37.9	20.1	40.0	Several dates	19.0	18	77	31	46	62	16.5	11.9	15.5
February	19.07	23.2	34.0	31.2	27.1	37.6	20.0	40.0	3, 9, 20	19.0	14, 23, 26	79	30	46	62	16.7	11.8	15.6
March	18.93	23.5	34.7	31.5	27.4	38.6	19.9	41.0	26	19.0	Several dates	77	28	46	62	16.7	11.5	15.6
April	17.81	28.3	36.7	32.6	29.0	39.8	18.2	41.0	Several dates	14.0	7	60	27	45	52	16.9	12.6	16.6
May	18.53	27.7	34.5	30.9	27.5	38.1	17.4	40.5	20	14.0	24	66	36	52	59	17.4	13.8	16.9
June	20.36	25.4	31.2	26.6	26.3	36.5	22.0	38.5	Several dates	19.5	12	77	50	73	75	18.3	16.5	18.6
July	20.54	24.6	30.7	25.4	25.5	32.2	21.2	35.5	12	18.0	17	80	55	78	79	18.2	17.6	18.7
August	20.28	24.1	31.7	25.4	25.4	33.0	20.5	35.0	16, 23	19.0	15, 18, 29	82	52	80	81	18.2	18.0	19.1
September	19.96	24.9	31.5	25.3	25.6	33.1	20.5	36.0	10, 30	18.0	9, 10	82	56	81	82	19.0	18.7	19.3
October	19.31	25.4	32.9	25.7	26.2	34.0	20.8	36.5	Several dates	18.5	6	79	49	79	79	18.9	17.9	19.2
November	19.41	24.8	33.4	25.9	26.0	34.9	20.1	37.0	22	17.0	28	75	40	69	72	17.3	14.5	17.1
December	19.99	22.1	34.1	26.4	24.8	34.9	16.8	37.5	17, 20, 26	13.5	9	46	18	35	40	9.2	7.4	9.1
YEAR	719.46	24.7	33.3	28.2	26.5	35.9	19.8	—	—	—	—	73	39	61	67	16.9	14.3	16.8

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 5^\circ 11' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 47' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)		
		8 h.	14 h.	17 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	17 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	17 h.
1915																		
January	719.30	26.1	36.6	28.4	27.6	37.8	19.5	41.0	Several dates	11.0	11	39	19	40	40	9.9	8.4	11.1
February	18.77	27.2	36.5	29.1	28.6	37.9	21.8	40.5	22, 24, 26	20.0	15, 23	47	21	43	45	12.4	8.8	12.4
March	19.55	28.0	36.3	29.6	28.7	38.1	20.8	42.0	13	16.5	10	54	26	49	52	14.7	11.0	14.1
April	18.53	26.4	33.9	27.4	27.5	35.8	22.4	39.0	5	19.0	7	72	44	71	72	18.3	16.7	18.7
May	19.19	26.1	32.7	26.8	27.0	34.0	22.3	37.0	1, 2, 28,	20.5	8, 16	78	50	79	78	19.5	18.3	20.5
June	20.36	24.0	29.6	24.4	24.8	31.1	21.3	35.5	7	19.0	16	87	64	88	88	19.3	19.2	20.0
July	20.11	24.2	31.4	25.0	25.5	32.5	21.3	36.0	12, 13,	20.0	Several dates	84	52	82	83	18.6	17.6	19.2
August	20.04	24.1	30.4	24.7	25.0	32.3	20.8	35.5	16	19.5	Several dates	85	62	86	86	19.0	19.7	19.9
September	19.77	24.2	30.2	24.6	25.0	31.7	20.8	35.0	10, 30	18.5	7	84	58	84	84	18.7	18.2	19.3
October	19.00	25.3	32.5	25.2	26.0	33.5	20.9	36.0	14, 21	20.0	1	70	50	83	81	18.6	17.0	19.7
November	19.23	25.7	33.5	25.6	26.2	34.3	20.0	37.0	22	18.0	14	71	40	73	72	17.3	14.9	17.7
December	19.18	24.9	34.2	26.9	26.5	35.2	19.9	38.5	20	18.0	8	58	27	51	54	13.4	10.7	13.1
YEAR	719.42	25.5	33.2	26.5	26.5	34.5	21.0	—	—	—	—	70	43	69	70	16.6	15.1	17.1

WAU for the year 1915

$z = 440.0$ m. $h_t = 1.2$ m. $h_r = 1.3$ m. $C_h = + 36.7$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day Piche	
14 h.	17 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION								EVAPORATION mm. per day Piche
				Amount mm.	Date			Mean of day	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm
2.2	5.2	3.7	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.4	1	22	II	17	8	13	6	10	5	3.00
1.4	3.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.2	4	10	10	11	11	10	6	7	15	2.96
1.2	3.4	2.6	31.7	27.0	17	2	2	1.1	6	7	13	21	13	9	5	2	17	3.24
3.2	4.0	3.2	17.0	11.0	5	3	3	1.5	1	2	12	24	25	20	4	1	1	8.98
4.1	5.1	4.2	100.5	34.0	12	7	7	1.7	1	4	5.5	26.5	47	7	—	2	—	7.55
5.2	5.4	4.8	107.5	46.0	11	10	9	1.1	1	1	10.5	19	36	8.5	13	1	—	4.98
5.7	5.4	5.4	213.7	38.0	16	13	13	1.1	8	2.5	9.5	7.5	32.5	11	13.5	8.5	—	3.35
4.5	5.8	5.0	217.5	42.0	4	16	16	1.1	7	4	17	13.5	36	6.5	4.5	4.5	—	3.49
4.5	4.7	4.2	144.6	28.6	27	12	11	1.3	6	1	17.5	15.5	26	8.5	13.5	2	—	3.77
4.7	4.9	4.6	170.8	102.1	1	6	6	1.4	6.5	7.5	15.5	18	31	7	5	2.5	—	4.25
5.1	3.7	4.3	24.5	12.6	12	4	4	1.3	11	8	28	17.5	16.5	5.5	1.5	2	—	5.34
1.6	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.1	23	20	41	6.5	1.5	0.5	—	0.5	—	10.48
3.6	4.3	3.8	1036.8	—	—	73	71	1.3	75.5	89	190.5	197	283.5	106.5	72	43	38	5.12

MONGALLA for the year 1915

$z = 439.0$ m. $h_t = 1.3$ m. $h_r = 1.0$ m. $C_h = + 36.6$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day Piche	
14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION								EVAPORATION mm. per day Piche
				Amount mm.	Date			Mean of day	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm
4.1	3.3	3.8	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	0.5	13	14.5	10	2	1	—	3.5	48	11.73	
5.2	4.2	4.8	10.1	6.5	2	3	2	0.5	13	2.5	2.5	1	2.5	2.5	2	3	55	9.14
5.9	5.4	5.9	15.1	12.0	15	4	3	0.7	6.5	4.5	5.5	3.5	3.5	17	4.5	7	41	9.54
6.5	6.4	6.3	151.3	59.5	19	12	11	0.7	5	4	—	7.5	2.5	17	7.5	6.5	40	5.14
6.3	6.6	6.1	185.4	35.0	15	13	12	0.5	2	2	1	1	1	22	5.5	2.5	56	3.45
7.3	7.2	7.5	169.8	38.8	2	16	13	0.3	1.5	2.5	—	1	—	6.5	5.5	3	70	2.29
7.5	6.6	6.9	60.9	36.5	30	7	4	0.3	3.5	2.5	2	1	1	7.5	10	4.5	61	3.36
6.4	4.1	5.5	93.2	46.3	1	12	10	0.3	4	1.5	—	—	0.5	4.5	7	4.5	71	2.99
6.6	5.0	6.0	258.9	73.0	17	13	12	0.3	5	1.5	—	—	1	2	7	5.5	68	2.81
5.5	7.3	6.3	108.6	20.5	29	17	15	0.4	5.5	2.5	4	2	2.5	5.5	9.5	3.5	58	3.61
6.7	5.3	6.0	12.2	9.6	25	6	2	0.4	10	3.5	6.5	1	3	4	5.5	1.5	55	5.06
4.8	2.6	4.5	6.9	5.8	11	2	2	0.4	11	5	7	—	—	1	2	7	60	8.70
6.0	5.3	5.8	1072.4	—	—	105	86	0.4	80	46.5	38.5	20	18.5	90.5	66	52	683	5.65

Summary of Meteorological Observations

$$\varphi = 4^\circ 8' \text{ N.}$$

$\lambda = 30^\circ 40'$ E. of Greenwich

Summary of Meteorological Observations

$$\varphi = 9^\circ 42' \text{ N.}$$

$\lambda \cong 42^\circ 30' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

YEI for the year 1915

HARRAR for the year 1915.

$$w = 1856 \cdot 0 \text{ m.}$$

CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day	≥ 0·1 mm. of rain	≥ 1·0 mm.	FORCE		DIRECTION										EVAPORATION mm. per day
			Amount	Date	8 h.	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm				
—	—	—	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	3	—	—	—	—	20	—	
—	—	—	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	23	—	
—	—	—	111·0	20·0	12	8	8	—	—	—	—	5	1	1	1	—	23	—	
—	—	—	155·5	36·8	12	12	12	—	2	2	1	2	—	1	1	—	21	—	
—	—	—	77·5	30·0	19, 27	7	7	—	1	3	1	5	—	1	3	18	—	—	
—	—	—	126·5	64·0	11	9	9	—	1	4	2	11	—	—	—	—	12	—	
—	—	—	74·0	20·5	15	11	11	—	1	4	5	16	2	—	—	—	3	—	
—	—	—	117·5	21·0	26	14	14	—	1	7	6	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	127·0	24·0	12	16	16	—	4	15	2	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	
—	—	—	68·5	19·0	6	6	6	—	5	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	
—	—	—	5·0	5·0	3	1	1	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	
—	—	—	0·0	0·0	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	
—	—	—	862·5	—	—	84	84	—	22	54	19	65	3	3	6	193	—	—	

YEARLY SUMMARY.

Yearly Summary of Meteorologic

S T A T I O N S .					STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	T E M P E R A T U R E (C E N T I G R A D E) .										R E L A T I V E H U M I D I T Y (%).			
Nos.	NAME	ALTITUDE	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	DATE	Absolute Minimum	DATE	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.
1	Candia ...	27° 1'	35° 20'	25° 8'	758*81	10° 7'	—	18° 7'	19° 2'	22° 6'	15° 5'	30° 0'	August 24	5° 5'	November 20	62	—	60	
2	Kyrenia* ...	35° 7'	35° 21'	33° 19'	59° 03'	22° 3° 9h	—	10° 1° 21h	20° 7'	24° 7'	14° 7'	35° 6'	July 31, Aug. 4	4° 4'	December 2	64 9h	—	73 21h	
3	Nicosia Hospital* ...	152° 1'	35° 11'	33° 22'	58° 00'	20° 4° 9h	—	17° 3° 21h	18° 0'	28° 1'	11° 0'	44° 4'	September 6	— 0° 6'	February 16	60 9h	—	75 21h	
4	Nicosia Observatory* ...	159° 1'	35° 9'	33° 22'	59° 48'	18° 6'	24° 6° 15h	—	19° 3'	25° 0'	12° 7'	43° 3'	August 26	1° 7'	February 7, 15	68	50 15h	—	
5	Famagusta* ...	22° 8'	35° 7'	33° 57'	59° 81'	21° 6° 9h	—	19° 6° 21h	20° 6'	26° 8'	14° 6'	41° 1'	June 17	3° 3'	December 1, 2	72 9h	—	81 21h	
6	Acheritou* ...	25° 5'	35° 2'	33° 53'	59° 22'	18° 0'	24° 3° 15h	—	19° 2'	25° 5'	12° 0'	40° 6'	August 25, 26	1° 1'	December 2	71	57 15h	—	
7	Larnaca* ...	10° 7'	34° 55'	33° 37'	59° 78'	22° 2° 9h	—	18° 2° 21h	20° 2'	26° 3'	12° 0'	40° 3'	August 26	1° 1'	March 6	61 9h	—	74 21h	
8	Papho ...	74° 1'	34° 40'	32° 25'	50° 01'	21° 8° 9h	—	19° 1° 21h	20° 4'	25° 1'	13° 7'	38° 9'	September 6	2° 2'	Jan. 29, March 24	61 9h	—	69 21h	
9	Limassol P.W.D. * ...	21° 5'	34° 41'	33° 3'	50° 01'	20° 2'	23° 3° 15h	—	18° 0'	25° 5'	12° 3'	41° 7'	August 26	1° 7'	Feb. 8, Nov. 30	60	62 15h	—	
10	Limassol Hospital *	7° 9'	34° 40'	33° 1'	59° 85'	19° 7° 9h	—	17° 6° 21h	18° 7'	25° 4'	12° 9'	38° 9'	June 17	2° 2'	December 1	74 9h	—	79 21h	
11	Damietta† ...	2° 2'	31° 25'	31° 49'	—	—	—	—	20° 5'	23° 8'	17° 2'	39° 6'	June 15	5° 0'	January 15	—	—	—	
12	Port Said ...	3° 5'	31° 16'	32° 19'	60° 69'	20° 0'	—	20° 9'	20° 9'	25° 5'	18° 0'	41° 0'	May 28	7° 1'	February 4	73	—	75	
13	Alexandria (Kom el Nádúra)	32° 0'	31° 12'	29° 53'	58° 62'	20° 2'	23° 3'	—	20° 2'	28° 9'	17° 5'	43° 7'	June 16	5° 5'	January 4	72	62	73	
14	Sakha ...	6° 0'	31° 7'	30° 57'	—	19° 1'	26° 3'	—	18° 8'	27° 4'	12° 2'	44° 8'	June 16	3° 9'	January 11, 23	80	59	83	
15	Mansúra† ...	7° 0'	31° 3'	31° 23'	—	19° 6'	26° 1'	—	20° 2'	28° 5'	14° 3'	43° 2'	June 15, 16	5° 3'	February 5	70	50	—	
16	Qurashiya ...	7° 6'	30° 51'	31° 7'	60° 47'	19° 3'	27° 4'	18° 7'	19° 5'	28° 3'	12° 4'	47° 4'	June 16	0° 5'	January 15	77	49	79	
17	Zagazig ...	11° 2'	30° 35'	31° 30'	59° 87'	18° 0'	26° 7'	19° 4'	19° 2'	27° 5'	12° 7'	45° 8'	June 16	1° 6'	January 24	74	41	67	
18	Benha† ...	13° 8'	30° 28'	31° 11'	—	18° 9'	27° 4'	—	21° 2'	28° 4'	12° 8'	45° 6'	June 16	1° 6'	January 6	83	55	—	
19	Heliopolis ...	41° 0'	30° 6'	31° 19'	—	19° 1'	27° 5'	—	20° 0'	28° 4'	16° 0'	45° 5'	June 16	2° 2'	January 20	74	41	59	
20	Abbasiya ...	29° 9'	30° 5'	31° 17'	58° 12'	18° 3'	27° 0'	21° 6'	20° 5'	28° 3'	15° 2'	45° 5'	June 16	3° 5'	January 20	75	40	59	
21	Cairo (Ezbekiya)† ...	22° 0'	30° 3'	31° 15'	—	18° 9'	—	—	21° 0'	28° 6'	15° 1'	45° 2'	June 16	4° 1'	January 20	72	—	—	
22	Giza ...	27° 8'	30° 2'	31° 13'	58° 54'	18° 3'	27° 1'	20° 3'	19° 7'	28° 0'	13° 0'	45° 8'	June 16	1° 7'	January 14	70	37	63	
23	Suez ...	3° 4'	29° 56'	32° 33'	60° 67'	20° 2'	28° 2'	25° 8° 17h	22° 7'	29° 7'	15° 8'	42° 0'	May 26, 27	5° 0'	January 15	72	41	48 17h	
24	Helwán ...	115° 6'	29° 52'	31° 20'	50° 46'	18° 9'	27° 2'	22° 8'	21° 2'	28° 7'	15° 0'	46° 3'	June 16	4° 4'	February 4	64	30	45	
25	Qasr el Gebali ...	7° 6'	29° 20'	30° 38'	—	19° 7'	28° 8'	21° 7'	21° 0'	20° 4'	13° 5'	46° 8'	June 16	2° 0'	January 11, 12	78	56	73	
26	Beni Suef† ...	28° 4'	29° 4'	31° 6'	—	20° 4'	—	—	21° 2'	20° 6'	12° 8'	45° 5'	June 16	0° 3'	January 14	63	—	—	
27	Tör ...	1° 9'	28° 14'	33° 37'	58° 32'	21° 0'	26° 0'	24° 8'	22° 4'	28° 2'	17° 6'	41° 1'	June 16	5° 3'	January 14	65	56	56	
28	Minya† ...	43° 0'	28° 6'	30° 46'	—	19° 7'	—	—	22° 3'	20° 0'	15° 6'	40° 3'	June 16	2° 0'	January 5	68	—	—	
29	Asyut ...	55° 4'	27° 11'	31° 13'	55° 10'	20° 2'	28° 9'	22° 2'	22° 4'	20° 5'	16° 4'	45° 5'	June 16	3° 5'	January 5	66	43	53	
30	Qenat ...	73° 0'	20° 10'	32° 43'	—	22° 9'	—	—	25° 1'	34° 1'	16° 0'	46° 0'	July 4, 5	5° 8'	December 1	53	—	—	
31	Dakhla Oasis† ...	100° 25'	29° 29'	29° 00'	—	21° 0'	—	—	33° 1'	14° 9'	46° 0'	—	May 27	0° 5'	January 14	48	—	—	
32	Isna ...	82° 0'	25° 18'	32° 34'	—	23° 5'	31° 5'	22° 9'	23° 2'	32° 2'	14° 7'	44° 0'	July 4	1° 0'	January 4, 19, 21	43	26	43	
33	Aswán ...	99° 6'	24° 2'	32° 53'	49° 64'	24° 0'	33° 6'	28° 6'	26° 5'	35° 4'	20° 0'	47° 2'	June 17	7° 2'	January 17	38	33	28	
34	Wadi Halfa ...	128° 3'	21° 55'	34° 19'	47° 57'	22° 4'	33° 8'	28° 0'	25° 4'	35° 0'	17° 5'	47° 5'	May 29	0° 9'	January 16	37	16	25	
35	Dongonab ...	5° 0'	21° 6'	37° 8'	—	30° 0'	32° 0'	27° 3'	27° 8'	34° 3'	21° 2'	47° 5'	August 27	13° 2'	March 8, 9	56	57	74	
36	Port Sudan ...	5° 5'	19° 37'	37° 13'	56° 79'	30° 0'	31° 7'	28° 4'	28° 5'	33° 9'	24° 1'	46° 0'	July 6	16° 6'	January 10	56	56	67	
37	Dongola ...	236° 0'	19° 8'	30° 28'	—	—	—	29° 4'	39° 6'	19° 2'	48° 8'	—	June 17	4° 7'	January 10	—	—	—	
38	Suakin† ...	4° 5'	19° 7'	37° 20'	58° 07'	30° 4'	—	—	29° 1'	33° 8'	24° 5'	45° 7'	July 6	17° 1'	April 5	58	—	—	
39	Merowe ...	255° 1'	18° 29'	31° 50'	35° 63'	27° 1'	37° 7'	30° 8'	29° 4'	39° 5'	22° 0'	48° 0'	August 26	7° 8'	January 10	26	14	20	
40	Tokar† ...	18° 0'	18° 25'	37° 40'	—	29° 8'	—	—	28° 7'	36° 3'	21° 1'	55° 5'	June 28	9° 0'	April 4, 6	60	—	—	
41	Atbara ...	354° 5'	17° 40'	33° 58'	26° 48'	27° 3'	37° 0'	30° 8'	20° 3'	38° 3'	22° 1'	46° 0'	June 19	9° 0'	January 10	35	17	25	
42	Zeidab ...	365	17° 23'	33° 55'	—	20° 0'	36° 0'	30° 7'	26° 0'	37° 6'	18° 3'	45° 9'	June 19	5° 5'	January 11	58	27	33	
43	Khartoum (Gordon College) ...	390° 0'	15° 37'	32° 33'	23° 82'	26° 7'	36° 4'	30° 6'	20° 0'	37° 5'	22° 4'	46° 4'	May 28	10° 0'	January 10	34	16	25	
44	Kassala ...	507° 8'	15° 28'	36° 24'	14° 08'	27° 6'	36° 3'	20° 1'	28° 7'	37° 5'	21° 8'	45° 6'	April 6	13° 0'	January 11	48	23	37	
45	Tayiba ...	41° 0'	14° 29'	33° 23'	—	—	—	29° 6'	38° 7'	20° 6'	45° 4'	—	May 20, 21, 22	9° 7'	January 10	—	—	—	
46	Wad Medani ...	407° 6'	14° 24'	33° 31'	22° 40'	27° 2'	—	29° 4'	28° 3'	38° 5'	20° 7'	47° 4'	March 13	10° 8'	January 10	49	—	42	
47	Dueim ...	383° 3'	14° 00'	32° 20'	24° 97'	27° 3'	—	28° 6'	28° 0'	37° 1'	20° 0'	44° 9'	May 23, 24	7° 8'	January 11	40	27	36	
48	El Obeid ...	568° 0'	13° 11'	30° 14'	9° 50'	24° 7'	34° 2'	28° 1'	26° 2'	35° 8'	17° 8'	42° 8'	April 16	7° 0'	January 13, 16, 17	40	—	—	
49	Singa† ...	436° 3'	13° 9'	33° 57'	—	26° 1'	—	—	28° 9'	37° 0'	20° 7'	45° 0'	April 7	11° 0'	March 21	48	—	—	
50	Gallabat ...	704° 0'	12° 48'	36° 10'	—	26° 4'	35° 0'	26° 6'	26° 9'	35° 8'	19° 5'	44° 0'	April 7	11° 0'	July 14	58	37	57	
51	Roseires ...	466° 9'	11° 51'	34° 23'	17° 95'	24° 7'	—	28° 2'	26° 4'	36° 2'	—	44° 0'	May 28	11° 0'	January 21	57	—	50	
52	Kadugli† ...	503° 0'	11° 2'	29° 45'	—	26° 7'	—	—	28° 2'	36° 3'	19° 5'	44° 0'	April 8	7° 5'	December 9	42	—	—	
53	Kafia Kingit† ...	506° 0'	9° 22'	24° 18'	—	—	—	—	—	—	20° 0'	—	—	9° 5'	—	—	—	—	—
54	Doleib Hill† ...	391° 0'	9° 18'	31° 38'	—	27° 2'	—	—	28° 7'	36° 2'	21° 3'	45° 6'	January 26	13° 8'	December 15	61	—	—	
55	Gambela† ...	410° 0'	8° 15'	34° 35'	—	26° 3'	—	—	27° 5'	35° 0'	20° 0'	42° 0'	February 20	14° 0'	Jan. 10, Feb. 25	66	—	—	

Observations for the Year 1915.

VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)				CLOUDS (0—10).				RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND								Evaporation (mm.) per day.								
h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total	Maximum in one day		≥ 0°1 mm.	≥ 1°0 mm.	FORCE		DIRECTION													
									Amount	Day	of rain.		Mean of day	Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as														
													Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm						
17	—	11°3	11°0	3°8	—	—	—	2°5	3°2	434°7	43°9	Dec. 24	42	39	0°9	54	11°5	5°5	8	118°5	80°5	17°5	110°5	334	5°83 P.			
19	—	12°4 21h	12°8	2°3 9h	—	—	—	2°1 21h	2°2	178°8	19°0	April 5	41	37	—	183	59	10	27	222	71	15	143	—	—			
49	—	11°4 21h	10°9	3°3 9h	—	—	—	2°3 21h	2°8	146°6	13°5	April 5	41	26	—	23	—	8	2	9	21	435	5	227	—	—		
57	10°9 15h	—	—	3°0	4°0 15h	—	—	—	—	146°6	15°0	Oct. 20	34	25	—	60	38	59°5	82°5	43	98	97°5	207°5	44	—	—		
90	—	13°9 21h	13°9	2°7 9h	—	—	—	2°3 21h	2°5	278°9	25°4	Feb. 3	37	36	—	2	44	235	9	14	34	362	30	—	—	—		
8	13°3 15h	—	—	2°8	3°5 15h	—	—	—	—	205°2	24°1	Nov. 28	48	40	—	22°5	98°5	49	56	146	97	72°5	86°5	100	—	—		
29	—	11°7 21h	12°0	2°9 9h	—	—	—	1°8 21h	2°3	203°5	34°8	Nov. 28	39	32	—	133	60	69	64	133	52	95	113	1	—	—		
39	—	11°7 21h	12°0	3°4 9h	—	—	—	3°4 21h	3°4	249°2	31°0	Feb. 3	37	32	—	7	25	5	7	2	48	325	51	260	—	—		
74	13°4 15h	—	—	2°5	3°3 15h	—	—	—	—	342°4	48°5	Feb. 3	47	37	—	7	15	31°5	37°5	24°5	50	391	25°5	148	—	—		
29	—	12°3 21h	12°8	2°2 9h	—	—	—	1°4 21h	1°8	302°2	49°5	Nov. 28	44	36	—	34	4	208	13	66	12	277	21	95	—	—		
—	—	—	—	2°2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
19	—	14°2	14°0	4°1	—	—	—	2°1	3°1	36°5	9°0	March 14	18	15	1°9	43	37°5	9	33	18	50°5	21°5	67°5	80	—	—		
11	13°6	13°3	13°3	3°8	2°9	2°8	3°2	—	—	82°0	10°0	Mar. 16, 17	8	8	1°8	109°5	83	52°5	28	35	42	122	131	127	2°01 W.	—		
16	15°2	12°7	13°8	2°3	2°3	0°5	1°7	36°2	8°0	—	—	Jan. 15	22	22	1°9	193	75°5	37	21	30	53°5	171°5	236°5	277	2°22 W.	—		
11	12°4	—	—	0°4	0°6	—	—	—	—	48°5	20°5	Nov. 29	9	9	1°0	50°5	49°5	49°5	1	0°5	74°5	153	715	3°62 P.	—	—		
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Nov. 29	14	10	1°3	72	91	64	66	74	180	150	105	13	3°31 W.	—	—	
13	13°6	13°0	13°2	2°8	3°0	1°5	2°4	13°2	3°5	Mar. 16, 28	7	6	0°8	139	100°5	40°5	11	9°5	38	50	131°5	575	575	4°48 P.	—	—		
19	10°6	11°3	11°2	2°2	2°0	0°8	1°7	6°0	2°3	Mar. 16	5	4	1°4	207°5	50	37	7°5	62	41	107	187	336	336	3°22 W.	—	—		
10	15°1	—	—	3°7	3°0	—	—	3°5	2°2	Mar. 16	2	2	2°0	94	210	86	38	15	78	82	122	3	576 P.	—	—			
15	11°2	11°9	11°9	3°0	1°9	1°0	1°9	—	—	—	—	—	1°2	424	—	48	—	60	—	4	—	559	788 P.	—	—			
12	10°4	11°3	11°3	2°9	2°3	1°2	2°2	9°7	2°5	Jan. 8	6	5	3°5	515	8	8	11	110	36	226	86	95	—	—	—	—		
12	—	—	—	2°7	—	—	—	8°0	4°6	Jan. 8	3	3	1°0	86	7	2	2	42	8	—	10	208	4°88 P.	—	—			
12	9°8	11°0	11°0	3°4	2°0	1°0	2°1	3°6	1°7	March 15	3	2	2°8	311°5	50°	1	13°5	43	100°5	32°5	534°5	56°5	300	4°96 W.	—	—		
10	11°6	11°6	17h	12°3	1°3	0°9	1°1	5°8	3°0	Feb. 3	4	3	1°1	366	143°5	28	7	50	35	26	26	534°5	56°5	300	—	—	—	—
16	7°7	9°2	9°2	2°1	1°8	1°3	1°7	1°7	1°7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5°97 W.	—	—		
18	18°3	15°4	16°2	1°2	1°1	0°6	0°9	—	—	—	—	Jan. 8	3	2	3°2	406	254	43	40°5	44	37	51	218°5	1	116	5°97 W.	—	—
16	—	—	—	0°0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7°99 P.	—	—		
19	14°4	13°2	13°5	1°6	1°7	1°5	1°6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5°58 W.	—	—		
19	—	12°0	12°2	0°1	0°0	0°0	0°0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8°72 W.	—	—		
13	—	—	—	0°3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8°62 W.	—	—		
16	—	—	—	0°5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6°42 P.	—	—		
19	8°7	8°6	8°7	0°5	0°5	0°4	0°4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7°99 P.	—	—		
16	14°2	9°2	10°6	0°9	0°9	0°6	0°8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10°72 W.	—	—		
11	5°9	6°6	6°5	0°6	0°6	0°4	0°6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18°45 P.	—	—		
18	19°8	19°7	18°8	1°6	1°1	0°8	1°2	4°8	2°5	Mar. 21	3	2	1°9	396	157	44	67°5	12°5	6°5	7	131	255	1328 P.	—	—			
19	19°2	19°1	18°4	2°8	1°9	1°8	2°2	34°9	14°5	Nov. 26	7	5	2°5	243	335°5	156	70	39°5	88°5	64	—	52°5	46	8°35 P.	—	—		
12	—	—	—	3°7	—	—	—	137°3	28°3	Dec. 29	22	15	2°9	34	28°5	12°5	16	15	15°5	84	155°5	4	5°78 P.	—	—			
10	6°4	6°3	6°6	1°2	1°4	1°0	1°2	—	—	—	—	—	3°0	329	127	12°5	7°5	27	187	120°5	275°5	52	10°70 P.	—	—			
9	—	—	—	2°5	—	—	—	139°9	65°7	Oct. 30	11	9	2°9	64	115	14	—	91	—	29	—	—	52	10°70 P.	—	—		
13	7°9	8°2	8°5	0°5	0°8	0°7	1°8	1°8	1°3	Aug. 13	2	1	1°5	472	134	—	53°5	30	71	115	64°5	64	91	18°06 P.	—	—		
13	11°6	10°6	10°9	—	—	—	—	—	42°2	35°0	Sept. 9	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10°58 P.	—	—			
11	7°5	8°2	8°2	1°7	1°8	1°0	1°5	175°6	34°9	Sept. 8	19	14	2°3	337°5	210	32	18°5	109°5	152°5	43°5	48°5	143	0	16°14 P.	—	—		
7	9°8	10°9	11°2	1°0	0°9	1°4	1°1	438°1	62°0	Aug. 26	30	29	1°5	178°5	104	53	58	170	145	54	240°5	—	—	10°40 P.	—	—		
14	—	12°8	13°1	1°3	—	1°3	1°3	407°0	48°5	July 3	32	29	1°6	166	104	54°5	32	120°5	74	66	112	1	13°30 P.	—	—			
18	—	9°8	10°3	1°8	—	0°9	1°3	267°7	52°3	Aug. 16	32	24	3°0	368	34	18	21°5	30	6	26°5	2	14°46 P.	—	—				
18	10°7	10°2	10°2	1°8	—	1°6	1°9	236°0	31°0	June 15	38	30	2°4	174°5	230°5	21												

Duration of Sunshine.

ALEXANDRIA, 1915.

Days of Month	Duration of Sunshine.																																			
	JANUARY			FEBRUARY			MARCH			APRIL			MAY			JUNE			JULY			AUGUST			SEPTEMBER			OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER		
	Recorded	Hours	% of Possible	Recorded	Hours	% of Possible	Recorded	Hours	% of Possible	Recorded	Hours	% of Possible	Recorded	Hours	% of Possible	Recorded	Hours	% of Possible	Recorded	Hours	% of Possible	Recorded	Hours	% of Possible	Recorded	Hours	% of Possible	Recorded	Hours	% of Possible	Recorded	Hours	% of Possible			
1	3·8	38	3·5	33	7·0	61	10·2	82	12·0	90	12·2	87	10·4	74	12·0	88	9·1	71	8·8	75	8·6	79	5·5	54	3·1	30	3·1	30								
2	0·0	0	0·0	0	9·1	79	9·9	79	12·0	90	11·5	82	12·4	88	12·0	88	8·7	68	8·8	75	8·2	75	3·1	30	3·1	30	3·1	30								
3	7·3	72	0·3	3	9·2	80	10·0	80	9·6	72	12·0	86	12·1	81	11·8	87	10·7	84	8·6	73	7·7	71	8·6	84	3·1	30	3·1	30	3·1	30						
4	9·0	89	6·5	61	9·2	79	0·5	4	12·2	91	11·2	80	11·4	81	11·9	87	11·3	89	8·7	74	6·2	57	8·6	80	3·1	30	3·1	30	3·1	30						
5	9·0	89	7·0	65	9·3	80	0·0	0	11·6	86	12·3	88	11·8	84	10·5	78	11·2	89	8·3	71	8·6	80	3·1	30	3·1	30	3·1	30								
6	8·5	84	7·0	65	7·9	68	5·6	44	12·0	80	11·8	84	12·2	87	11·2	83	10·7	85	8·3	71	5·2	48	8·4	82	3·1	30	3·1	30	3·1	30						
7	4·5	44	7·0	73	9·5	81	5·9	47	12·0	80	11·7	83	12·3	88	11·5	85	10·8	86	8·3	72	8·5	79	8·4	83	3·1	30	3·1	30	3·1	30						
8	2·4	24	5·8	54	8·5	73	9·0	71	11·9	88	9·2	65	12·4	89	11·6	87	10·2	82	8·2	71	8·5	79	8·4	83	3·1	30	3·1	30	3·1	30						
9	4·0	30	5·2	48	8·8	75	8·2	65	11·2	82	11·8	84	12·6	90	11·8	88	10·4	75	7·6	66	8·4	79	7·2	71	3·1	30	3·1	30	3·1	30						
10	8·9	87	5·2	48	9·5	81	8·5	67	12·2	90	11·8	84	12·4	91	10·5	74	12·5	89	11·4	85	10·5	84	8·5	74	7·3	69	8·5	84	3·1	30	3·1	30				
11	8·1	85	5·6	51	8·2	69	10·3	80	12·4	91	10·5	74	12·3	88	12·0	90	9·5	77	7·5	65	5·2	49	8·1	80	3·1	30	3·1	30	3·1	30						
12	6·9	68	9·2	84	8·7	74	10·5	82	11·8	87	12·0	85	12·3	88	12·0	90	9·2	74	7·5	65	7·4	70	8·6	85	3·1	30	3·1	30	3·1	30						
13	8·8	86	8·7	79	6·2	53	1·5	12	6·5	48	10·3	73	12·0	86	12·0	90	9·2	74	7·4	65	8·5	80	8·5	84	3·1	30	3·1	30	3·1	30						
14	9·8	86	5·5	50	8·7	73	6·5	50	9·5	69	11·9	84	11·5	82	12·0	88	11·6	87	9·2	75	7·5	66	8·7	83	4·5	45	3·1	30	3·1	30						
15	8·3	81	7·5	68	2·6	22	10·5	81	11·2	82	11·0	78	12·1	86	11·6	87	9·2	75	8·3	73	6·0	57	6·1	60	3·1	30	3·1	30	3·1	30						
16	5·0	49	8·3	75	1·3	11	6·7	52	10·3	75	7·1	50	12·3	88	11·1	84	9·2	75	8·3	73	5·2	49	2·6	26	3·1	30	3·1	30	3·1	30						
17	3·0	29	8·5	77	2·8	23	8·7	67	9·6	70	12·2	87	12·5	90	11·7	89	8·9	72	7·3	65	8·8	84	4·0	40	3·1	30	3·1	30	3·1	30						
18	9·0	87	8·7	78	6·6	55	9·6	74	10·5	76	9·6	68	12·2	88	11·9	89	10·7	81	8·9	73	4·4	39	7·2	69	8·5	84	3·1	30	3·1	30	3·1	30				
19	9·0	87	8·3	75	8·8	73	8·8	68	12·2	88	11·6	82	12·3	88	11·0	90	9·0	74	8·7	78	8·4	81	8·5	84	3·1	30	3·1	30	3·1	30						
20	7·4	71	7·0	62	10·0	83	11·0	85	12·1	88	11·9	84	12·1	88	11·8	90	8·7	71	8·8	79	7·7	75	3·8	38	3·1	30	3·1	30	3·1	30						
21	4·8	46	8·8	79	8·0	66	11·0	85	12·4	90	11·9	84	12·1	88	11·8	90	8·5	70	7·7	69	8·0	77	7·1	70	3·1	30	3·1	30	3·1	30						
22	0·0	0	9·0	80	5·3	44	10·1	77	12·4	91	12·5	88	12·0	87	11·7	89	8·6	60	7·3	65	8·4	81	5·9	58	3·1	30	3·1	30	3·1	30						
23	7·8	75	9·2	82	4·5	78	10·0	76	12·3	90	11·7	83	12·1	88	11·2	86	8·4	60	7·3	65	8·0	78	7·3	72	3·1	30	3·1	30	3·1	30						
24	9·1	88	9·3	82	7·9	65	4·5	34	12·3	88	11·5	82	11·9	86	11·5	88	7·8	65	8·0	72	7·2	70	4·0	40	3·1	30	3·1	30	3·1	30						
25	8·0	77	8·0	71	4·8	39	1·0	8	10·2	73	12·5	90	12·5	91	11·3	87	7·8	65	9·5	86	7·2	70	4·0	40	3·1	30	3·1	30	3·1	30						
26	8·6	82	9·3	82	8·8	72	0·3	2	11·2	81	12·5	89	12·1	88	11·0	85	8·2	68	8·2	84	7·4	72	7·8	77	3·1	30	3·1	30	3·1	30						
27	7·6	72	9·0	79	5·7	46	5·4	41	8·5	61	12·4	88	11·8	86	11·2	87	8·5	71	9·1	83	8·7	84	2·4	24	3·1	30	3·1	30	3·1	30						
28	8·3	79	8·5	75	6·0	56	6·4	48	10·0	72	12·2	87	11·0	85	11·0	91	8·5	71	9·0	82	8·5	83	8·6	85	3·1	30	3·1	30	3·1	30						
29	7·5	71	9·2	74	10·8	81	12·5	89	12·6	90	11·2	82	11·6	90	11·1	81	8·1	68	9·2	84	1·0	10	7·3	72	3·1	30	3·1	30	3·1	30						
30	4·3	41	9·7	78	12·2	92	11·5	82	12·6	90	11·8	86	11·8	88	11·2	88	8·6	72	9·1	83	5·0	49	3·4	34	3·1	30	3·1	30	3·1	30						
31	8·3	78	8·7	70	8·0	65	10·0	81	12·8	91	12·8	94	12·8	94	11·1	93	8·7	75	8·6	79	5·5	54	3·1	30	3·1	30	3·1	30								
Month	6·7	65	7·0	64	7·9	64	7·5	58	11·2	82	11·4	81	12·1	87	11·5	87	9·2	75	8·3	73	7·5	71	6·5	64	3·1	30	3·1	30	3·1	30						

PORT SAID, 1915.

Days of Month	Duration of Sunshine.																																			
	JANUARY			FEBRUARY			MARCH			APRIL			MAY			JUNE			JULY			AUGUST			SEPTEMBER			OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER		
	Recorded	Hours	% of Possible	Recorded	Hours	% of Possible	Recorded	Hours	% of Possible	Recorded	Hours	%																								

RAINFALL TABLES.

Rainfall Stations in BEHEIRA PROVINCE, LOWER EGYPT.

Mersa Matrûh (Mediterranean Sea Coast). $\varphi=31^{\circ} 22' N.$ $\lambda=27^{\circ} 14' E.$ $h=10 m.$ $h_r=1.5 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
			≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	Amount	Date
January ...	12.2	6.4	15	2 | 2
February ...	10.7	6.5	8	4 | 2
March ...	11.0	7.5	27	2 | 2
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	— | —
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	— | —
June ...	0.0	0.0	—	— | —
July ...	0.0	0.0	—	— | —
August ...	0.0	0.0	—	— | —
September ...	0.0	0.0	—	— | —
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	— | —
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	— | —
December ...	—	—	—	— | —
TOTAL ...	33.0	—	8	6 | —

Ras el Dabba (Mediterranean Sea Coast). $\varphi=31^{\circ} 6' N.$ $\lambda=28^{\circ} 28' E.$ $h=15 m.$ $h_r=1.2 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
			≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	Amount	Date
January ...	17.5	12.0	8	3 | 3
February ...	6.3	3.0	2	4 | 3
March ...	5.5	2.5	15	3 | 3
April ...	1.0	0.5	5, 6	2 | —
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	— | —
June ...	0.0	0.0	—	— | —
July ...	0.0	0.0	—	— | —
August ...	0.0	0.0	—	— | —
September ...	0.3	0.3	18	1 | —
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	— | —
November ...	5.5	5.5	29	1 | 1
December ...	7.3	4.5	1	3 | 3
TOTAL ...	43.4	—	—	17 | 13

Mex (near Alexandria). $\varphi=31^{\circ} 9' N.$ $\lambda=29^{\circ} 51' E.$ $h=5 m.$ $h_r=1.7 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
			≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	Amount	Date
January ...	30.7	17.5	16	4 | 3
February ...	21.2	9.9	4	6 | 4
March ...	10.9	2.5	15, 28	6 | 5
April ...	0.8	0.8	5	1 | —
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	— | —
June ...	0.0	0.0	—	— | —
July ...	0.0	0.0	—	— | —
August ...	0.0	0.0	—	— | —
September ...	Drops	Drops	18	— | —
October ...	Drops	Drops	24	— | —
November ...	10.1	5.8	29	2 | 2
December ...	5.0	3.6	25	3 | 2
TOTAL ...	79.3	—	—	22 | 16

Rosetta (Lighthouse). $\varphi=31^{\circ} 30' N.$ $\lambda=30^{\circ} 20' E.$ $h=0 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
			≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	Amount	Date
January ...	10.7	6.1	16	6 | 2
February ...	18.3	12.4	9	6 | 4
March ...	15.7	7.6	2	5 | 5
April ...	1.5	1.5	6	1 | 1
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	— | —
June ...	0.0	0.0	—	— | —
July ...	0.0	0.0	—	— | —
August ...	0.0	0.0	—	— | —
September	Drops	Drops	19	— | —
October ...	2.4	2.4	23	1 | 1
November	7.3	4.0	29	3 | 3
December ...	2.1	2.1	28	1 | 1
TOTAL ...	58.0	—	—	23 | 17

Damanhûr. $\varphi=31^{\circ} 2' N.$ $\lambda=30^{\circ} 29' E.$ $h=5 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
			≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	Amount	Date
January ...	18.9	14.4	15	3 | 3
February ...	11.2	3.4	1	5 | 4
March ...	25.2	9.5	16	5 | 5
April ...	2.9	2.4	6	2 | 1
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	— | —
June ...	0.0	0.0	—	— | —
July ...	0.0	0.0	—	— | —
August ...	0.0	0.0	—	— | —
September ...	0.0	0.0	—	— | —
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	— | —
November ...	6.8	4.6	29	2 | 2
December ...	0.5	0.5	26	1 | —
TOTAL ...	65.5	—	—	18 | 15

Rainfall Stations in GHARBIYA, DAQAHLIYA AND SHARQIYA PROVINCES, LOWER EGYPT.

Burullus (Lighthouse).

$\phi=31^{\circ} 36' N.$ $\lambda=31^{\circ} 5' E.$ $h=10 m.$ $h_r=1 \cdot 0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH			
	Maximum of one day		$\geq 0 \cdot 1$ | $\geq 1 \cdot 0$			
	TOTAL	Amount	Date	mm. of rain		
1915						
January ...	28.8	17.5	15	4	4	
February ...	12.3	5.1	4	6	2	
March ...	14.4	6.0	28	7	4	
April ...	9.9	5.0	23	3	2	
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
June ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
July ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
August ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
September	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
November	33.2	18.2	29	4	4	
December...	2.8	0.8	27	4	—	
TOTAL ...	101.4	—	—	28	16	

Kafr el Zaiyat.

$\phi=30^{\circ} 49' N.$ $\lambda=30^{\circ} 51' E.$ $h=10 m.$ $h_r=1 \cdot 0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH			
	Maximum of one day		$\geq 0 \cdot 1$ | $\geq 1 \cdot 0$			
	TOTAL	Amount	Date	mm. of rain		
1915						
January ...	2.0	2.0	8	1	1	
February ...	0.8	0.5	1	2	—	
March ...	11.2	6.0	15	3	3	
April ...	0.1	0.1	5	1	—	
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
June ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
July ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
August ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
September	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
November	9.5	9.5	29	1	1	
December...	1.0	0.5	23, 25	1	—	
TOTAL ...	24.6	—	—	9	5	

Kafr el Sheikh.

$\phi=31^{\circ} 7' N.$ $\lambda=30^{\circ} 57' E.$ $h=0 m.$ $h_r=1 \cdot 0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH			
	Maximum of one day		$\geq 0 \cdot 1$ | $\geq 1 \cdot 0$			
	TOTAL	Amount	Date	mm. of rain		
1915						
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
February ...	4.5	4.5	1	1	1	
March ...	18.0	18.0	29	1	1	
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
June ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
July ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
August ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
September	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
November	8.0	8.0	29	1	1	
December..	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
TOTAL ...	30.5	—	—	3	3	

Damietta (Lighthouse).

$\phi=31^{\circ} 31' N.$ $\lambda=31^{\circ} 51' E.$ $h=0 m.$ $h_r=1 \cdot 0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH			
	Maximum of one day		$\geq 0 \cdot 1$ | $\geq 1 \cdot 0$			
	TOTAL	Amount	Date	mm. of rain		
1915						
January ...	25.0	14.0	9	3	3	
February ...	12.4	5.3	10	5	5	
March ...	21.4	9.0	17	6	4	
April ...	7.4	7.4	23	1	1	
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
June ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
July ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
August ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
September	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
November	10.5	10.5	30	1	1	
December...	1.1	0.8	2	2	—	
TOTAL ...	77.8	—	—	18	14	

Faqûs.

$\phi=30^{\circ} 45' N.$ $\lambda=31^{\circ} 50' E.$ $h=10 m.$ $h_r=1 \cdot 0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH			
	Maximum of one day		$\geq 0 \cdot 1$ | $\geq 1 \cdot 0$			
	TOTAL	Amount	Date	mm. of rain		
1915						
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
March ...	7.3	6.3	16	2	2	
April ...	3.3	3.3	22	1	1	
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
June ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
July ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
August ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
September.	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
November...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
December...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
TOTAL ...	10.6	—	—	3	3	

Ismailia * (Suez Canal).

$\phi=30^{\circ} 36' N.$ $\lambda=32^{\circ} 16' E.$ $h=10 m.$ $h_r=1 \cdot 7 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH			
	Maximum of one day		$\geq 0 \cdot 1$ | $\geq 1 \cdot 0$			
	TOTAL	Amount	Date	mm. of rain		
1915						
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
February ...	0.7	0.4	1	3	—	
March ...	3.6	3.6	16	1	1	
April ...	3.0	3.0	24	1	1	
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
June ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
July ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
August ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
September.	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
November.	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
December...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
TOTAL ...	7.3	—	—	5	2	

Rainfall Stations in the SUDAN.

Abu Hamed.

 $\phi=19^{\circ} 30' N.$ $\lambda=33^{\circ} 20' E.$ $h=310 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0	
	TOTAL	Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
June ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
July ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
August ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
September ...	Drops	Drops	23	—
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	Drops	—	—	—

Thamiam.

 $\phi=18^{\circ} 22' N.$ $\lambda=36^{\circ} 34' E.$ $h=910 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0	
	TOTAL	Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	0.1	0.1	15	1
June ...	6.2	6.2	6	1 1
July ...	20.9	12.6	14	4 3
August ...	2.8	2.8	11	1 1
September ...	6.1	4.0	4	2 2
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	36.1	—	—	9 7

Gebiet.

 $\phi=18^{\circ} 56' N.$ $\lambda=36^{\circ} 51' E.$ $h=900 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0	
	TOTAL	Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
June ...	20.6	8.8	7	3 3
July ...	9.3	7.0	23	2 2
August ...	5.2	3.2	30	3 2
September ...	36.4	25.9	13	3 3
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December ...	5.5	2.0	28, 29	13 3
TOTAL ...	77.0	—	—	14 13

Talgwareb.

 $\phi=18^{\circ} 17' N.$ $\lambda=35^{\circ} 55' E.$ $h=540 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0	
	TOTAL	Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
June ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
July ...	5.5	5.5	9	1 1
August ...	26.5	20.5	6	3 3
September ...	14.0	5.0	1	4 4
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	46.0	—	—	8 8

Sallom.

 $\phi=19^{\circ} 23' N.$ $\lambda=37^{\circ} 10' E.$ $h=170 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0	
	TOTAL	Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
June ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
July ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
August ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
September ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
November ...	7.5	7.5	20	1 1
December ...	40.0	25.0	31	3 3
TOTAL ...	47.5	—	—	4 4

Khashm el Girba (R. Atbara).

 $\phi=14^{\circ} 59' N.$ $\lambda=35^{\circ} 57' E.$ $h=480 m.$ $h_r=0.9 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0	
	TOTAL	Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	No observations.		—	
May ...	—		—	
June ...	61.0	29.0	27	5 5
July ...	75.0	31.0	14	4 4
August ...	177.0	32.0	18	10 10
September ...	145.0	79.0	2	4 4
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	458.0	—	—	23 23

Rainfall Stations in the SUDAN (*continued*).

Gedaref (R. Atbara Basin).

$\phi=14^{\circ} 2' N.$ $\lambda=35^{\circ} 24' E.$ $h=500 m.$ $h_r=1.2 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	
			≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	4.0	2.5	14	2
June ...	74.2	28.8	19	9
July ...	123.3	38.4	5	9
August ...	162.5	48.5	26	9
September...	225.0	70.3	5	12
October ...	7.3	4.8	20	2
November...	2.0	2.0	3	1
December...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	598.3	—	—	44

Abu Deleig (Blue Nile Besin).

$\phi=15^{\circ} 55' N.$ $\lambda=33^{\circ} 49' E.$ $h=400 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	
			≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
June ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
July ...	28.0	12.0	4	3
August ...	91.8	35.0	27	6
September...	51.5	20.5	2	3
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
November...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	171.3	—	—	12

Kamlin (Blue Nile).

$\phi=15^{\circ} 2' N.$ $\lambda=33^{\circ} 3' E.$ $h=390 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	
			≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
June ...	61.0	46.0	1	3
July ...	48.0	21.0	8	5
August ...	85.0	32.0	27	5
September...	16.0	8.0	9	3
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
November...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	210.0	—	—	16

Rufaa (Blue Nile).

$\phi=14^{\circ} 48' N.$ $\lambda=33^{\circ} 19' E.$ $h=390 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	
			≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
June ...	42.6	17.1	13	4
July ...	45.5	28.5	3	4
August ...	142.8	58.0	7	6
September...	46.5	40.0	8	3
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
November...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	277.4	—	—	17

Managil (Blue Nile Basin).

$\phi=14^{\circ} 13' N.$ $\lambda=32^{\circ} 58' E.$ $h=390 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	
			≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
June ...	35.6	20.0	14	6
July ...	92.5	44.0	4	5
August ...	319.0	135.0	17	9
September...	64.0	40.0	9	4
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
November...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	511.1	—	—	24

Hassa Heissa (Blue Nile).

$\phi=14^{\circ} 42' N.$ $\lambda=33^{\circ} 17' E.$ $h=390 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	
			≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
June ...	17.0	12.0	12	2
July ...	31.0	28.0	4	2
August ...	151.0	56.0	8	7
September...	49.5	46.0	9	2
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
November...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	248.5	—	—	13

Rainfall Stations in the SUDAN (*continued*).**Wad Medani Irrigation Office (Blue Nile).** $\varphi=14^{\circ} 24' N.$ $\lambda=33^{\circ} 31' E.$ $h=410 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
			≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
June ...	64.5	29.0	30	5
July ...	34.2	20.0	20	4
August ...	99.0	24.0	13	7
September...	42.0	25.0	8	3
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
November...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	239.7		19	18

Wad Haddad (Blue Nile). $\varphi=13^{\circ} 49' N.$ $\lambda=33^{\circ} 33' E.$ $h=410 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
			≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
June ...	45.1	41.6	16	2
July ...	108.4	45.5	24	6
August ...	156.2	61.7	4	7
September...	63.2	39.3	2	3
October ...	4.7	4.7	7	1
November...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	377.6		10	19

Sennar (Blue Nile). $\varphi=13^{\circ} 36' N.$ $\lambda=33^{\circ} 36' E.$ $h=410 m.$ $h_r=1.2 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
			≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	6.0	6.0	18	1
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	4.5	4.5	5	1
June ...	46.7	13.0	16	7
July ...	106.9	38.5	24	10
August ...	219.8	58.0	1	10
September...	15.7	9.9	2	3
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
November...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	399.6		33	32

Makwar (Blue Nile). $\varphi=13^{\circ} 30' N.$ $\lambda=33^{\circ} 40' E.$ $h=410 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
			≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	2.5	2.5	17	1
April ...	1.0	1.0	29	1
May ...	1.0	0.5	30, 31	2
June ...	61.0	16.0	15	7
July ...	120.2	45.0	24	11
August ...	200.2	79.0	1	10
September...	57.5	28.0	2	10
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
November...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	443.4		42	36

Karkoj (Blue Nile). $\varphi=12^{\circ} 54' N.$ $\lambda=34^{\circ} 5' E.$ $h=420 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
			≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
June ...	102.4	34.0	11	8
July ...	370.0	92.0	13	13
August ...	80.0	28.0	23	8
September...	96.0	36.5	2	5
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
November...	33.0	33.0	4	1
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	681.4		35	34

Abu Hashim (R. Dinder). $\varphi=13^{\circ} 2' N.$ $\lambda=34^{\circ} 18' E.$ $h=420 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
			≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
June ...	93.6	30.0	11	10
July ...	267.0	40.0	12	14
August ...	62.7	23.0	23	6
September...	141.0	60.0	18	8
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
November...	6.0	6.0	4	1
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	570.3		39	37

Rainfall Stations in the SUDAN (*continued*).

Mafaza (R. Rahad).

 $\varphi=13^{\circ} 37' N.$ $\lambda=34^{\circ} 32' E.$ $h=420$ m. $h_r=0.9$ m.

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
			≥ 0.1	
	Maximum of one day	≥ 1.0		
TOTAL				
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
June ...	63.7	13.3	14	7
July ...	187.6	43.4	13	12
August ...	112.8	32.4	22	11
September ...	64.6	26.2	17	9
October ...	9.2	9.2	12	1
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	437.7		—	40
				40

Dar Fung (Blue Nile Basin).

 $\varphi=11^{\circ} 17' N.$ $\lambda=33^{\circ} 55' E.$ $h=500$ m. $h_r=1.0$ m.

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
			≥ 0.1	
	Maximum of one day	≥ 1.0		
TOTAL				
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	1.0	1.0	17	1
April ...	2.5	2.5	17	1
May ...	8.3	3.5	4	3
June ...	101.9	27.5	9	8
July ...	166.7	26.2	21	11
August ...	127.9	35.5	26	7
September ...	185.7	65.2	11	9
October ...	27.1	15.3	6	4
November ...	69.9	43.5	3	3
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	691.0		—	47
				47

Kurmuk (Blue Nile Basin).

 $\varphi=10^{\circ} 50' N.$ $\lambda=34^{\circ} 26' E.$ $h=900$ m. $h_r=1.0$ m.

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
			≥ 0.1	
	Maximum of one day	≥ 1.0		
TOTAL				
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	Drops	Drops	4	—
March ...	Drops	Drops	19	—
April ...	Drops	Drops	16	—
May ...	71.5	46.0	4	3
June ...	162.0	47.0	17	8
July ...	92.8	31.0	10	11
August ...	229.0	54.0	20	13
September ...	200.0	42.5	12	9
October ...	163.0	45.0	2	6
November ...	25.0	12.5	5	3
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	943.3		—	53
				52

Khartoum Irrigation Office.

 $\varphi=15^{\circ} 37' N.$ $\lambda=32^{\circ} 33' E.$ $h=380$ m. $h_r=1.0$ m.

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
			≥ 0.1	
	Maximum of one day	≥ 1.0		
TOTAL				
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	6.5	6.5	31	1
June ...	5.8	5.8	13	1
July ...	1.9	1.0	7	2
August ...	39.0	18.0	8	4
September ...	34.1	19.8	8	3
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	87.3		—	9
				9

Geteina (White Nile).

 $\varphi=14^{\circ} 49' N.$ $\lambda=32^{\circ} 23' E.$ $h=380$ m. $h_r=1.0$ m.

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
			≥ 0.1	
	Maximum of one day	≥ 1.0		
TOTAL				
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
June ...	10.5	4.5	1	4
July ...	16.5	15.5	17	2
August ...	184.0	66.5	27	9
September ...	79.0	39.0	9	5
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	290.0		—	20
				20

Kawa (White Nile).

 $\varphi=13^{\circ} 47' N.$ $\lambda=32^{\circ} 31' E.$ $h=380$ m. $h_r=1.0$ m.

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
			≥ 0.1	
	Maximum of one day	≥ 1.0		
TOTAL				
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
June ...	86.0	33.0	6	4
July ...	42.5	14.7	17	7
August ...	82.2	19.2	6	8
September ...	89.5	50.0	2	8
October ...	8.5	8.5	3	1
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	308.7		—	28
				26

Rainfall Stations in the SUDAN (*continued*).**Hellet Abbas (White Nile).** $\varphi=13^{\circ} 16' N.$ $\lambda=32^{\circ} 45' E.$ $h=380 \text{ m.}$ $h_r=1.0 \text{ m.}$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0		
			Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
June ...	26.0	13.0	16	4	4
July ...	85.0	29.0	8	8	8
August ...	155.0	71.0	1	5	5
September...	38.0	33.0	2	2	2
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
November...	5.0	5.0	4	1	1
December...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	309.0		—	20	20

Jebelein (White Nile). $\varphi=12^{\circ} 35' N.$ $\lambda=32^{\circ} 47' E.$ $h=390 \text{ m.}$ $h_r=1.5 \text{ m.}$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0		
			Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
June ...	—	—	—	—	—
July ...	—	—	—	—	—
August ...	—	—	—	—	—
September...	—	—	—	—	—
October ...	—	—	—	—	—
November...	—	—	—	—	—
December...	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	—		—	—	—

Renk (White Nile). $\varphi=11^{\circ} 45' N.$ $\lambda=32^{\circ} 47' E.$ $h=390 \text{ m.}$ $h_r=1.0 \text{ m.}$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0		
			Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
May ...	6.0	6.0	3	1	1
June ...	47.0	18.0	25	5	5
July ...	133.0	55.0	27	10	10
August ...	158.0	60.0	17	6	6
September...	25.0	13.0	14	3	3
October ...	3.0	3.0	23	1	1
November...	4.0	4.0	14	1	1
December...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	376.0		—	27	27

Melut (White Nile). $\varphi=10^{\circ} 29' N.$ $\lambda=2^{\circ} 11' E.$ $h=390 \text{ m.}$ $h_r=1.0 \text{ m.}$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0		
			Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April ...	5.5	5.5	29	1	1
May ...	27.4	14.5	29	4	4
June ...	104.6	57.4	15	7	7
July ...	198.6	51.8	23	11	11
August ...	201.3	58.5	1	8	8
September...	121.1	72.0	18	8	7
October ...	44.9	20.3	6	8	5
November...	26.5	21.2	17	2	2
December...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	729.9		—	49	45

Kodok (White Nile). $\varphi=9^{\circ} 53' N.$ $\lambda=32^{\circ} 7' E.$ $h=390 \text{ m.}$ $h_r=1.4 \text{ m.}$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0		
			Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April ...	—	—	—	—	—
May ...	—	—	—	—	—
June ...	59.0	32.0	19	6	6
July ...	146.6	24.2	22	11	11
August ...	—	—	—	—	—
September...	124.8	43.3	4	4	4
October ...	90.3	51.0	6	4	4
November...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
December...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	—		—	—	—

Malakal, Irrigation Office (White Nile). $\varphi=9^{\circ} 35' N.$ $\lambda=31^{\circ} 37' E.$ $h=390 \text{ m.}$ $h_r=1.0 \text{ m.}$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0		
			Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	4.8	4.8	19	1	1
April ...	Drop	Drop	30	—	—
May ...	53.2	27.8	5	7	6
June ...	90.3	30.1	2	14	10
July ...	165.1	85.7	16	14	12
August ...	200.7	34.5	11	18	15
September...	93.1	29.1	21	12	9
October ...	10.3	4.2	6	4	3
November...	10.8	7.8	19	4	3
December...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	627.3		—	74	59

Rainfall Stations in the SUDAN (*continued*).**Taufiqiya** (White Nile). $\varphi=9^{\circ} 26' N.$ $\lambda=31^{\circ} 37' E.$ $h=390 \text{ m.}$ $h_r=1.3 \text{ m.}$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH		
	mm.		≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	1.6	1.6	18	1	1
April ...	4.4	3.7	29	2	1
May ...	68.0	52.0	4	5	3
June ...	80.7	26.5	20	12	10
July ...	113.7	21.8	26	11	10
August ...	250.7	41.5	25	17	17
September ...	101.1	34.5	21	12	11
October ...	5.0	3.1	5	3	2
November ...	23.8	20.5	1	2	2
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	658.0	—	—	65	57

Attigo (White Nile). $\varphi=9^{\circ} 28' N.$ $\lambda=32^{\circ} 3' E.$ $h=390 \text{ m.}$ $h_r=1.0 \text{ m.}$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH		
	mm.		≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	12.9	12.9	19	1	1
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
May ...	43.1	20.2	8	6	4
June ...	137.5	21.0	25	13	13
July ...	134.8	36.1	7	14	14
August ...	170.1	34.8	24	17	17
September ...	134.5	84.9	24	8	8
October ...	62.9	45.7	2	4	3
November ...	39.3	28.4	2	2	2
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	735.1	—	—	65	62

Kosti (Gedid District) (White Nile). $\varphi=13^{\circ} 10' N.$ $\lambda=32^{\circ} 40' E.$ $h=380 \text{ m.}$ $h_r=1.0 \text{ m.}$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH		
	mm.		≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
June ...	36.0	9.0	13	5	5
July ...	100.0	36.0	20	7	7
August ...	170.0	78.0	29	4	4
September ...	35.0	14.0	16	3	3
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	341.0	—	—	19	19

Omdum (Kordofan). $\varphi=13^{\circ} 40' N.$ $\lambda=30^{\circ} 58' E.$ $h=460 \text{ m.}$ $h_r=1.7 \text{ m.}$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH		
	mm.		≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
June ...	4.0	4.0	14	1	1
July ...	5.0	5.0	28	1	1
August ...	146.2	53.2	27	5	5
September ...	24.0	24.0	2	1	1
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	179.2	—	—	8	8

Um Ruaba (Kordofan). $\varphi=12^{\circ} 54' N.$ $\lambda=31^{\circ} 17' E.$ $h=450 \text{ m.}$ $h_r=1.0 \text{ m.}$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH		
	mm.		≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
May ...	5.0	5.0	30	1	1
June ...	25.3	14.0	16	4	3
July ...	91.3	67.0	8	10	10
August ...	112.7	31.0	1	9	8
September ...	43.0	26.0	2	4	4
October ...	1.5	1.5	7	1	1
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	278.8	—	—	29	27

El Rahad (Kordofan). $\varphi=12^{\circ} 43' N.$ $\lambda=30^{\circ} 39' E.$ $h=500 \text{ m.}$ $h_r=1.0 \text{ m.}$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH		
	mm.		≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April ...	2.0	2.0	30	1	1
May ...	12.0	6.0	1, 31	2	2
June ...	48.5	20.8	16	6	6
July ...	37.8	10.0	2	7	7
August ...	156.8	38.5	1	7	7
September ...	59.9	15.3	2	6	6
October ...	12.7	12.7	7	1	1
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	329.7	—	—	30	30

Rainfall Stations in the SUDAN (*continued*).**Bara** (Kordofan). $\varphi=13^{\circ} 42' N.$ $\lambda=30^{\circ} 22' E.$ $h=490 \text{ m.}$ $h_r=1.1 \text{ m.}$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH		
	mm.		≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
June ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
July ...	35.0	19.5	26	7	6
August ...	196.1	72.0	14	7	7
September...	102.0	49.0	12	4	4
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
November...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
December...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	333.1	—	—	18	17

El Obeid District (Kordofan). $\varphi=13^{\circ} 11' N.$ $\lambda=30^{\circ} 14' E.$ $h=590 \text{ m.}$ $h_r=1.3 \text{ m.}$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH		
	mm.		≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April ...	7.0	7.0	15	1	1
May ...	14.4	13.4	30	2	2
June ...	30.0	23.0	15	7	6
July ...	43.5	15.0	26	7	7
August ...	87.0	17.0	4	11	11
September...	59.4	23.5	2	9	9
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
November...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
December...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	247.3	—	—	37	36

El Nahud (Kordofan). $\varphi=12^{\circ} 44' N.$ $\lambda=28^{\circ} 25' E.$ $h=600 \text{ m.}$ $h_r=1.0 \text{ m.}$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH		
	mm.		≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
May ...	28.0	28.0	31	1	1
June ...	96.0	30.0	1	7	7
July ...	65.9	21.0	8	to	to
August ...	107.2	45.0	17	6	6
September...	130.5	52.0	17	5	5
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
November...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
December...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	428.2	—	—	29	29

Delling (Kordofan). $\varphi=12^{\circ} 2' N.$ $\lambda=29^{\circ} 38' E.$ $h=590 \text{ m.}$ $h_r=1.0 \text{ m.}$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH		
	mm.		≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915					
January ...					
February ...					
March ...					
April ...					
May ...					
June ...					
July ...					
August ...					
September...	29.0	17.0	26	4	4
October ...	29.3	12.8	5	4	4
November...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
December...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	—	—	—	—	—

Commenced Sept. 19, 1915.

Tagalle (Kordofan). $\varphi=12^{\circ} 6' N.$ $\lambda=31^{\circ} 15' E.$ $h=580 \text{ m.}$ $h_r=1.0 \text{ m.}$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH		
	mm.		≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915					
January ...					
February ...					
March ...					
April ...					
May ...					
June ...					
July ...					
August ...					
September...	61.0	42.0	28	3	3
October ...	7.9	5.0	23	2	2
November	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
December...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	—	—	—	—	—

Commenced September 19, 1915.

Taludi (Kordofan). $\varphi=10^{\circ} 39' N.$ $\lambda=30^{\circ} 24' E.$ $h=1100 \text{ m.}$ $h_r=1.0 \text{ m.}$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH		
	mm.		≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915					
January ...					
February ...					
March ...					
April ...					
May ...					
June ...					
July ...					
August ...	72.3	15.0	30	12	11
September	182.1	49.5	23	11	11
October ...	105.7	40.5	9	6	6
November	1.0	1.0	4	1	1
December	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	—	—	—	—	—

Rainfall Stations in the SUDAN (*continued*).**Abwong (R. Sobat).** $\varphi=9^{\circ} 7' N.$ $\lambda=32^{\circ} 12' E.$ $h=390 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...				
March ...			No observations	
April ...				
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
June ...				
July ...				
August ...			No observations	
September				
October ...				
November				
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	—	—	—	—

Fort Bruce (R. Pibor R. Sobat). $\varphi=6^{\circ} 50' N.$ $\lambda=33^{\circ} 8' E.$ $h=?$ m. $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	37.3	20.0	3	4
March ...	2.3	2.0	27	3
April ...	94.3	33.0	29	8
May ...	62.7	23.0	3	12
June ...	258.3	59.0	11	18
July ...	133.2	64.0	22	8
August ...	141.4	40.0	15	10
September	109.5	34.0	5	6
October ...	67.5	14.5	6	7
November	28.5	9.0	3, 8	4
December ...	9.5	9.5	13	1
TOTAL ...	944.5	—	81	67

Bonjak Post (R. Awei R. Sobat). $\varphi=7^{\circ} 30' N.$ $\lambda=33^{\circ} 15' E.$ $h=?$ m. $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	18.0	10.0	2	3
March ...	63.0	22.0	9	3
April ...	65.0	41.0	7	4
May ...	112.0	52.0	2	10
June ...	224.0	70.0	3	9
July ...	105.0	46.0	31	10
August ...	95.0	35.0	6	7
September	115.0	51.0	11	9
October ...	56.0	40.0	6	5
November	22.0	10.0	2	3
December ...			No observations.	
TOTAL ...	875.0	—	63	63

Akobo Post (R. Sobat). $\varphi=7^{\circ} 48' N.$ $\lambda=33^{\circ} 3' E.$ $h=?$ m. $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915				
January ...	Drops	Drops	15, 28	—
February ...	2.6	2.6	3	1
March ...	11.7	10.4	9	5
April ...	81.1	44.2	7	5
May ...	203.8	73.7	4	11
June ...	104.5	38.9	3	13
July ...	79.6	18.4	22	10
August ...	184.0	71.4	28	14
September	52.0	16.8	25	8
October ...	111.0	46.5	18	6
November	86.5	80.0	17	3
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	916.8	—	74	65

Raga (Bahr el Ghazal). $\varphi=8^{\circ} 27' N.$ $\lambda=25^{\circ} 47' E.$ $h=460 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	4.0	4.0	4	1
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	2.3	2.3	17	1
May ...	49.2	16.5	26	8
June ...	138.4	46.5	9	13
July ...	302.5	57.0	10	16
August ...	310.7	69.2	6	20
September	168.8	52.6	2	13
October ...	16.8	5.1	1	8
November	18.0	14.0	15	2
December	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	1010.7	—	82	78

Meshra el Rek (Bahr el Ghazal). $\varphi=8^{\circ} 27' N.$ $\lambda=29^{\circ} 16' E.$ $h=390 m.$ $h_r=1.6 m$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	30.4	16.0	5	3
June ...	66.3	16.0	10	7
July ...	172.5	74.0	24	9
August ...	73.7	25.2	28	4
September	94.5	51.5	15	3
October ...	81.0	24.0	10	5
November	25.5	12.5	6	3
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	543.9	—	34	34

Rainfall Stations in the SUDAN (*continued*).**Suddite** (Lake No, Bahr el Ghazal). $\phi=9^{\circ} 28' N.$ $\lambda=30^{\circ} 28' E.$ $h=390$ m. $h_r=1.0$ m.

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	
			≥ 1.0	
	Amount	Date	mm.	of rain
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...				
March ...			No observations.	
April ...				
May ...	59.0	1.0	4	4
June ...	92.0	21.0	7	6
July ...	125.0	45.0	14	4
August ...				
September ...			No observations.	
October ...				
November ...				
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	—	—	—	—

Rumbek (Bahr el Ghazal). $\phi=6^{\circ} 49' N.$ $\lambda=29^{\circ} 39' E.$ $h=460$ m. $h_r=1.2$ m.

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	
			≥ 1.0	
	Amount	Date	mm.	of rain
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	113.8	113.8	4	1
March ...	27.1	19.3	9	4
April ...	8.8	5.0	23	2
May ...	55.1	33.8	8	4
June ...	202.0	56.0	9	11
July ...	124.3	56.5	31	7
August ...	326.6	95.0	11	11
September ...	160.1	55.0	4	8
October ...	47.6	31.0	28	6
November ...	36.0	36.0	1	1
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	1101.4	—	—	55
				53

Deim Zubeir (Bahr el Ghazal). $\phi=7^{\circ} 43' N.$ $\lambda=26^{\circ} 17' E.$ $h=660$ m. $h_r=1.1$ m.

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	
			≥ 1.0	
	Amount	Date	mm.	of rain
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	6.0	0.0	6	1
March ...	70.6	41.5	29	4
April ...	44.0	34.5	4	2
May ...	120.0	27.5	9	10
June ...	163.5	45.0	10	9
July ...	328.5	125.5	31	11
August ...	384.5	137.0	5	10
September ...	185.0	34.0	1	14
October ...	133.5	42.0	8	7
November ...	41.0	25.0	18	3
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	1476.6	—	—	71
				71

Ghaba Shambe (Bahr el Jebel). $\phi=7^{\circ} 7' N.$ $\lambda=30^{\circ} 46' E.$ $h=410$ m. $h_r=1.0$ m.

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	
			≥ 1.0	
	Amount	Date	mm.	of rain
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	10.0	10.0	14	1
April ...	53.0	25.0	28	3
May ...	134.0	67.0	6	4
June ...	141.0	41.0	19	8
July ...	197.0	58.0	23	6
August ...	75.0	22.0	27	7
September ...	196.0	70.0	22	10
October ...	119.0	40.0	1	8
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	925.0	—	—	47
				47

Bor (Bahr el Jebel). $\phi=6^{\circ} 12' N.$ $\lambda=31^{\circ} 33' E.$ $h=420$ m. $h_r=1.0$ m.

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	
			≥ 1.0	
	Amount	Date	mm.	of rain
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	17.0	13.6	28	2
March ...	106.9	64.3	26	3
April ...	148.7	46.3	24	7
May ...	105.0	84.0	6	4
June ...	203.3	66.0	24	8
July ...	55.3	22.0	31	5
August ...	183.0	75.0	2	6
September ...	374.7	91.0	23	9
October ...	143.0	80.0	1	5
November ...	72.0	36.0	3, 10	2
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	1408.9	—	—	51
				51

Tombé (Bahr el Jebel). $\phi=5^{\circ} 49' N.$ $\lambda=31^{\circ} 38' E.$ $h=430$ m. $h_r=1.0$ m.

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	
			≥ 1.0	
	Amount	Date	mm.	of rain
1915				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	17.1	7.0	27	4
April ...	68.3	23.0	14	5
May ...	85.7	48.0	18	4
June ...	159.4	46.0	26	7
July ...	83.3	30.5	17	7
August ...	72.3	18.5	30	9
September ...	169.5	44.0	23	6
October ...	104.5	20.0	20	9
November ...	39.9	18.0	11	5
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	800.0	—	—	56
				54

Rainfall Stations in the SUDAN (*continued*).

Rejaf (Bahr el Jebel).

 $\varphi=4^{\circ} 45' N.$ $\lambda=31^{\circ} 35' E.$ $h=460 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH			
	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0			
	TOTAL	Amount	Date	mm. of rain		
1915						
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
February ...	12.0	10.0	2	2	2	
March ...	39.0	11.0	29, 30	7	7	
April ...	138.5	45.0	12	9	9	
May ...	241.5	56.5	2	15	15	
June ...	199.0	52.0	2	6	6	
July ...	53.5	18.0	19	9	9	
August ...	220.5	64.0	1	8	7	
September	203.0	50.0	17	14	14	
October ...	138.0	45.0	27	6	6	
November	43.0	31.0	1	5	5	
December...	2.0	2.0	5	1	1	
TOTAL ...	1290.0	—	—	82	81	

Nimule (Bahr el Jebel).

 $\varphi=3^{\circ} 38' N.$ $\lambda=32^{\circ} 3' E.$ $h=620 m.$ $h_r=0.3 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH			
	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0			
	TOTAL	Amount	Date	mm. of rain		
1915						
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	
February ...	9.0	5.0	5	2	2	
March ...	26.2	14.2	26	3	3	
April ...	66.0	23.0	28	6	6	
May ...	103.2	30.0	8	7	7	
June ...	109.1	45.1	2	10	9	
July ...	196.5	88.1	8	9	9	
August ...	163.5	42.6	17	7	7	
September...	100.6	40.2	15	6	5	
October ...	106.0	26.0	20	6	6	
November...	66.0	36.0	1	3	3	
December...	36.0	18.0	1	4	4	
TOTAL ...	982.1	—	—	63	61	

Rainfall Stations in ABYSSINIA.

Goré.

 $\varphi=8^{\circ} 10' N.$ $\lambda=35^{\circ} 38' E.$ $h=2130 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH		
	mm.		≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915					
January ...	18.1	16.7	12	2	2
February ...	53.8	26.2	3	4	4
March ...	54.3	26.9	22	3	3
April ...	40.3	16.8	30	4	4
May ...	105.4	27.8	19	19	17
June ...	346.5	36.8	30	23	23
July ...	203.0	44.6	11	29	27
August ...	366.7	89.4	12	19	19
September	346.0	51.7	8	27	26
October ...	365.7	37.7	2	27	27
November	109.3	20.1	4	12	12
December...	37.0	25.5	5	2	2
TOTAL ...	2130.1			171	166

Saiyo.

 $\varphi=7^{\circ} 55' N.$ $\lambda=36^{\circ} 36' E.$ $h=2300 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH		
	mm.		≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	6.3	6.3	18	1	1
April ...	89.7	15.3	14	7	7
May ...	79.2	15.3	13	9	9
June ...	99.9	20.1	29	10	10
July ...	64.5	15.2	12	6	6
August ...	78.8	20.2	25	8	8
September	70.9	15.4	25	7	7
October ...	67.6	15.2	15	9	9
November	10.6	4.2	15	3	3
December...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	567.5			60	60

Adamitullu (Lake Zwai).

 $\varphi=8^{\circ} 0' N.$ $\lambda=39^{\circ} 0' E.$ $h=1650 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH		
	mm.		≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915					
January ...	1.7	1.7	14	1	1
February ...	2.4	1.2	25	3	2
March ...	27.4	8.0	15	11	7
April ...	57.8	12.6	29	14	10
May ...	45.7	12.2	6	12	7
June ...	81.6	1.4	8	17	11
July ...	104.2	21.0	8	13	11
August ...	43.0	15.1	22	10	6
September					
October ...					Closed after September 10, 1915.
November					
December					
TOTAL ...	—			—	—

Dessié.

 $\varphi=12^{\circ} 30' N.$ $\lambda=39^{\circ} 45' E.$ $h=2300 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH		
	mm.		≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915					
January ...	13.0	13.0	9	1	1
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	69.0	26.0	28	4	4
April ...	114.0	32.0	9	8	8
May ...	54.0	22.0	4	3	3
June ...	80.0	25.0	7	5	5
July ...	109.0	52.0	25	11	11
August ...	164.0	32.0	30	10	10
September					
October ...					
November					
December					
TOTAL ...	—			—	—

Quoram.

 $\varphi=11^{\circ} 1' N.$ $\lambda=39^{\circ} 45' E.$ $h=2300 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH		
	mm.		≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	80.0	26.0	26	7	7
April ...	108.0	35.0	27	13	13
May ...	145.0	60.0	7	12	12
June ...	34.0	19.0	4	5	5
July ...	188.0	45.0	22	15	15
August ...	170.0	46.0	30	15	15
September					
October ...					
November					
December					
TOTAL ...	985.0			86	86

Adis Ababa (Bank of Abyssinia).

 $\varphi=9^{\circ} 2' N.$ $\lambda=38^{\circ} 45' E.$ $h=2440 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH		
	mm.		≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1915					
January ...	2.5	2.3	8	2	1
February ...	23.2	13.5	25	6	4
March ...	105.1	24.0	27	16	15
April ...	126.2	39.2	14	25	13
May ...	133.2	34.3	7	12	10
June ...	121.0	34.5	9	10	10
July ...	345.0	34.0	3	27	27
August ...	378.0	28.0	17	27	27
September					
October ...					
November					
December...					
TOTAL ...	1900.9			160	152